

# **Investec Bank (Mauritius) Limited**

Unaudited financial reports for the quarter ended 30 June 2014

This document includes salient financial information in accordance with the Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Public Disclosure







## Unaudited financial report for the quarter ended 30 June 2014

The unaudited financial report for the quarter ended 30 June 2014 has been prepared in accordance with the Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Public Disclosure of Information. The annexed unaudited report including the explanatory notes are in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

## An overview of the bank's performance

Total operating income increased by U\$17.4 million from U\$7.3 million for the quarter ended 30 June 2013 to U\$24.7 million for the quarter ended 30 June 2014 as a result of the following:

- Net interest income increased by U\$4.1 million,
- Net fee and commission income increased by U\$1.2 million,
- Net trading income increased by U\$3.5 million mainly due to positive mark-to-market movement on derivatives,
- Net gain on financial instruments increased by U\$8.8 million as a result of mark-to-market adjustment on the investment portfolio.

Loss on disposal of loans and advances amounted to U\$ 1.3 million for the quarter ended 30 June 2014.

Operating expenses increased by 19% to U\$2.9 million for the quarter ended 30 June 2014 as compared to U\$2.4 million for the same quarter last year mainly due to the increase in personnel expenses following an increase in the number of employees.

Profit after tax amounted to U\$20.5 million for the quarter ended 30 June 2014 as compared to U\$4.9 million for the quarter ended 30 June 2013 mainly due to the increase in total operating income referred to above.

Loans and advances to customers decreased by 2.8% from U\$890.7 million as at 31 March 2014 to U\$865.7 million as at 30 June 2014 while external deposits increased by 1.8% from U\$ 832.2 million to U\$847.1 million during the same period.

The bank remains well capitalised with a capital adequacy ratio of 28.4% as at 30 June 2014 with tier 1 capital representing 96% of the capital base.



### Related party transactions, policies and practices

The bank adheres to the Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Related Party Transactions issued in January 2009. All transactions with a related party are carried out on terms and conditions that were at least as favourable to the bank as the market conditions prevailing for prime clients at that time.

The board has set up a Conduct Review Committee which consists of three non-executive directors. The Conduct Review Committee meets at least once every quarter and reviews all transactions initiated in the quarter under review. After each meeting the matters reviewed by the Conduct Review Committee are reported to the board of directors. The bank reports on the proceedings of the Conduct Review Committee during the year to the Bank of Mauritius on a yearly basis.

At 30 June 2014, the total on and off balance sheet credit exposure to related parties amounted to U\$121.3 million (31 March 2014 – U\$104.6 million) representing 7.2% (31 March 2014 – 6.3%) of the bank's total exposure. The credit exposure to the six related parties with the highest exposure amounted to U\$120.5 million (31 March 2014 – U\$103.7 million) representing 35.1% (31 March 2014 – 30.0%) of the Tier 1 Capital and all the related party transactions were within the regulatory limits as recommended in the abovementioned guideline.

### Risk management

In the ordinary course of business operations, the bank is exposed to a number of risks, including credit, market, liquidity, operational, legal and reputation risk. Various committees and forums have been set up to measure, monitor and mitigate these risks

### **Prospects**

Growth over the next quarter is expected to be restrained while net interest and fee income is expected to remain stable.

David M Lawrence Chairman Board of Directors

Dated: 14 August 2014

Pierre de Chasteigner du Mée **Director** 

Craig C McKenzie
Director/CEO



# **Statement of financial position**

| 30 June 2014 | 31 March 2014  | 30 June 2013  |
|--------------|--|---|
|              |  |   |
| 14,391       | 16,710   | 5,866   |
| 331,065      | 284,161  | 387,301   |
| 49,929       | -  | 44,684  |
| 39,329       | 35,163   | 31,399  |
| 245,901      | 243,751  | 238,834   |
| 88,608       | 182,430  | 18,548  |
| 3,092        | 3,877  | 3,258   |
| 865,741      | 890,702  | 730,676   |
| 4,915        | 4,915  | 4,915   |
| -            | -  | 15  |
| 317          | 338  | 378   |
| 293          | 293  | 262   |
| 34,562       | 5,136  | 7,552   |
| 1,678,143    | 1,667,476  | 1,473,688   |
|              |  |   |
| -            | -  | 2,252   |
| 122,170      | 121,403  | 116,554   |
| 12,952       | 11,250   | 2,327   |
| 38,444       | 42,632   | 35,451  |
| 10,280       | 10,115   | 13,801  |
| 847,060      | 832,204  | 722,842   |
| 266,323      | 266,299  | 261,815   |
| 1,347        | 1,107  | 1,255   |
| 9,100        | 32,060   | 8,413   |
| 1,307,676    | 1,317,070  | 1,164,710   |
|              |  |   |
| 56 478       | 56 478   | 56,478  |
| •            | •  | 209,465   |
|              | <u>-</u> '   | 43,035  |
| 370,467      | 350,406  | 308,978   |
| 1 678 143    | 1 667 <i>4</i> 76  | 1,473,688   |
|              | 14,391 331,065 49,929 39,329 245,901 88,608 3,092 865,741 4,915 - 317 293 34,562 1,678,143 - 122,170 12,952 38,444 10,280 847,060 266,323 1,347 9,100 1,307,676  56,478 262,121 51,868 | 14,391       16,710         331,065       284,161         49,929       -         39,329       35,163         245,901       243,751         88,608       182,430         3,092       3,877         865,741       890,702         4,915       -         -       -         317       338         293       293         34,562       5,136         1,678,143       1,667,476         -       -         122,170       121,403         12,952       11,250         38,444       42,632         10,280       10,115         847,060       832,204         266,323       266,299         1,347       1,107         9,100       32,060         1,307,676       1,317,070         56,478       56,478         262,121       241,637         51,868       52,291         370,467       350,406 |



| Statement of profit or loss | Quarter ended | Year ended   |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| U\$'000                     | 30 June 2014  | 30 June 2013 | 31 March 2014 |

| U\$'000  | 30 June 2014 | 30 June 2013 | 31 March 2014 |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Interest income  | 18,828       | 14,454       | 64,374        |
| Interest expense   | (4,041)      | (3,815)      | (14,991)      |
| Net interest income  | 14,787       | 10,639       | 49,383        |
|  |              |              |               |
| Fee and commission income  | 3,478        | 1,440        | 6,643         |
| Fee and commission expense   | (960)        | (84)         | (1,222)       |
| Net fee and commission income  | 2,518        | 1,356        | 5,421         |
|  |              |              |               |
| Net trading income/(loss)  | 2,282        | (1,265)      | 2,329         |
| Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss | 5,093        | (3,698)      | 427           |
| Net other operating income   | 24           | 230          | 2,517         |
|  |              |              |               |
| Total operating income   | 24,704       | 7,262        | 60,077        |
| Impairment reversal/ (loss) on loans and advances  | 135          | 275          | (3,654)       |
| Loss on disposal of loans and advances   | (1,273)      | -            | -             |
| Net operating income   | 23,566       | 7,537        | 56,423        |
|  |              |              |               |
| Personnel expenses   | (1,411)      | (994)        | (4,735)       |
| Depreciation of equipment  | (33)         | (30)         | (128)         |
| Other operating expenses   | (1,422)      | (1,388)      | (5,460)       |
| Total operating expenses   | (2,866)      | (2,412)      | (10,323)      |
|  |              |              |               |
| Profit before tax  | 20,700       | 5,125        | 46,100        |
| la como de como como como como como como como com  | (0.40)       | (050)        | (400)         |
| Income tax expense   | (240)        | (253)        | (199)         |
| Profit for the period/year   | 20,460       | 4,872        | 45,901        |
|  |              |              |               |
| Analysed as follows: Transfer to statutory reserve                                       |              |              | 6,885         |
| Transfer to statutory reserve  Transfer to retained earnings                             | 20,460       | 4,872        | 39,016        |
| Porfit attributable to equity holder of the bank   | 20,460       | ·            | 45,901        |
| i orni attributable to equity floride of the ballix                                      | 20,460       | 4,872        | 45,901        |

## Statement of other comprehensive income

| U\$'000   | 30 June 2014 | 30 June 2013 | 31 March 2014 |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Profit for the period/year  | 20,460       | 4,872        | 45,901        |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent period - Fair value movements on available-for-sale assets | (399)        | -            | 399           |
| Total comprehensive income for the period/year  | 20,061       | 4,872        | 46,300        |
| Attributable to:  | 20.061       | 4.872        | 46.300        |

Quarter ended

Year ended



## Statement of changes in equity

| U\$'000   | Stated capital | Available-for-sale<br>reserve | General<br>banking<br>reserve | Statutory<br>reserve | Retained<br>earnings | Total           |
|---|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 April 2014   | 56,478         | 399                           | 4,687                         | 47,205               | 241,637              | 350,406         |
| Movement in reserves 1 April 2014 - 30 June 2014                              |                |                               |                               |                      |                      |                 |
| Total comprehensive income  |                |                               |                               |                      |                      |                 |
| Profit for the period<br>Other comprehensive loss                             | -              | -<br>(399)                    | -                             | -                    | 20,460<br>-          | 20,460<br>(399) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period<br>Appropriations to other reserves | -              | (399)<br>-                    | -<br>(24)                     | -                    | 20,460<br>24         | 20,061<br>-     |
| Balance at 30 June 2014   | 56,478         | -                             | 4,663                         | 47,205               | 262,121              | 370,467         |
| At 1 April 2013<br>Movement in reserves 1 April 2013 - 31 March 2014          | 56,478         | -                             | 2,745                         | 40,320               | 204,563              | 304,106         |
| Total comprehensive income  |                |                               |                               |                      |                      |                 |
| Profit for the year<br>Other comprehensive income                             | -              | -<br>399                      | -                             | -                    | 45,901<br>-          | 45,901<br>399   |
| Total comprehensive income for the year<br>Appropriations to other reserves   | -              | 399<br>-                      | -<br>1,942                    | -<br>6,885           | 45,901<br>(8,827)    | 46,300<br>-     |
| Balance at 31 March 2014  | 56,478         | 399                           | 4,687                         | 47,205               | 241,637              | 350,406         |
| At 1 April 2013<br>Movement in reserves 1 April 2013 - 30 June 2013           | 56,478         | -                             | 2,745                         | 40,320               | 204,563              | 304,106         |
| Total comprehensive income<br>Appropriations to other reserves                | -              | -                             | -<br>(30)                     | -<br>-               | 4,872<br>30          | 4,872<br>-      |
| Balance at 30 June 2013   | 56,478         | -                             | 2,715                         | 40,320               | 209,465              | 308,978         |



## Statement of cash flows

| U\$'000   | 30 June 2014 | 31 March 2014 | 30 June 2013 |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Operating activities  |              |               |              |
| Profit before tax   | 20,700       | 46,100        | 5,125        |
|   |              |               |              |
| Adjustments for:  |              |               |              |
| Change in operating assets                                    | 79,303       | (219,511)     | 60,158       |
| Change in operating liabilities                               | (10,426)     | 198,227       | 55,046       |
| Non-cash item included in profit before income tax            | (3,902)      | 502           | 921          |
| Dividends received  | -            | (1,857)       | -            |
| Income tax paid   | -            | (140)         | (13)         |
| Net cash flows generated from operating activities            | 85,675       | 23,321        | 121,237      |
|   |              |               |              |
| Investing activities  |              |               |              |
| Proceeds from disposal of subsidiary                          | -            | 658           | -            |
| Purchase of investment securities                             | -            | (74,270)      | (70,398)     |
| Proceeds on disposal of investment securities                 | 3,494        | 938           | 11,693       |
| Dividends received  | -            | 1,857         | -            |
| Purchase of equipment   | -            | (79)          | (21)         |
| Net cash flows (invested)/generated from investing activities | 3,494        | (70,896)      | (58,726)     |
|   |              |               |              |
| Financing activities  |              |               |              |
| Repurchase agreements made with banks                         | (49,929)     | -             | (44,630)     |
| Issue of preference shares                                    | -            | 44,000        | 44,000       |
| Net cash flows (used in)/generated from financing activities  | (49,929)     | 44,000        | (630)        |
|   |              |               |              |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents          | 39,240       | (3,575)       | 61,881       |
| Net foreign exchange differences                              | 5,906        | 7,388         | -            |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period/year     | 295,328      | 291,515       | 291,515      |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period/year           | 340,474      | 295,328       | 353,396      |



## Notes to the unaudited financial accounts for the quarter ended 30 June 2014

### 1. General information

Investec Bank (Mauritius) Limited (the "bank") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in the Republic of Mauritius on 20 April 1990 and established as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Investec Bank Limited ("IBL") in 1997. The bank's principal activity is the provision of banking services. Its registered office is situated on the 6th Floor, Dias Pier Building, Le Caudan Waterfront, Caudan, Port Louis, Mauritius.

## 2. Significant accounting policies

## (a) Statement of compliance

The financial reports for the quarter ended 30 June 2014 have been prepared in accordance with Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Public Disclosure of Information and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

### (b) Basis of preparation

The reports are presented in United States Dollar.

The reports have been prepared using the same accounting policies as those applied in the accounts for the financial year ended 31 March 2014.

(c) Functional currency of the bank

The bank's functional currency is USD.



## Notes to the unaudited financial accounts for the quarter ended 30 June 2014

## 3. Related party transactions

| U\$'000   | 30 June 2014 | 31 March 2014 | 30 June 2013 |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Net fair value of derivatives held with group companies | (11,051)     | (9,279)       | 2,103        |
| Interest income   | 462          | 6,271         | 295          |
| Interest expense  | (151)        | (8,152)       | (567)        |
| Loans and advances                                      | 82,187       | 72,169        | 1,022        |
| Deposits  | (12,692)     | (4,447)       | (4,133)      |
| Net amount due to group companies                       | (223,347)    | (132,739)     | (27,446)     |

## Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The abovementioned outstanding balances arose from the ordinary course of business. The interest charged to and by related parties are at normal commercial rates. Loans and advances to related parties at 30 June 2014 were secured. For the quarter ended 30 June 2014, the bank has not made any impairment relating to amounts owed by related parties (31 March 2014: Nil and 30 June 2013: Nil).

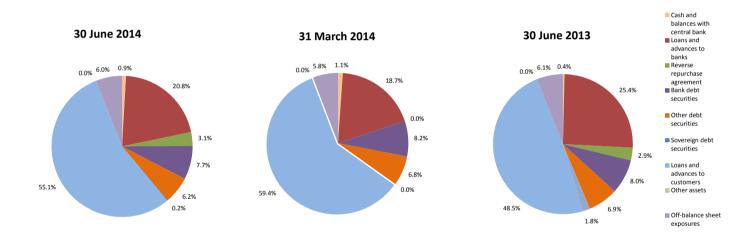


### Credit and counterparty risk information

The table that follows provides an analysis of gross credit and counterparty exposures

|   | 30 June 2014 31 March 2014 |           | 30 June 2013 | 30 June 2014 vs 31 March<br>2014 | Average*  |
|---|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| U\$'000   |                            |           |              | % change                         |           |
| On-balance sheet exposures  | 1,494,080                  | 1,427,642 | 1,430,563    | 4.4                              | 1,460,861 |
| Cash and balances with central bank                                   | 14,387                     | 16,705    | 5,863        | (13.9)                           | 15,546    |
| Loans and advances to banks   | 331,065                    | 284,161   | 387,301      | 16.5                             | 307,613   |
| Reverse repurchase agreement  | 49,929                     | -         | 44,684       | 100.0                            | 24,965    |
| Investment securities - bank debt securities                          | 122,945                    | 123,978   | 122,033      | (0.8)                            | 123,462   |
| Investment securities - other debt securities                         | 98,598                     | 103,005   | 105,611      | (4.3)                            | 100,801   |
| Investment securities - sovereign debt securities                     | 2,638                      | -         | -            | 100.0                            | 1,319     |
| Derivative financial instruments                                      | 481                        | 710       | 27,003       | (32.2)                           | 596       |
| Loans and advances to customers                                       | 873,972                    | 899,069   | 738,068      | (2.8)                            | 886,520   |
| Other assets  | 65                         | 14        | -            | >100%                            | 39        |
|   |                            |           |              |                                  |           |
| Off-balance sheet exposures   | 95,766                     | 87,842    | 92,428       | 3.6                              | 91,805    |
| Guarantees^   | 20,972                     | 21,919    | 16,707       | (4.3)                            | 21,446    |
| Contingent liabilities, committed facilities and other                | 74,794                     | 65,923    | 75,721       | 13.5                             | 70,359    |
|   |                            |           |              |                                  |           |
| Total gross credit and counterparty exposures pre collateral or other |                            |           |              |                                  |           |
| credit enhancements   | 1,589,846                  | 1,515,484 | 1,522,991    | 4.9                              | 1,552,666 |

<sup>\*</sup>Where the average is based on a straight line average.
^Excludes guarantees provided to clients which are backed/secured by cash deposits with the bank





## Asset quality and impairments

| U\$'000  | 30 June 2014      | 31 March 2014        | 30 June 2013            |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Gross core loans and advances to customers   | 873,972           | 899,069              | 738,068                 |
| Total impairments  | (8,231)           | (8,367)              | (7,392)                 |
| Portfolio impairments  | (8,154)           | (8,289)              | (6,979)                 |
| Specific impairments   | (77)              | (78)                 | (413)                   |
| Net core loans and advances to customers   | 865,741           | 890,702              | 730,676                 |
| Average gross core loans and advances to customers   | 886,520           | 839,507              | 759,007                 |
| Current loans and advances to customers  | 000 747           | 070 440              | 700 440                 |
| Past due and default core loans and advances to customers  | 836,747<br>37,225 | 873,448<br>25.621    | 722,410<br>15,658       |
| Past due land default core loans and advances to customers  Past due loans and advances to customers (1-60 days)       | 34,221            | 20,986               | 9,717                   |
| Special mention loans and advances to customers  | 34,221            | 2,658                | 1,009                   |
| Default loans and advances to customers  | 3,004             | 1,977                | 4,932                   |
| Gross core loans and advances to customers   | 873,972           | 899,069              | 738,068                 |
|  |                   |                      |                         |
| Current loans and advances to customers  | 836,747           | 873,448              | 722,410                 |
| Gross core loans and advances to customers that are past due but not impaired  | 37,148            | 25,543               | 11,214                  |
| Gross core loans and advances to customers that are impaired  Gross core loans and advances to customers               | 77<br>873,972     | 78<br><b>899,069</b> | 4,444<br><b>738,068</b> |
|  | ,                 | 200,000              | 100,000                 |
| Total income statement (charge)/reversal for impairments on core loans and advances                                    | (1,138)           | (3,654)              | 275                     |
| Gross default loans and advances to customers  | 3.004             | 1.977                | 4,932                   |
| Specific impairments   | (77)              | (78)                 | (413)                   |
| Portfolio impairments  | (8,154)           | (8,289)              | (6,979)                 |
| Defaults net of impairments  | (5,226)           | (6,390)              | (2,460)                 |
| Collateral and other credit enhancements   | 3,360             | 3,964                | 5,575                   |
| Net default loans and advances to customers (limited to zero)  | -                 | -                    | -                       |
|  |                   |                      |                         |
| Ratios: Total impairments as a % of gross core loans and advances to customers   | 0.94%             | 0.93%                | 1.00%                   |
| Total impairments as a % of gross default loans  | >100%             | >100%                | >100%                   |
| Gross defaults as a % of gross core loans and advances to customers  | 0.34%             | 0.22%                | 0.67%                   |
| Defaults (net of impairments) as a % of net core loans and advances to customers                                       | (0.60%)           | (0.72%)              | (0.34%)                 |
| Net defaults as a % of gross core loans and advances to customers  | -                 | -                    | -                       |
| Annualised credit loss ratio (i.e. income statement impairment charge as a % of average gross core loans and advances) | 0.51%             | 0.44%                | (0.14%)                 |
|  | 2.0170            | 23.170               | (2.1.70)                |



## **Capital structure**

| U\$ '000   | 30 June 2014 | 31 March 2014 | 30 June 2013 |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Regulatory capital                                     |              |               |              |
| Tier 1 capital   |              |               |              |
| Share capital  | 56,478       | 56,478        | 56,478       |
| Retained income  | 239,845      | 241,637       | 203,021      |
| Statutory reserves                                     | 47,209       | 47,205        | 40,320       |
| Other reserves   | -            | 399           | -            |
| Total tier 1 capital                                   | 343,533      | 345,719       | 299,819      |
| Less: deduction  | (293)        | (293)         | (269)        |
|  | 343,239      | 345,426       | 299,550      |
| Tier 2 capital   |              |               |              |
| General banking reserve                                | 4,664        | 4,687         | 2,715        |
| Portfolio provision                                    | 8,154        | 8,289         | 6,979        |
| Total tier 2 capital                                   | 12,818       | 12,976        | 9,694        |
| Less: deduction  | -            | 12,370        | (7)          |
| 2000. 40440.001  | 12,818       | 12,976        | 9,687        |
|  | ,-           | 12,010        | 3,000        |
| Total capital  | 356,058      | 358,402       | 309,237      |
| Capital requirements                                   | 125,312      | 124,624       | 110,110      |
| Credit risk - prescribed standardised exposure classes | 113.073      | 112.772       | 99.032       |
| Corporates   | 48,617       | 47,654        | 40,761       |
| Secured on real estate property                        | 35,252       | 36,833        | 37,495       |
| Short-term claims on institutions and corporates       | 8,684        | 9,097         | 8,170        |
| Retail   | 26           | 10            | 11           |
| Institutions   | 16,070       | 17,938        | 11,452       |
| Other exposure classes                                 | 4,424        | 1.240         | 1,143        |
| Equity risk - standardised approach                    | 3,153        | 3,065         | 2,713        |
| Listed equities  | 6            | 21            | 16           |
| Unlisted equities                                      | 3,147        | 3,044         | 2,697        |
| Aggregate net open foreign exchange position           | 1,163        | 864           | 1,860        |
| Operational risk - standardised approach               | 7,923        | 7,923         | 6,505        |

# Capital adequacy

| U\$ '000   | 30 June 2014 | 31 March 2014 | 30 June 2013 |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Tier 1 capital   | 343,533      | 345,719       | 299,819      |
| less:deduction   | (293)        | (293)         | (269)        |
|  | 343,239      | 345,426       | 299,550      |
| Tier 2 capital   | 12,818       | 12,976        | 9,694        |
| less: deduction  | -            | -             | (7)          |
|  | 12,818       | 12,976        | 9,687        |
| Total capital  | 356,058      | 358,402       | 309,237      |
| Risk-weighted assets                                   | 1,253,114    | 1,246,235     | 1,101,095    |
| Credit risk - prescribed standardised exposure classes | 1,130,723    | 1,127,714     | 990,314      |
| Corporates   | 486,166      | 476,535       | 407,606      |
| Secured on real estate property                        | 352,516      | 368,329       | 374,954      |
| Short-term claims on institutions and corporates       | 86,844       | 90,974        | 81,703       |
| Retail   | 256          | 100           | 106          |
| Institutions   | 160,704      | 179,376       | 114,520      |
| Other exposure classes                                 | 44,237       | 12,400        | 11,425       |
| Equity risk - standardised approach                    | 31,527       | 30,652        | 27,135       |
| Listed equities  | 57           | 213           | 160          |
| Unlisted equities                                      | 31,470       | 30,439        | 26,975       |
| Aggregate net open foreign exchange position           | 11,631       | 8,636         | 18,600       |
| Operational risk - standardised approach               | 79,233       | 79,233        | 65,046       |
| Capital adequacy ratio                                 | 28.4%        | 28.8%         | 28.1%        |
| Tier 1 ratio   | 27.4%        | 27.7%         | 27.2%        |



### **Balance Sheet risk management**

The tables that follow show the bank's liquidity mismatch. The tables reflect that loans and advances to customers are largely financed by stable funding sources.

### With respect to the contractual liquidity mismatch:

No assumptions are made, and we record all asset and liabilities with the underlying contractual maturity as determined by the cash flow profile for each deal.

As an integral part of the broader liquidity generation strategy, we maintain a liquidity buffer in the form of unencumbered cash and near cash as a buffer against both expected and unexpected cash flows.

### With respect to the behavioural liquidity mismatch:

The new funding we would require under normal business circumstances is shown in the 'behavioural mismatch'. To this end, behavioural profiling is applied to liabilities with an indeterminable maturity, as the contractual repayments of many customer accounts are on demand or at short notice but expected cash flows vary significantly from contractual maturity. An internal analysis model is used, based on statistical research of the historical series of products, which models the point of probable maturity. In addition, re-investment behaviour, with profile and attrition based on history, is applied to term deposits in the normal course of business.

## **Contractual liquidity**

| At 30 June 2014<br>U\$'million             | Demand | Up to one<br>month | One to three months | Three to six months | Six months to<br>one year | One to five years | > five years | Total |
|--|--------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| Cash and short-term funds - banks          | 264    | 50                 | 81                  | -                   | -                         | -                 | -            | 395   |
| Investment/trading assets                  | -      | 1                  | 21                  | 1                   | 2                         | 157               | 106          | 288   |
| Advances                                   | 5      | 5                  | 24                  | 129                 | 126                       | 462               | 115          | 866   |
| Other assets                               | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | 35           | 35    |
| Assets                                     | 269    | 56                 | 126                 | 130                 | 128                       | 619               | 256          | 1,584 |
| Deposits - banks                           | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | -            | -     |
| Deposits - non-banks                       | (658)  | (40)               | (29)                | (67)                | (41)                      | (12)              | -            | (847) |
| Securities sold under repurchase agreement | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | (72)              | (50)         | (122) |
| Other liabilities                          | (3)    | -                  | -                   | (7)                 | -                         | -                 | -            | (10)  |
| Liabilities                                | (661)  | (40)               | (29)                | (74)                | (41)                      | (84)              | (50)         | (979) |
| Intercompany loans                         | 12     | -                  | 68                  | (2)                 | (3)                       | (146)             | (153)        | (224) |
| Shareholders' funds                        | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | (370)        | (370) |
| Balance sheet                              | (380)  | 16                 | 165                 | 54                  | 84                        | 389               | (317)        | 11    |
| Off-balance sheet                          | -      | (2)                | -                   | -                   | (1)                       | (8)               | -            | (11)  |
| Contractual liquidity gap                  | (380)  | 14                 | 165                 | 54                  | 83                        | 381               | (317)        |       |
| Cumulative liquidity gap                   | (380)  | (366)              | (201)               | (147)               | (64)                      | 317               | -            | -     |

| At 31 March 2014<br>U\$'million            | Demand | Up to one<br>month | One to three months | Three to six months | Six months to<br>one year | One to five years | > five years | Total |
|--|--------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| Cash and short-term funds - banks          | 173    | 48                 | 80                  | -                   | -                         | -                 | -            | 301   |
| Investment/trading assets                  | -      | -                  | -                   | 17                  | 1                         | 102               | 161          | 281   |
| Advances                                   | 5      | 14                 | 85                  | 27                  | 127                       | 518               | 115          | 891   |
| Other assets                               | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | 6            | 6     |
| Assets                                     | 178    | 62                 | 165                 | 44                  | 128                       | 620               | 282          | 1,479 |
| Deposits - banks                           | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | -            | -     |
| Deposits - non-banks                       | (614)  | (62)               | (27)                | (35)                | (85)                      | (9)               | -            | (832) |
| Securities sold under repurchase agreement | -      |                    | -                   | -                   | -                         | (18)              | (103)        | (121) |
| Other liabilities                          | (28)   | -                  | (5)                 | -                   | -                         | (1)               | -            | (34)  |
| Liabilities                                | (642)  | (62)               | (32)                | (35)                | (85)                      | (28)              | (103)        | (987) |
| Intercompany loans                         | 6      | 128                | 40                  | -                   | (6)                       | (35)              | (266)        | (133) |
| Shareholders' funds                        | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | (349)        | (349) |
| Balance sheet                              | (458)  | 128                | 173                 | 9                   | 37                        | 557               | (436)        | 10    |
| Off-balance sheet                          | -      | (6)                | -                   | -                   | 1                         | (4)               | (1)          | (10)  |
| Contractual liquidity gap                  | (458)  | 122                | 173                 | 9                   | 38                        | 553               | (437)        | -     |
| Cumulative liquidity gap                   | (458)  | (336)              | (163)               | (154)               | (116)                     | 437               | -            | -     |

| At 30 June 2013<br>U\$'million             | Demand | Up to one<br>month | One to three months | Three to six months | Six months to<br>one year | One to five years | > five years | Total |
|--|--------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| Cash and short-term funds - banks          | 307    | 76                 | 30                  | 25                  | -                         | -                 | -            | 438   |
| Investment/trading assets                  | -      | -                  | 2                   | -                   | 18                        | 102               | 148          | 270   |
| Advances                                   | 8      | 4                  | 18                  | 76                  | 130                       | 477               | 18           | 731   |
| Other assets                               | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | 8            | 8     |
| Assets                                     | 315    | 80                 | 50                  | 101                 | 148                       | 579               | 174          | 1,447 |
| Deposits - banks                           | -      | (2)                | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | -            | (2)   |
| Deposits - non-banks                       | (433)  | (62)               | (132)               | (30)                | (34)                      | (32)              | -            | (723) |
| Securities sold under repurchase agreement | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | (18)              | (99)         | (117) |
| Other liabilities                          | -      | -                  | -                   | (10)                | -                         | -                 | -            | (10)  |
| Liabilities                                | (433)  | (64)               | (132)               | (40)                | (34)                      | (50)              | (99)         | (852) |
| Intercompany loans                         | 13     | (4)                | (1)                 | -                   | (2)                       | (97)              | (198)        | (289) |
| Shareholders' funds                        | -      | -                  | -                   | -                   | -                         | -                 | (309)        | (309) |
| Balance sheet                              | (105)  | 12                 | (83)                | 61                  | 112                       | 432               | (432)        | (3)   |
| Off-balance sheet                          | -      | 2                  | -                   | -                   | 1                         | -                 | -            | 3     |
| Contractual liquidity gap                  | (105)  | 14                 | (83)                | 61                  | 113                       | 432               | (432)        | -     |
| Cumulative liquidity gap                   | (105)  | (91)               | (174)               | (113)               | -                         | 432               | -            | -     |



#### Behavioural liquidity

| At 30 June 2014<br>U\$'million | Demand | Up to one<br>month | One to three months | Three to six months | Six months to one year | One to five years | > five years | Total |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| Behavioural liquidity gap      | 134    | 45                 | 176                 | 120                 | 122                    | 121               | (718)        | -     |
| Cumulative                     | 134    | 179                | 355                 | 475                 | 597                    | 718               | -            | ı     |

| At 31 March 2014<br>U\$'million | Demand | Up to one<br>month | One to three months | Three to six months | Six months to one year | One to five years | > five years | Total |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| Behavioural liquidity gap       | 35     | 160                | 149                 | 94                  | 127                    | 287               | (852)        | -     |
| Cumulative                      | 35     | 195                | 344                 | 438                 | 565                    | 852               | -            |       |

| At 30 June 2013<br>US'million | Demand | Up to one month | One to three months | Three to six months | Six months to one year | One to five years | > five years | Total |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| Behavioural liquidity gap     | 239    | 63              | 49                  | 91                  | 146                    | 196               | (784)        |       |
| Cumulative                    | 239    | 302             | 351                 | 442                 | 588                    | 784               | _            |       |

### Repricing - all currencies

## Non-trading interest rate risk description

Non-trading interest rate risk is the impact on net interest earnings and sensitivity to economic value, as a result of unexpected, adverse movements in interest rates arising from the execution of our core business strategies and, otherwise known as interest rate risk in the banking book, the delivery of products and services to our customers.

- Repricing risk: Arises from the timing differences in the fixed rate maturity and floating rate repricing of bank assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet derivative positions. This affects the interest rate margin realised between lending income and borrowing costs, when applied to our rate sensitive portfolios

  • Yield curve risk: Repricing mismatches also expose the bank to changes in the slope and shape of the yield curve

- Basis risk: Arises from imperfect correlation in the adjustments of the rates earned and paid on different instruments with otherwise similar repricing characteristics

  Optionality: The bank is not materially exposed to optionality risk, as contract breakage penalties on fixed-rate advances specifically cover this risk, while prepayment optionality is restricted to variable rate contracts and has no impact on interest rate risk.

The above sources of interest rate risk affect the interest rate margin realised between lending income and borrowing costs, when applied to our rate sensitive asset and liability portfolios, which has a direct effect on future net interest income and the economic value of equity.

### Interest rate sensitivity gap

The tables below show our non-trading interest rate mismatch. These exposures affected the interest rate margin realised between lending income and borrowing costs assuming no management intervention. The bank's assets and liabilities are included at carrying amount and are categorised by earlier of contractual repricing or maturity date.

| At 30 June 2014<br>U\$'million    | Not > three months | > three months<br>but < six<br>months | > six months but<br>< one year | > one year but <<br>five years | > five years | Non rate | Total non-<br>trading |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Cash and short-term funds - banks | 395                | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | 395                   |
| Investment/trading assets         | 24                 | -                                     | 6                              | 126                            | 51           | 81       | 288                   |
| Advances                          | 669                | 56                                    | 37                             | 22                             | 82           | -        | 866                   |
| Other assets                      | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | 35       | 35                    |
| Assets                            | 1,088              | 56                                    | 43                             | 148                            | 133          | 116      | 1,584                 |
| Deposits - banks                  | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | -                     |
| Deposits - non-banks              | (725)              | (66)                                  | (44)                           | (12)                           | -            | -        | (847)                 |
| Repurchase agreements with banks  | (122)              | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | (122)                 |
| Other liabilities                 | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | (10)     | (10)                  |
| Liabilities                       | (847)              | (66)                                  | (44)                           | (12)                           | -            | (10)     | (979)                 |
| Intercompany loans                | (29)               | (35)                                  | (3)                            | (112)                          | (45)         | -        | (224)                 |
| Shareholders' funds               | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | (370)    | (370)                 |
| Balance sheet                     | 212                | (45)                                  | (4)                            | 24                             | 88           | (264)    | 11                    |
| Off balance sheet                 | 113                | 11                                    | (13)                           | (101)                          | (21)         | -        | (11)                  |
| Repricing gap                     | 325                | (34)                                  | (17)                           | (77)                           | 67           | (264)    | -                     |
| Cumulative repricing gap          | 325                | 291                                   | 274                            | 197                            | 264          | -        | -                     |

| At 31 March 2014<br>U\$'million            | Not > three months | > three months<br>but < six<br>months | > six months but<br>< one year | > one year but <<br>five years | > five years | Non rate | Total non-<br>trading |
|--|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Cash and short-term funds - banks          | 301                | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | 301                   |
| Investment/trading assets                  | 21                 | 1                                     | 1                              | 80                             | 101          | 77       | 281                   |
| Advances                                   | 678                | 18                                    | 73                             | 39                             | 83           | -        | 891                   |
| Other assets                               | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | 6        | 6                     |
| Assets                                     | 1,000              | 19                                    | 74                             | 119                            | 184          | 83       | 1,479                 |
| Deposits - banks                           | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | -                     |
| Deposits - non-banks                       | (702)              | (33)                                  | (88)                           | (9)                            | -            | -        | (832)                 |
| Securities sold under repurchase agreement | (121)              | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | (121)                 |
| Other liabilities                          | (26)               | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | (8)      | (34)                  |
| Liabilities                                | (849)              | (33)                                  | (88)                           | (9)                            | -            | (8)      | (987)                 |
| Intercompany loans                         | 26                 | -                                     | -                              | (63)                           | (96)         | -        | (133)                 |
| Shareholders' funds                        | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | (349)    | (349)                 |
| Balance sheet                              | 177                | (14)                                  | (14)                           | 47                             | 88           | (274)    | 10                    |
| Off-balance sheet                          | 92                 | 14                                    | 19                             | (113)                          | (22)         | -        | (10)                  |
| Repricing gap                              | 269                | -                                     | 5                              | (66)                           | 66           | (274)    | -1                    |
| Cumulative repricing gap                   | 269                | 269                                   | 274                            | 208                            | 274          | -        | -                     |



| At 30 June 2013<br>U\$'million    | Not > three months | > three months<br>but < six<br>months | > six months<br>but < one year | > one year but <<br>five years | > five years | Non rate | Total non-<br>trading |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Cash and short-term funds - banks | 438                | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | 438                   |
| Investment/trading assets         | 81                 | -                                     | 4                              | 26                             | 97           | 62       | 270                   |
| Advances                          | 608                | 89                                    | 7                              | 27                             | -            | -        | 731                   |
| Other assets                      | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | 8        | 8                     |
| Assets                            | 1,127              | 89                                    | 11                             | 53                             | 97           | 70       | 1,447                 |
| Deposits - banks                  | (2)                | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | (2)                   |
| Deposits - non-banks              | (627)              | (30)                                  | (34)                           | (32)                           | -            | -        | (723)                 |
| Repurchase agreements with banks  | (98)               | (19)                                  | -                              | -                              | -            | -        | (117)                 |
| Other liabilities                 | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | (10)     | (10)                  |
| Liabilities                       | (727)              | (49)                                  | (34)                           | (32)                           | -            | (10)     | (852)                 |
| Intercompany loans                | (142)              | (35)                                  | (2)                            | (18)                           | (92)         | -        | (289)                 |
| Shareholders' funds               | -                  | -                                     | -                              | -                              | -            | (309)    | (309)                 |
| Balance sheet                     | 258                | 5                                     | (25)                           | 3                              | 5            | (249)    | (3)                   |
| Off balance sheet                 | 3                  | 16                                    | (5)                            | (6)                            | (5)          | -        | 3                     |
| Repricing gap                     | 261                | 21                                    | (30)                           | (3)                            | -            | (249)    | -                     |
| Cumulative repricing gap          | 261                | 282                                   | 252                            | 249                            | 249          | -        | -                     |

#### Economic value sensitivity

Our preference for monitoring and measuring non-trading interest rate risk is economic value sensitivity. The table below reflects our economic value sensitivity to a 2% parallel shift in interest rates assuming no management intervention, i.e. the numbers represent the change in our net asset value should such a hypothetical scenario arise. The effect of the change in net asset value is on the income statement only - there is no effect on other comprehensive income.

|                |        | Sensitivity to the following interest rates (expressed in original currencies) |        |        |        |           |  |  |
|----------------|--------|--|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--|--|
| As at 'million | ZAR    | GBP  | USD    | EUR    | AUD    | All (USD) |  |  |
| 30 June 2014   |        |  |        |        |        |           |  |  |
| 200bp Down     | (0.56) | 4.35   | 2.36   | (0.05) | 0.19   | 9.86      |  |  |
| 200bp Up       | 0.61   | (3.76)   | (2.14) | 0.05   | (0.19) | (8.61)    |  |  |
| 31 March 2014  |        |  |        |        |        |           |  |  |
| 200bp Down     | (0.83) | 4.18   | 4.09   | 0.27   | 0.43   | 11.89     |  |  |
| 200bp Up       | (0.72) | (3.57)   | (3.51) | (0.24) | (0.42) | (10.26)   |  |  |
| 30 June 2013   |        |  |        |        |        |           |  |  |
| 200bp Down     | 1.00   | 0.20   | 3.07   | 0.42   | (0.04) | 3.99      |  |  |
| 200bp Up       | (0.85) | (0.20)   | (2.88) | (0.37) |        | (3.70)    |  |  |

### Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk arises on financial instruments that are denominated in a foreign currency other than the financial currency. Foreign currency risk does not arise from financial instruments that are non-monetary or from financial instruments that are denominated in the functional currency.

The bank computes its net open foreign position in accordance with the Bank of Mauritius Guideline for Calculation and Reporting of Foreign Exchange Exposures by taking the higher of the absolute values of all net short and net long positions. The bank monitors the net open position on a daily basis.

| Open position (USD'000)                | EUR     | GBP   | JPY | MUR   | Other<br>currencies | Aggregate net<br>open foreign<br>exhange<br>position |
|--|---------|-------|-----|-------|---------------------|--|
| 30 June 2014<br>Long/(short) position  | (1,316) | (159) | 21  | (116) | 11,610              | 11,631   |
| 31 March 2014<br>Long/(short) position | (1,360) | 1,059 | -   | (819) | 7,577               | 8,636  |
| 30 June 2013<br>Long/(short) position  | 87      | 917   | -   | 400   | (18,600)            | 18,600   |