Week Ahead: Retail sector likely to be a drag on Q1.17 GDP

12th May 2017



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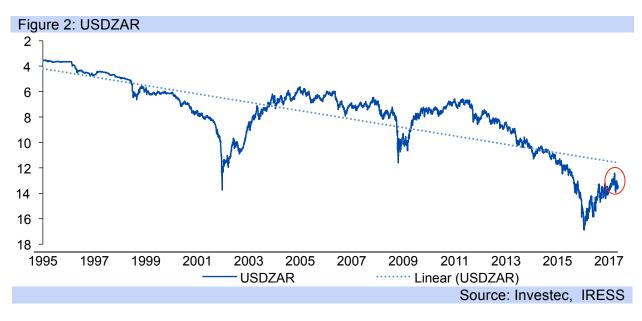
Figure 1: SA Monetary Policy	y Committee (MPC) meeting	dates for 2017
Month	Date	Forecast
May 2017	$23^{rd} - 25^{th}$	7.00
July 2017	$18^{th} - 20^{th}$	7.00
September 2017	19 th – 21 st	7.00
November 2017	21 st – 23 rd	7.00
	Source: SA F	Reserve Bank, Investec

Week ahead written in conjunction with the international economic contributions from Philip Shaw (PS), Victoria Clarke (VC) Ryan Djajasaputra (RD) and Amea Koziol (AK).



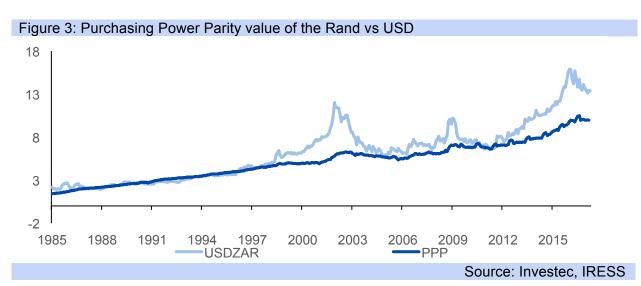


Rand, currency outlook for the week ahead and foreign flows:



Despite intra week volatility, the rand has ended the week on a steady note at around R13.40/USD, compared to an average of R13.45/USD last week. The global backdrop remains broadly favourable for emerging market currencies, with commodity prices stabilising and global growth prospects improving. Portfolio flows to emerging markets were at their highest in Q1.17 since Q2.15, with bond inflows outpacing equity inflows.

The rand is expected to trade in a range of R12.90/USD – R13.900/USD, R14.10/EUR - R15.10/EUR and R16.80/GBP - R17.80/GBP.



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Figure 4: Economic Scenarios

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Extreme up Case 1%	Rand/USD (average)	capita loyment at substa	ilist) poli rises ma antially lit	cies brin arkedly. (fts emplo	g certair Global gr yment ar	nty to in owth (incom	vestor c cluding c es, even	limate, k ommodit tually eli	business y boom) minating
Up case 10%	Rand/USD (average)	al growth ate sect	n and up or prope	wards co erty right	ommodity s. Stabili	cycle. B sation of	etter gov	vernance	, retreat
Base line case 35%	Rand/USD (average) Repo rate (end rate) Trend growth rate of 2. growth somewhat, struct 2020). SA retains two sovereign debt this year risk-off environment, neu	ural con investme Sedate	straints. I ent grade e global i	13.25 7.00 I by 2022 Rand strue (IG) ramonetary	ucturally v itings on policy n	weaker so its local ormalisat	o slower currenction – av	return to by (LC) I oid seve	PPP (by ong-term
Down case 35%	Rand/USD (average)	er borrov downgra nce, infla nent dep	wing cost des. Upw ition shoo pressed.	ts increas vards pre ck, SA pe Governr	se the co essure on ortfolio as ment's ca	ost of repost interest sole apacity for the state of the	oaying de rates, ra d, capita	ebt, incre nd weak I exits, b	ase the ness on usiness
Extreme down case 19%	Rand/USD (average) Repo rate (end rate) State bankruptcy (failed civil unrest and civil war. of private sector propert under formal private se depression – L shaped sovereign debt restructur	13.22 7.00 state) - Persiste ty rights ector disi	13.45 7.00 lack of frent electrunder ninvestme	17.00 8.50 unds to pricity, wat ationalisa nt. Busir	10.50 pay socia er, gover ation but ness confi debt trap	22.30 14.00 I grants a nment se majority fidence a	24.00 16.50 and civil ervices o of capita at record	25.50 18.00 servants utages. F al already low. Pe	Full loss y exited ersistent
						Note: Ev	ent risk b	pegins Q	3.17

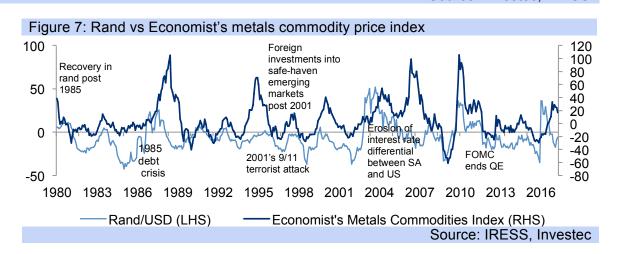
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Figure 5: Net foreign p	ortfolio flows for SA assets		
Week	Equities (Rbn)	Debt (Rbn)	Total (Rbn)
1 st -5 th May 2017	-1.7	0.5	-1.2
24 th -28 th April 2017	-0.5	-0.1	-0.6
17 th -21 st April 2017	-0.2	0.7	0.5
10 th -14 th April 2017	0.1	2.4	2.5
3 rd -7 th April 2017	-0.7	9.5	8.8
27 th -31 st March 2017	-6.7	11.4	4.7
Month			
April 2017	-2.9	14.4	11.5
March 2017	-12.8	18.6	5.8
February 2017	-9.6	3.7	-5.9
January 2017	-16.1	-6.5	-22.6
	Source: IRESS. Note: da	ta subject to free	quent revisions











Data releases in the week ahead

Economic	data releases	3			
Date	Country	Indicator	Month	Forecast	Previous
15/05/17	US	Empire Manufacturing NAHB Housing Market Index Total Net TIC Flows Net Long-term TIC Flows	May May Mar Mar	7.5 68	5.2 68 \$19.3bn \$53.4bn
16/05/17	US Euro-Zone	Housing Starts Building Permits Industrial Production Capacity Utilization Manufacturing Production MBA Mortgage Foreclosures Mortgage Delinquencies EU27 New Car Registrations Trade Balance ZEW Survey Expectations GDP (sa) GDP (sa)	Apr Apr Apr Apr Q1.17 Q1.17 Apr Mar May Q1.17 Q1.17	2.9% m/m 0.2% m/m 0.4% m/m 76.3% 0.4% 0.5% q/q 1.7% y/y	-6.8% m/m 4.2% m/m 0.5% m/m 76.1% -0.4% 1.5% 4.8% 11.2% 19.2bn 26.3 0.5% q/q 1.7% y/y
17/05/17	SA US Euro-Zone	Retail Sales Retail Sales MBA Mortgage Applications Construction Output CPI CPI (core)	Mar Mar May Mar Apr Apr	-0.9% y/y 1.9% y/y 1.2% y/y	-1.7% y/y 0.8% m/m 2.4% 7.1% y/y 1.5% y/y 1.2% y/y
18/05/17	US	Initial Jobless Claims Philadelphia Fed Business Outlook Bloomberg Consumer Comfort Bloomberg Economic Expectations Leading Index	May May May May Apr	19.5 0.3%	236k 22.0 49.7 53.5 0.4%
19/05/17	Euro-Zone	ECB Current Account (sa) Current Account (nsa) Consumer Confidence	Mar Mar May	-3.0	37.9bn 27.9bn -3.6

Source: Bloomberg







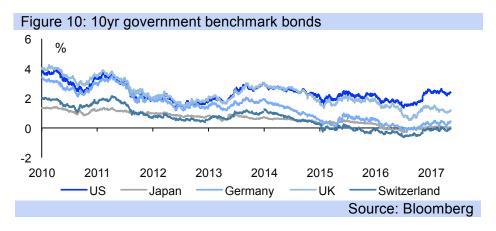
International



(PS) UK watchers will be paying close attention to both economic and political developments next week. The constant stream of pre-election news will be accompanied by key economic releases including inflation, labour market figures and retail sales. On our forecasts, CPI inflation will rise to 2.7% from 2.3%, although some of the rise is likely to reflect Easter timing issues on airfares and therefore prove temporary. Labour market data should provide a reality check on domestically generated inflation pressures in the sense that we expect pay growth to remain to remain subdued, both on a headline level and excluding bonuses. We also expect April's retail sales to rebound (by 1.0%) after March's 1.8% decline on the month. This should not be read as heralding a consumer revival, although we doubt (hope?) that Q1.17's 1.4% decline on the quarter will be repeated any time soon.

Overall we note the Bank of England's warning earlier today that, on its forecasts, the yield curve had been pricing in too few interest rate increases over the next three years (it has steepened recently). That said, we continue to expect Brexit related uncertainties to result in the Bank rate remaining at 0.25% until the second half of 2019.

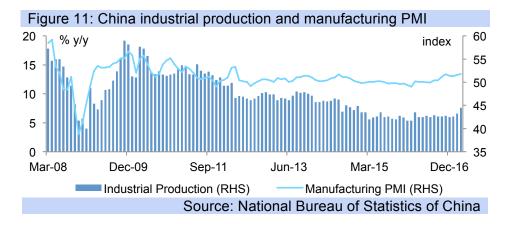
On the political side we may see the release of the Conservative party manifesto next week. Key here is whether the Tories promise to freeze (or lock in) current rate of taxation (our view is that they will not). We may also see the (official) launch of Labour's programme. But the main point is that while opinion polls











continue to show a blockbusting Conservative lead (broadly the range has been 15%-25%), markets will not ask too many questions.

Investors will wake up on Monday to a cluster of Chinese activity data, including industrial production. The 'hard' numbers have been firmer than expectations recently although the latest round of surveys has shown a degree of retracement. While a relatively buoyant China has raised confidence in global economic prospects, the opposite is true in Chinese markets, where robust data are seen to give Beijing greater leeway to announce tighter macroprudential measures. Indeed Chinese sovereign yields are at 2½ year highs, while the Shanghai Composite index has slipped by 7% over the past month.

Meanwhile in the US, markets' attention will mainly be on survey data, including Friday's Philly Fed index. We would point out again that survey evidence in the US (and the Euro area) has been outpacing official numbers recently, even if one 'adjusts' for the soft Q1.17 GDP print.

In the Euro area, we get dribs and drabs of data including revisions (and more country detail) to Q1.17 GDP and final HICP figures. There has been little recently to shake our view that the ECB will taper its QE purchases over Q1.18.

Last, note that Q1.17 Japanese GDP figures are released on Thursday.

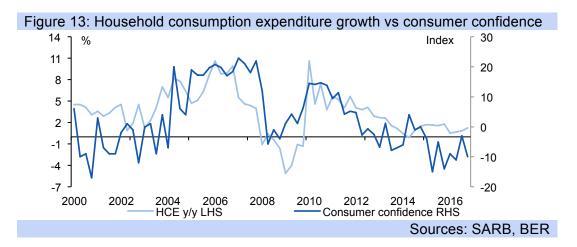








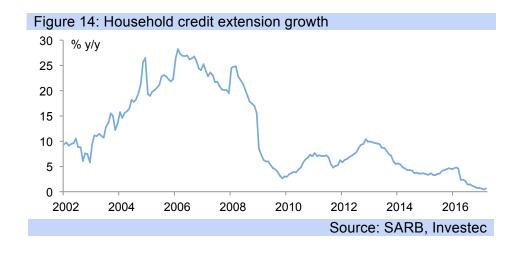
South Africa



Retail sales for March are forecast at -0.9% y/y compared to -1.7% y/y in February and -2.3% y/y in January. The extent of contraction in the y/y figure in March will likely have been mitigated by low statistical base effects. Specifically, the Easter holidays occurred in the month of March in 2016 but fell in April this year.

Retail sales growth decelerated to 1.9% y/y in 2016 from 3.2% y/y in 2015, in line with the moderation of household consumption expenditure growth to 0.8% y/y from 1.7% y/y respectively. Our expectation is for household consumption expenditure growth to remain relatively muted at 1.2% y/y in 2017, therefore suggesting only a mild lift in retail sales growth this year. Although decelerating CPI inflation should boost household disposable income, some of the effect is expected to be countered by tighter fiscal policy.

Consumers' ability and willingness to spend will likely be further constrained by high unemployment, elevated existing levels of indebtedness, weak rates of credit extension to households and persistently depressed consumer confidence.



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Figure 15: CPI forecast averages

2010 y/y m/m y/y y/y y/y Jan 2017 100.6 6.6 0.6 Feb 2017 101.7 6.3 1.1 Mar 2017 102.3 6.1 0.6 6.3 Apr 2017 102.7 5.7 0.4 May 2017 103.0 5.8 0.3 Jun 2017 103.3 5.5 0.3 5.7 Jul 2017 103.7 5.1 0.4 Aug 2017 104.2 5.5 0.3 5.3 Oct 2017 104.5 5.3 0.3 Nov 2017 104.7 5.1 0.2 Dec 2017 104.9 4.9 0.2 5.1 2017 5.6 Jan 2018 105.5 4.8 0.5 Feb 2018 106.0 4.2 0.5 Mar 2018 107.5 5.1 0.4 Aug 2018 108.2 5.1 0.3 Jul 2018 108.6 5.1 0.3 Jul 2018 109.7 5.6 0.4 Sep 2018 110.1 5.6 0.3 5.1 Jul 2018 109.7 5.6 0.4 Sep 2018 110.5 5.7 0.4 Nov 2018 110.9 5.8 0.3 Dec 2018 111.2 6.0 0.3 5.8 2018 5.3 Jan 2019 112.0 6.2 0.7 Feb 2019 112.2 5.8 0.2 Mar 2019 113.5 5.2 0.2 Mar 2019 113.5 5.2 0.2 Mar 2019 113.8 5.1 0.2 Jun 2019 114.0 5.0 0.2 5.1 Jul 2019 115.6 5.3 0.6 Sep 2019 115.5 5.3 0.6 Sep 2019 115.5 5.4 0.5 Nov 2019 116.5 5.4 0.5 Nov 2019 116.9 5.4 0.3	Date	Index	Annual	Monthly	Quarterly	Calendar year	
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Oct 2019 116.5 5.4 0.5 Nov 2019 116.9 5.4 0.3					5.3		
Nov 2019 116.9 5.4 0.3					5.5		
Dec 2019 11/2 54 03 54 2019 54	Dec 2019	117.2	5.4	0.3	5.4	2019	5.4

Source: Stats SA, Investec





Figure 15: CPI forecast averages

Date	Index	Annual	Monthly	Quarterly	Calendar year	
	Base		•	, J	,	
	2010	y/y	m/m	y/y	y/y	
Jan 2020	118.0	5.4	0.7			
Feb 2020	118.2	5.3	0.1			
Mar 2020	119.8	5.7	1.4	5.5		
Apr 2020	119.8	5.5	0.0			
May 2020	119.9	5.4	0.1			
Jun 2020	120.3	5.5	0.3	5.5		
Jul 2020	121.5	5.7	1.0			
Aug 2020	122.1	5.6	0.5			
Sep 2020	122.6	5.7	0.4	5.7		
Oct 2020	122.8	5.4	0.2			
Nov 2020	123.4	5.6	0.5			
Dec 2020	123.6	5.4	0.1	5.5	2020	5.5
Jan 2021	124.8	5.7	1.0			
Feb 2021	125.1	5.8	0.2			
Mar 2021	126.4	5.5	1.1	5.7		
Apr 2021	126.4	5.5	0.0			
May 2021	126.6	5.5	0.1			
Jun 2021	126.9	5.5	0.3	5.5		
Jul 2021	128.2	5.5	1.0			
Aug 2021	128.8	5.5	0.5			
Sep 2021	129.4	5.5	0.4	5.5		
Oct 2021	129.6	5.5	0.2			
Nov 2021	130.3	5.5	0.5			
Dec 2021	130.4	5.5	0.1	5.5	2021	5.6

Source: Stats SA, Investec

Week Ahead: Retail sector likely to be a drag on Q1.17 GDP





Figure 16: Interest rate forecast end rates

Date	Prime forecast	Prime less Inflation	Repo	Repo less Inflation
Jan 2017	10.50	3.9	7.00	0.4
Feb 2017	10.50	4.2	7.00	0.7
Mar 2017	10.50	4.4	7.00	0.9
Apr 2017	10.50	4.8	7.00	1.3
May 2017	10.50	4.7	7.00	1.2
Jun 2017	10.50	5.0	7.00	1.5
Jul 2017	10.50	5.4	7.00	1.9
Aug 2017	10.50	5.1	7.00	1.6
Sep 2017	10.50	5.0	7.00	1.5
Oct 2017	10.50	5.2	7.00	1.7
Nov 2017	10.50	5.4	7.00	1.9
Dec 2017	10.50	5.6	7.00	2.1
Jan 2018	10.50	5.7	7.00	2.2
Feb 2018	10.50	6.3	7.00	2.8
Mar 2018	10.50	5.4	7.00	1.9
Apr 2018	10.50	5.4	7.00	1.9
May 2018	10.50	5.4	7.00	1.9
Jun 2018	10.50	5.4	7.00	1.9
Jul 2018	10.50	5.1	7.00	1.6
Aug 2018	10.50	4.9	7.00	1.4
Sep 2018	10.50	4.9	7.00	1.4
Oct 2018	10.50	4.8	7.00	1.3
Nov 2018	10.75	4.9	7.25	1.4
Dec 2018	10.75	4.8	7.25	1.3
Jan 2019	10.75	4.6	7.25	1.1
Feb 2019	10.75	4.9	7.25	1.4
Mar 2019	10.75	5.3	7.25	1.8
Apr 2019	10.75	5.5	7.25	2.0
May 2019	10.75	5.6	7.25	2.1
Jun 2019	10.75	5.7	7.25	2.2
Jul 2019	10.75	5.6	7.25	2.1
Aug 2019	10.75	5.4	7.25	1.9
Sep 2019	10.75	5.4	7.25	1.9
Oct 2019	10.75	5.3	7.25	1.8
Nov 2019	10.75	5.3	7.25	1.8
Dec 2019	10.75	5.3	7.25	1.8

Source: IRESS, Investec

Week Ahead: Retail sector likely to be a drag on Q1.17 GDP

12th May 2017



Figure 17: Exchange rate history and forecast, annual averages

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EURUSD	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.25
EURGBP	0.73	0.82	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87
GBPEUR	1.38	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.14
GBPUSD	1.53	1.36	1.29	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43
USDJPY	121	109	110	106	105	106	107	107	107
EURJPY	134	120	120	122	124	127	131	133	134
GBPJPY	185	147	141	143	145	148	151	152	153
EURCHF	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.15
USDCHF	0.96	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.92
GBPCHF	1.47	1.33	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.33	1.32
AUDUSD	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.82
EURAUD	1.49	1.49	1.44	1.51	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.53	1.52
AUDJPY	90	81	83	81	81	83	85	87	88
GBPAUD	2.05	1.82	1.70	1.76	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.74
ZARUSD	12.76	14.68	13.37	13.41	12.38	11.79	11.91	12.38	12.98
ZARGBP	19.48	19.92	17.22	18.13	17.06	16.44	16.80	17.57	18.55
ZAREUR	14.15	16.26	14.64	15.52	14.62	14.09	14.56	15.35	16.22
JPYZAR	9.48	7.33	8.19	7.88	8.49	9.02	8.98	8.65	8.25
ZARCHF	13.26	14.93	13.36	13.75	12.84	12.17	12.47	13.24	14.10
ZARAUD	9.58	10.93	10.16	10.31	9.53	9.19	9.44	10.03	10.64
							Source:	IKESS,	investec

Week Ahead: Retail sector likely to be a drag on Q1.17 GDP





Figure 17: Exchange rate history and forecast, annual averages continued

	201	7			2	2018			201	9		
	Q1.17	Q2.17	Q3.17	Q4.17	Q1.18	Q2.18	Q3.18	Q4.18	Q1.19	Q2.19	Q3.19	Q4.19
EURUSD	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19
EURGBP	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.85
GBPEUR	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18
GBPUSD	1.24	1.27	1.31	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39
	USDJPY	114	110	108	107	106	106		105	105	105	105
	EURJPY	121	119	119	120	121	122		123	124	124	124
	GBPJPY	141	140	141	143	143	143	142	142	144	144	145
	EURCHF	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	3 1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14
	USDCHF	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.97
	GBPCHF	1.25	1.28	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.32	2 1.31	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.33
	AUDUSD	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	7 0.	77 0.77	7 0.77	7 0.7	7 0.7	7 0.77
	EURAUD					1.50		50 1.51				
	AUDJPY	86		34 82				82 8				81 8 [.]
	GBPAUD	1.64	1.66	1.72		1.77	7 1.	75 1.75	5 1.76	3 1.78	1.78	3 1.79
	ZARUSD	13.22										
	ZARGBP	16.35										
	ZAREUR	14.08										
	JPYZAR	8.54	8.19	8.15								
	ZARCHF	13.18										
	ZARAUD	10.03	10.24	10.07	7 10.3	0 10.6	0 10.	51 10.2	0 9.93	9.6		
											Sou	urce: IRES

Week Ahead: Retail sector likely to be a drag on Q1.17 GDP





Figure 17: Exchange rate history and forecast, annual averages continued

	2020			2021				2022				
	Q1.20	Q2.20	Q3.20	Q4.20	Q1.21	Q2.21	Q3.21	Q4.21	Q1.22	Q2.22	Q3.22	Q4.22
EURUSD	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24
EURGBP	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
GBPEUR	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
GBPUSD	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42
	USDJPY EURJPY GBPJPY	106 126 147	106 126 147	106 127 148	107 128 150	107 129 151	107 131 151	107 132 151	107 132 151	107 133 152	107 133 152	107 133 152
	EURCHF	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.15
	USDCHF GBPCHF	0.97 1.34	0.97 1.35		0.97 1.36	0.96 1.35	0.96 1.35		0.95 1.34	0.94 1.33	0.94 1.33	0.93 1.32
	AUDUSD EURAUD AUDJPY GBPAUD	1.53 83	1.53 83	3 1.54	0.78 1.54 83 1.79	0.79 1.53 85 1.78	3 1.5 8	54 1.56 5 85	3 1.5 ² 86	4 1.55 86	5 1.5 87	3 1.5 7 8
	ZARUSD ZARGBP ZAREUR JPYZAR ZARCHF ZARAUD	14.34 8.80 12.48	16.54 14.16 8.91	16.38 14.04 9.06	3 16.10 4 13.80 9.30 6 11.86	16.6 14.2 9.0 6 12.2	4 16.° 8 14.° 7 8.9 9 12.	78 16.89 52 14.70 99 8.95 40 12.58	5 16.9 0 14.7 5 8.92 8 12.6	2 17.1 6 15.0 2 8.8 3 12.8	18 17. 00 15. 4 8.7 37 13. 8 9.9	47 17 25 15 70 8.9



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