

Out of the Ordinary®



Specialist Bank and  
Asset Manager

## **Investec Bank (Mauritius) Limited**

Unaudited financial reports for the nine months ended 31 December 2013

This document includes salient financial information in accordance with the  
Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Public Disclosure





## **Unaudited financial report for the nine months ended 31 December 2013**

The unaudited financial report for the nine months ended 31 December 2013 has been prepared in accordance with the Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Public Disclosure of Information. The annexed unaudited report including the explanatory notes are in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

### **An overview of the bank's performance**

Net interest income increased by 13% to USD 35.0 million for the nine months ended 31 December 2013 as compared to the nine months ended 31 December 2012 as a result of the increase in loans and advances to customers and fixed income investments.

Net fee and commission income increased from USD 2.0 million to USD 4.4 million for the nine months ended 31 December 2013 as compared to the same period last year.

Net trading income amounted to USD 0.4 million for the nine months ended 31 December 2013 as compared to a net trading income of USD 1.3 million reported for the same period last year.

The net gain on financial instruments designated at fair value amounted to USD 0.6 million for the nine months ended 31 December 2013 as compared to a gain of USD 1.0 million for the nine months ended 31 December 2012.

Other operating income stood at USD 0.9 million and represents dividends received from investments.

Operating expenses increased by 6% to USD 7.7 million for the nine months ended 31 December 2013 as compared to USD 7.3 million for the same period last year mainly due to IT costs incurred on the implementation of projects.

Profit after tax increased by 22% to USD 33.5 million for the period ended 31 December 2013 as compared to USD 27.4 million for the period ended 31 December 2012.

Loans and advances to customers increased by 6.4% from USD 779.9 million as at 31 March 2013 to USD 829.8 million as at 31 December 2013 and investment securities increased by 29.1% from USD 189.8 million as at 31 March 2013 to USD 245.1 million as at 31 December 2013. External deposits increased by 13.2% from USD 666.9 million as at 31 March 2013 to USD 847.5 million as at 31 December 2013.

The bank remains well capitalised with a capital adequacy ratio of 25.8% as at 31 December 2013 with tier 1 capital representing 97% of the capital base.



### **Related party transactions, policies and practices**

The bank adheres to the Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Related Party Transactions issued in January 2009. All transactions with a related party are carried out on terms and conditions that were at least as favourable to the bank as the market conditions prevailing for prime clients at that time.

The board has set up a Conduct Review Committee which consists of three non-executive directors. The Conduct Review Committee meets at least once every quarter and reviews all transactions initiated in the quarter under review. After each meeting the matters reviewed by the Conduct Review Committee are reported to the board of directors. The bank reports on the proceedings of the Conduct Review Committee during the year to the Bank of Mauritius on a yearly basis.

As at 31 December 2013, the total on and off balance sheet credit exposure to related parties amounted to USD 102.2 million (31 March 2013 – USD 31.0 million) representing 6.2% (31 March 2013 – 2.3%) of the bank's total exposure. The credit exposure to the six related parties with the highest exposure amounted to USD 101.2 million (31 March 2013 - USD 30.9 million) representing 34.1% (31 March 2013 – 10.3%) of the Tier 1 Capital and all the related party transactions were within the regulatory limits as recommended in the abovementioned guideline.

### **Risk management**

In the ordinary course of business operations, the bank is exposed to a number of risks, including credit, market, liquidity, operational, legal and reputation risk. Various committees and forums have been set up to measure, monitor and mitigate these risks.

### **Prospects**

The bank expects to achieve reasonable growth in assets over the next quarter as well as a healthy continued growth in operating income.

David M Lawrence  
**Chairman**  
**Board of Directors**

Pierre de Chasteigner du Mee  
**Director**

Craig C McKenzie  
**Director/CEO**

Dated: 14 February 2014



## Statement of financial position

USD'000	31 December 2013	31 March 2013	31 December 2012
<b>Assets</b>			
Cash and balances with central bank	18,716	4,556	4,562
Due from banks	485,684	340,995	275,474
Derivative financial instruments	33,595	31,584	30,904
Investment securities	245,069	189,756	195,257
Amount due from holding bank	26,989	18,625	17,025
Amount due from group companies	3,208	3,122	3,098
Loans and advances to customers	822,195	772,245	792,091
Investment in associate	4,915	4,915	4,915
Investment in subsidiary	15	15	15
Equipment	351	387	411
Deferred tax assets	262	262	250
Other assets	4,550	5,136	13,730
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>1,645,549</b>	<b>1,371,598</b>	<b>1,337,732</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Deposits by banks	-	3,527	3,800
Securities sold under repurchase agreement with banks	119,807	119,378	64,472
Derivative financial instruments	17,781	3,234	6,262
Amount due to holding bank	35,541	35,554	40,572
Amount due to group companies	11,056	13,788	13,947
Due to customers	847,506	666,854	681,291
Debt securities issued	265,436	217,060	218,161
Current tax liabilities	1,529	1,015	169
Other liabilities	9,797	7,082	10,818
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>1,308,453</b>	<b>1,067,492</b>	<b>1,039,491</b>
<b>Equity</b>			
Stated capital	56,478	56,478	56,478
Retained earnings	237,395	204,563	203,480
Other reserves	43,223	43,065	38,282
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>337,096</b>	<b>304,106</b>	<b>298,241</b>
<b>Total liabilities and equity</b>	<b>1,645,549</b>	<b>1,371,598</b>	<b>1,337,732</b>



## Statement of comprehensive income

USD'000	Quarter ended		Nine months ended		Year ended
	31 December 2013	31 December 2012	31 December 2013	31 December 2012	31 March 2013
Interest income	15,709	15,063	46,533	42,365	55,797
Interest expense	(3,755)	(3,739)	(11,544)	(11,394)	(14,820)
<b>Net interest income</b>	<b>11,954</b>	<b>11,324</b>	<b>34,990</b>	<b>30,971</b>	<b>40,977</b>
Fee and commission income	1,433	441	4,920	2,264	3,670
Fee and commission expense	(271)	(113)	(492)	(282)	(504)
<b>Net fee and commission income</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>4,427</b>	<b>1,981</b>	<b>3,166</b>
Net trading income / (loss)	2,333	2,277	360	1,324	1,327
Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss	3,180	(1,365)	572	975	(1,199)
Other operating income	650	-	880	-	-
<b>Total operating income</b>	<b>19,280</b>	<b>12,564</b>	<b>41,229</b>	<b>35,252</b>	<b>44,271</b>
Impairment reversal / (loss) on loans and advances	386	(523)	2	(544)	(377)
<b>Net operating income</b>	<b>19,665</b>	<b>12,041</b>	<b>41,230</b>	<b>34,708</b>	<b>43,894</b>
Personnel expenses	(1,373)	(1,092)	(3,477)	(3,114)	(4,080)
Depreciation of equipment	(33)	(30)	(95)	(96)	(126)
Other operating expenses	(1,213)	(1,303)	(4,154)	(4,062)	(5,439)
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>(2,620)</b>	<b>(2,426)</b>	<b>(7,725)</b>	<b>(7,273)</b>	<b>(9,645)</b>
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>17,046</b>	<b>9,615</b>	<b>33,505</b>	<b>27,435</b>	<b>34,249</b>
Income tax expense	(160)	(15)	(653)	(307)	(1,255)
<b>Profit for the period / year</b>	<b>16,886</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>32,852</b>	<b>27,128</b>	<b>32,994</b>
<b>Analysed as follows:</b>					
Transfer to statutory reserve	-	-	-	-	4,949
Transfer to retained earnings	16,886	9,600	32,852	27,128	28,045
<b>Profit attributable to equity holder of the bank</b>	<b>16,886</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>32,852</b>	<b>27,128</b>	<b>32,994</b>
Other comprehensive loss	2,169	-	138	-	-
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>	<b>19,056</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>32,991</b>	<b>27,128</b>	<b>32,994</b>



## Statement of changes in equity

USD'000	Stated capital	Available-for-sale reserve	General banking reserve	Statutory reserve	Retained earnings	Total
<b>At 1 April 2013</b>	56,478	-	2,745	40,320	204,563	304,106
<b>Movement in reserves 1 April 2013 - 31 December 2013</b>						
<b>Total comprehensive income</b>						
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	32,852	32,852
Other comprehensive income	-	138	-	-	-	138
Total comprehensive income	-	138	-	-	32,852	32,991
Appropriations to other reserves	-	-	20	-	(20)	-
<b>Balance at 31 December 2013</b>	<b>56,478</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>40,320</b>	<b>237,395</b>	<b>337,096</b>
<b>At 1 April 2012</b>	56,478	-	2,885	35,371	176,378	271,112
<b>Movement in reserves 1 April 2012 - 31 March 2013</b>						
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	32,994	32,994
Appropriations to other reserves	-	-	(140)	4,949	(4,809)	-
<b>Balance at 31 March 2013</b>	<b>56,478</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>40,320</b>	<b>204,563</b>	<b>304,106</b>
<b>At 1 April 2012</b>	56,478	-	2,885	35,371	176,378	271,112
<b>Movement in reserves 1 April 2012 - 31 December 2012</b>						
<b>Total comprehensive loss</b>						
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	27,128	27,128
Appropriations to other reserves	-	-	26	-	(26)	-
<b>Balance at 31 December 2012</b>	<b>56,478</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,911</b>	<b>35,371</b>	<b>203,480</b>	<b>298,240</b>



## Cash flow statement

USD'000	31 December 2013	31 March 2013	31 December 2012
<b>Operating activities</b>			
Profit before tax	33,505	34,249	27,435
<b>Adjustments for:</b>			
Change in operating assets	(5,660)	(122,468)	(51,255)
Change in operating liabilities	191,642	62,205	85,080
Non-cash item included in profit before income tax	2,742	(3,162)	(1,659)
Income tax paid	(140)	(272)	(158)
<b>Net cash flows (used in) / generated from operating activities</b>	<b>222,090</b>	<b>(29,448)</b>	<b>59,443</b>
<b>Investing activities</b>			
Purchase of investment securities	(73,670)	-	(48,657)
Proceeds on disposal of investment securities	12,520	-	-
Purchase of equipment	(59)	(28)	(22)
<b>Net cash flows used in investing activities</b>	<b>(61,209)</b>	<b>(28)</b>	<b>(48,678)</b>
<b>Financing activities</b>			
Dividends received from subsidiary	655	-	-
Dividends received from investments	230	-	-
Reverse repurchase agreement with banks	(44,630)	-	-
Reverse repurchase agreement with banks repaid	44,630	-	-
Securities sold under repurchase agreement with banks	-	119,743	64,472
Issue of preference shares	44,000	-	-
<b>Net cash flows generated from financing activities</b>	<b>44,885</b>	<b>119,743</b>	<b>-</b>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	205,765	90,267	75,237
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period / year	291,515	201,248	204,799
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period / year</b>	<b>497,280</b>	<b>291,515</b>	<b>280,036</b>



## Notes to the unaudited financial accounts for the nine months ended 31 December 2013

### 1. General information

Investec Bank (Mauritius) Limited (the "bank") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in the Republic of Mauritius on 20 April 1990 and established as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Investec Bank Limited ("IBL") in 1997. The bank's principal activity is the provision of banking services. Its registered office is situated on the 6th Floor, Dias Pier Building, Le Caudan Waterfront, Caudan, Port Louis, Mauritius.

### 2. Significant accounting policies

#### (a) Statement of compliance

The financial reports for the nine months ended 31 December 2013 have been prepared in accordance with Bank of Mauritius Guideline on Public Disclosure of Information and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

#### (b) Basis of preparation

The reports are presented in United States Dollar.

The reports have been prepared using the same accounting policies as those applied in the accounts for the financial year ended 31 March 2013.

#### (c) Functional currency of the bank

The bank's functional currency is USD.





## Notes to the unaudited financial accounts for the nine months ended 31 December 2013

### 3. Related party transactions

USD'000	31 December 2013	31 March 2013	31 December 2012
Net fair value of derivatives held with group companies	(13,549)	(1,097)	(4,855)
Interest income	3,718	545	477
Interest expense	(1,526)	(4,019)	(3,430)
Loans and advances	70,021	1,039	1,148
Deposits	(3,326)	(4,248)	(5,012)
Net amount due to group companies	(16,400)	(27,595)	(34,396)

#### Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The above mentioned outstanding balances arose from the ordinary course of business. The interest charged to and by related parties are at normal commercial rates. Loans and advances to related parties as at 31 December 2013 were secured. For the nine months ended 31 December 2013, the bank has not made any impairment relating to amounts owed by related parties (31 March 2013: Nil and 31 December 2012: Nil).

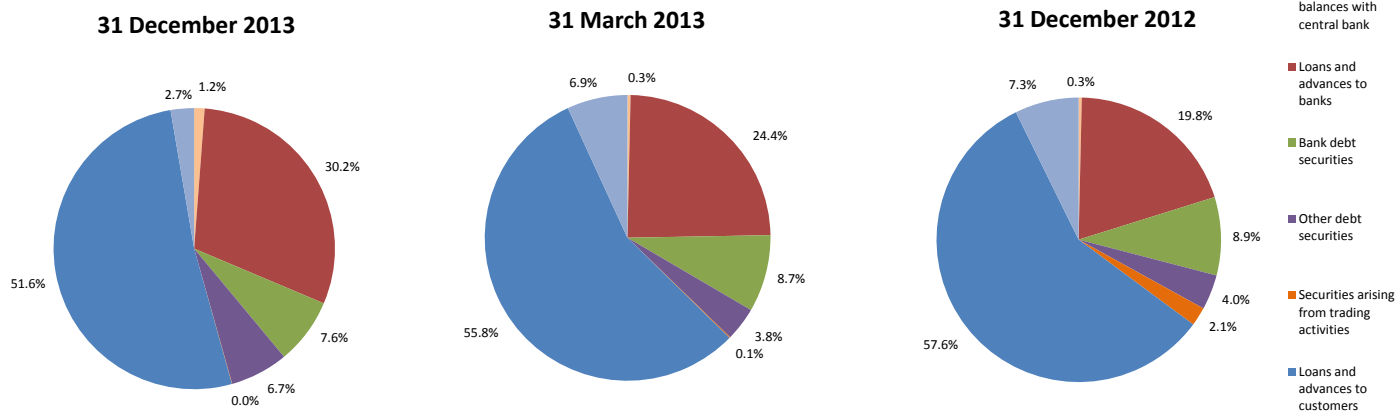
## Credit and counterparty risk information

The table that follows provides an analysis of gross credit and counterparty exposures

	31 December 2013	31 March 2013	31 December 2012	31 December 2013 vs 31 March 2013	Average*
	USD'000	USD'000	USD'000	% change	USD'000
<b>On-balance sheet exposures</b>	<b>1,564,904</b>	<b>1,302,171</b>	<b>1,288,153</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>1,433,538</b>
Cash and balances with central bank	18,709	4,552	4,560	311.0	11,631
Loans and advances to banks	485,684	340,995	275,474	42.4	413,340
Bank debt securities	122,471	121,740	123,368	0.6	122,105
Other debt securities	107,578	53,479	55,266	101.2	80,529
Securities arising from trading activities	623	1,459	29,498	>100	1,041
Loans and advances to customers	829,839	779,946	799,988	6.4	804,892
<b>Off-balance sheet exposures</b>	<b>43,664</b>	<b>95,938</b>	<b>101,152</b>	<b>(56.8)</b>	<b>69,800</b>
Guarantees <sup>^</sup>	15,195	14,564	27,590	4.3	14,879
Contingent liabilities, committed facilities and other	28,469	81,374	73,563	(65.0)	54,921
<b>Total gross credit and counterparty exposures pre collateral or other credit enhancements</b>	<b>1,608,567</b>	<b>1,398,109</b>	<b>1,389,306</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>1,503,338</b>

\*Where the average is based on a straight line average.

<sup>^</sup>Excludes guarantees provided to clients which are backed/secured by cash deposits with the bank





## Asset quality and impairments

USD'000	31 December 2013	31 March 2013	31 December 2012
<b>Gross core loans and advances to customers</b>	<b>829,839</b>	<b>779,946</b>	<b>799,988</b>
<b>Total impairments</b>	<b>(7,643)</b>	<b>(7,701)</b>	<b>(7,896)</b>
Portfolio impairments	(7,261)	(7,150)	(7,309)
Specific impairments	(382)	(551)	(588)
<b>Net core loans and advances to customers</b>	<b>822,194</b>	<b>772,245</b>	<b>792,091</b>
<b>Average gross core loans and advances to customers</b>	<b>804,892</b>	<b>756,044</b>	<b>766,065</b>
Current loans and advances to customers	757,848	761,500	769,731
Past due loans and advances to customers (1-60 days)	65,661	12,327	9,561
Special mention loans and advances to customers	797	111	8,761
Default loans and advances to customers	5,533	6,008	11,935
<b>Gross core loans and advances to customers</b>	<b>829,839</b>	<b>779,946</b>	<b>799,988</b>
Current loans and advances to customers	757,848	761,500	769,731
Gross core loans and advances to customers that are past due but not impaired	68,972	14,209	25,659
Gross core loans and advances to customers that are impaired	3,019	4,237	4,598
<b>Gross core loans and advances to customers</b>	<b>829,839</b>	<b>779,946</b>	<b>799,988</b>
<b>Total income statement reversal / (charge) for impairments on loans and advances</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(377)</b>	<b>(544)</b>
Gross default loans and advances to customers	5,533	6,008	11,935
Specific impairments	(382)	(551)	(588)
Portfolio impairments	(7,261)	(7,150)	(7,309)
<b>Defaults net of impairments</b>	<b>(2,110)</b>	<b>(1,693)</b>	<b>4,039</b>
Collateral and other credit enhancements	8,054	10,243	6,801
<b>Net default loans and advances to customers (limited to zero)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Ratios:</b>			
Total impairments as a % of gross core loans and advances to customers	0.92%	0.99%	0.99%
Total impairments as a % of gross default loans	>100%	>100%	66.16%
Gross defaults as a % of gross core loans and advances to customers	0.67%	0.77%	1.49%
Defaults (net of impairments) as a % of net core loans and advances to customers	(0.26%)	(0.22%)	0.51%
Net defaults as a % of gross core loans and advances to customers	-	-	-
Annualised credit loss ratio (i.e. income statement impairment charge as a % of average gross core loans and advances)	(0.00%)	0.05%	0.09%



## Capital structure

USD '000	31 December 2013	31 March 2013	31 December 2012
<b>Regulatory capital</b>			
<b>Tier 1</b>			
Stated capital	56,478	56,478	56,478
Retained income	199,970	204,563	170,933
Statutory reserves	40,320	40,320	35,371
<b>Total tier 1</b>	<b>296,768</b>	<b>301,361</b>	<b>262,782</b>
Less: deduction	(269)	(269)	(257)
	<b>296,499</b>	<b>301,092</b>	<b>262,525</b>
<b>Tier 2</b>			
General banking reserve	2,764	2,745	2,911
Portfolio provision	7,261	7,150	7,308
<b>Total tier 2</b>	<b>10,025</b>	<b>9,895</b>	<b>10,220</b>
Less: deduction	(7)	(7)	(7)
	<b>10,018</b>	<b>9,888</b>	<b>10,212</b>
<b>Total capital</b>	<b>306,517</b>	<b>310,980</b>	<b>272,737</b>
<b>Capital requirements</b>	<b>118,917</b>	<b>106,906</b>	<b>103,522</b>
Credit risk - prescribed standardised exposure classes	108,600	96,750	93,262
Corporates	44,885	40,869	37,623
Secured on real estate property	36,569	39,413	39,704
Short-term claims on institutions and corporates	10,364	6,707	6,123
Retail	9	14	16
Institutions	14,115	8,818	8,758
Other exposure classes	2,658	928	1,039
Equity risk - standardised approach	3,082	3,108	3,375
Listed equities	20	17	14
Unlisted equities	3,062	3,091	3,361
Aggregate net open foreign exchange position	731	544	323
Operational risk - standardised approach	6,505	6,505	6,562

## Capital adequacy

USD '000	31 December 2013	31 March 2013	31 December 2012
<b>Primary capital (tier 1)</b>	296,768	301,361	262,782
less: deduction	(269)	(269)	(257)
	<b>296,499</b>	<b>301,092</b>	<b>262,525</b>
<b>Tier 2 capital</b>	10,025	9,895	10,220
less: deduction	(7)	(7)	(7)
	<b>10,018</b>	<b>9,888</b>	<b>10,212</b>
<b>Total capital</b>	<b>306,517</b>	<b>310,980</b>	<b>272,737</b>
<b>Risk-weighted assets</b>	<b>1,189,171</b>	<b>1,069,061</b>	<b>1,035,222</b>
Credit risk - prescribed standardised exposure classes	1,086,004	967,498	932,621
Corporates	448,853	408,692	376,228
Secured on real estate property	365,692	394,134	397,037
Short-term claims on institutions and corporates	103,637	67,068	61,229
Retail	88	143	162
Institutions	141,153	88,181	87,578
Other exposure classes	26,581	9,280	10,387
Equity risk - standardised approach	30,816	31,082	33,753
Listed equities	196	174	143
Unlisted equities	30,620	30,908	33,610
Aggregate net open foreign exchange position	7,305	5,435	3,233
Operational risk - standardised approach	65,046	65,046	65,615
<b>Capital adequacy ratio</b>	<b>25.8%</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>26.3%</b>
Tier 1 ratio	24.9%	28.2%	25.4%



## Balance Sheet risk management

The tables that follow show our liquidity mismatch. The tables reflect that loans and advances to customers are largely financed by stable funding sources.

### With respect to the contractual liquidity mismatch:

No assumptions are made, and we record all asset and liabilities with the underlying contractual maturity as determined by the cash flow profile for each deal.

As an integral part of the broader liquidity generation strategy, we maintain a liquidity buffer in the form of unencumbered cash, and near cash as a buffer against both expected and unexpected cash flows.

### With respect to the behavioural liquidity mismatch:

The new funding we would require under normal business circumstances is shown in the "behavioural mismatch". To this end, behavioural profiling is applied to liabilities with an indeterminable maturity, as the contractual repayments of many customer accounts are on demand or at short notice but expected cash flows vary significantly from contractual maturity. An internal analysis model is used, based on statistical research of the historical series of products, which models the point of probable maturity. In addition, re-investment behaviour, with profile and attrition based on history, is applied to term deposits in the normal course of business.

## Contractual Liquidity

At 31 December 2013 USD'million	Demand	Up to one month	One to three months	Three to six months	Six months to one year	One to five years	> five years	Total
Cash and short-term funds - banks	358	96	50	-	-	-	-	504
Investment/trading assets*	-	-	2	1	21	101	154	279
Advances	14	21	20	81	110	474	102	822
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
<b>Assets</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1,610</b>
Deposits - banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposits - non-banks	(635)	(64)	(25)	(18)	(91)	(15)	-	(848)
Securities sold under repurchase agreement with banks	-	-	-	-	-	(18)	(102)	(120)
Other liabilities	-	-	-	(11)	-	-	-	(11)
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>(635)</b>	<b>(64)</b>	<b>(25)</b>	<b>(29)</b>	<b>(91)</b>	<b>(33)</b>	<b>(102)</b>	<b>(979)</b>
Intercompany loans	19	-	(1)	-	(1)	(97)	(202)	(282)
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(337)</b>	<b>(337)</b>
<b>Balance sheet</b>	<b>(244)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>(380)</b>	<b>12</b>
Off-balance sheet	-	3	(13)	-	-	(2)	-	(12)
<b>Contractual liquidity gap</b>	<b>(244)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>(380)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative liquidity gap	(244)	(188)	(155)	(102)	(63)	380	-	-

At 31 March 2013 USD'million	Demand	Up to one month	One to three months	Three to six months	Six months to one year	One to five years	> five years	Total
Cash and short-term funds - banks	211	55	55	-	25	-	-	346
Investment/trading assets*	-	-	-	-	-	3	220	223
Advances	5	7	68	15	91	546	40	772
Other assets	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6
<b>Assets</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1,347</b>
Deposits - banks	-	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	(4)
Deposits - non-banks	(356)	(75)	(132)	(15)	(43)	(46)	-	(667)
Securities sold under repurchase agreement with banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	(119)	(119)
Other liabilities	-	-	(5)	(3)	-	-	-	(8)
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>(356)</b>	<b>(79)</b>	<b>(137)</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>(43)</b>	<b>(46)</b>	<b>(119)</b>	<b>(798)</b>
Intercompany loans	8	-	(1)	-	-	(53)	(199)	(245)
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(304)</b>	<b>(304)</b>
<b>Balance sheet</b>	<b>(132)</b>	<b>(17)</b>	<b>(15)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>(362)</b>	<b>-</b>
Off-balance sheet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Contractual liquidity gap</b>	<b>(132)</b>	<b>(17)</b>	<b>(15)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>(362)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative liquidity gap	(132)	(149)	(164)	(161)	(88)	362	-	-

At 31 December 2012 USD'million	Demand	Up to one month	One to three months	Three to six months	Six months to one year	One to five years	> five years	Total
Cash and short-term funds - banks	181	69	30	-	-	-	-	280
Investment/trading assets*	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	228
Advances	13	2	20	83	63	578	33	792
Other assets	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	14
<b>Assets</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1,314</b>
Deposits - banks	-	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	(4)
Deposits - non-banks	(337)	(193)	(75)	(2)	(35)	(39)	-	(681)
Repurchase agreements with banks	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	(61)	(64)
Other liabilities	-	-	(4)	(7)	-	-	-	(11)
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>(340)</b>	<b>(197)</b>	<b>(79)</b>	<b>(9)</b>	<b>(35)</b>	<b>(39)</b>	<b>(61)</b>	<b>(760)</b>
Intercompany loans	11	(3)	(6)	-	-	(35)	(220)	(253)
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(298)</b>	<b>(298)</b>
<b>Balance sheet</b>	<b>(135)</b>	<b>(129)</b>	<b>(35)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>(318)</b>	<b>3</b>
Off-balance sheet	-	(1)	(3)	-	1	-	-	(3)
<b>Contractual liquidity gap</b>	<b>(135)</b>	<b>(130)</b>	<b>(38)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>(318)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative liquidity gap	(135)	(265)	(303)	(215)	(186)	318	-	-

## Behavioural liquidity

At 31 December 2013 USD'million	Demand	Up to one month	One to three months	Three to six months	Six months to one year	One to five years	> five years	Total
<b>Behavioural Liquidity Gap</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(768)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative	235	326	384	455	601	768	-	-

At 31 March 2013 USD'million	Demand	Up to one month	One to three months	Three to six months	Six months to one year	One to five years	> five years	Total
<b>Behavioural Liquidity Gap</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>(46)</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>(651)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative	162	189	278	232	341	651	-	-

At 31 December 2012 USD'million	Demand	Up to one month	One to three months	Three to six months	Six months to one year	One to five years	> five years	Total
<b>Behavioural Liquidity Gap</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(33)</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>(609)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative	144	161	128	217	268	609	-	-

## Repricing - All Currencies

### Non-trading interest rate risk description

Non-trading interest rate risk is the impact on net interest earnings and sensitivity to economic value, as a result of unexpected, adverse movements in interest rates arising from the execution of our core business strategies and the delivery of products and services to our customers.

Sources of banking-related risk exposures include the potential adverse effect of volatility and changes in interest rate levels, the shape of the yield curves, basic risk spreads and optionality inherent in certain products. These affect the interest rate margin realised between lending income and borrowing costs, when applied to our rate sensitive asset and liability portfolios, which has a direct effect on future net interest income and the economic value of equity. The mix of interest rate repricing characteristics is influenced by the underlying financial needs of customers.

### Interest rate sensitivity gap

The tables below show our non-trading interest rate mismatch. These exposures affected the interest rate margin realised between lending income and borrowing costs assuming no management intervention.

At 31 December 2013 USD'million	Not > 3 months	> 3 months but < 6 months	> 6 months but < 1 year	> 1 year but < 5 years	> 5 years	Non rate	Total non-trading
Cash and short-term funds - banks	504	-	-	-	-	-	504
Investment/trading assets	23	-	5	80	102	69	279
Advances	546	100	58	41	77	-	822
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
<b>Assets</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1,610</b>
Deposits - banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposits - non-banks	(725)	(18)	(91)	(14)	-	-	(848)
Repurchase agreements with banks	(120)	-	-	-	-	-	(120)
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	(11)	(11)
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>(845)</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>(91)</b>	<b>(14)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(11)</b>	<b>(979)</b>
Intercompany loans	(125)	-	(1)	(62)	(94)	-	(282)
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(337)</b>	<b>(337)</b>
<b>Balance sheet</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>(29)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>(274)</b>	<b>12</b>
Off-balance sheet	107	(5)	23	(113)	(24)	-	(12)
<b>Repricing gap</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>(68)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>(274)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative repricing gap	210	287	281	213	274	-	-

At 31 March 2013 USD'million	Not > 3 months	> 3 months but < 6 months	> 6 months but < 1 year	> 1 year but < 5 years	> 5 years	Non rate	Total non-trading
Cash and short-term funds - banks	346	-	-	-	-	-	346
Investment/trading assets	42	-	-	-	112	69	223
Advances	714	25	7	26	-	-	772
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
<b>Assets</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1,347</b>
Deposits - banks	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	(4)
Deposits - non-banks	(564)	(15)	(45)	(43)	-	-	(667)
Securities sold under repurchase agreement	(119)	-	-	-	-	-	(119)
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	(8)	(8)
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>(687)</b>	<b>(15)</b>	<b>(45)</b>	<b>(43)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>(798)</b>
Intercompany loans	(134)	-	(2)	(18)	(91)	-	(245)
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(304)</b>	<b>(304)</b>
<b>Balance sheet</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>(40)</b>	<b>(35)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(237)</b>	<b>-</b>
Off-balance sheet	(21)	(1)	17	5	-	-	-
<b>Repricing gap</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>(23)</b>	<b>(30)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(237)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative repricing gap	260	269	246	216	237	-	-

At 31 December 2012 USD'million	Not > 3 months	> 3 months but < 6 months	> 6 months but < 1 year	> 1 year but < 5 years	> 5 years	Non rate	Total non- trading
Cash and short-term funds - banks	280	-	-	-	-	-	280
Investment/trading assets	46	-	-	(1)	111	72	228
Advances	725	52	4	11	-	-	792
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	14	14
<b>Assets</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1,314</b>
Deposits - banks	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	(4)
Deposits - non-banks	(605)	(2)	(38)	(36)	-	-	(681)
Repurchase agreements with banks	(64)	-	-	-	-	-	(64)
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	(11)	(11)
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>(673)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(38)</b>	<b>(36)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(11)</b>	<b>(760)</b>
Intercompany loans	(140)	-	(2)	-	(111)	-	(253)
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(298)</b>	<b>(298)</b>
<b>Balance sheet</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>(36)</b>	<b>(26)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(223)</b>	<b>3</b>
Off balance sheet	(38)	-	20	15	-	-	(3)
<b>Repricing gap</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>(16)</b>	<b>(11)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(223)</b>	<b>-</b>
Cumulative repricing gap	200	250	234	223	223	-	-

#### Economic value sensitivity

Our preference for monitoring and measuring non-trading interest rate risk is economic value sensitivity. The table below reflects our economic value sensitivity to a 2% parallel shift in interest rates assuming no management intervention, i.e. the numbers represent the change in our net asset value should such a hypothetical scenario arise the effect of the change in net asset value is on the income statement only - there is no effect on other comprehensive income.

As at 'million	Sensitivity to the following interest rates (expressed in original currencies)					All (USD)
	ZAR	GBP	USD	EUR	AUD	
<b>31 December 2013</b>						
200bp Down	0.99	4.18	2.54	0.57	0.24	<b>10.54</b>
200bp Up	(0.88)	(3.55)	(2.51)	(0.52)	(0.24)	<b>(9.39)</b>
<b>31 March 2013</b>						
200bp Down	(0.39)	0.34	2.86	0.31	(0.04)	<b>3.70</b>
200bp Up	0.50	(0.33)	(2.68)	(0.26)	0.04	<b>(3.41)</b>
<b>31 December 2012</b>						
200bp Down	(0.55)	0.06	0.75	0.33	-0.78	<b>0.41</b>
200bp Up	0.62	(0.20)	(2.84)	(0.49)	0.75	<b>(2.97)</b>

#### Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk arises on financial instruments that are denominated in a foreign currency other than the financial currency. Foreign currency risk does not arise from financial instruments that are non-monetary or from financial instruments that are denominated in the functional currency.

The bank computes its net open foreign position in accordance with the Bank of Mauritius guideline for calculation and reporting of foreign exchange exposures by taking the higher of the absolute values of all net short and net long positions. The bank monitors the net open position on a daily basis.

Open position (USD'000)	EUR	GBP	JPY	MUR	Other currencies	Aggregate net open foreign exchange position
<b>31 December 2013</b>						
Long/(short) position	(627)	484	16	(700)	6,805	<b>7,305</b>
<b>31 March 2013</b>						
Long/(short) position	(38)	1,764	-	281	3,390	<b>5,435</b>
<b>31 December 2012</b>						
Long/(short) position	291	957	1	49	1,935	<b>3,233</b>