



# Analyst Presentation

2000



# **Summary of Results**

# Investec Group... 2000 Results in a Snapshot

Rands	31 March 2000	31 March 1999	% Change
Headline Attributable Earnings (R'm)	1 047	787	33.0
Diluted Headline EPS (cents)	1 300.6	989.1	31.5
DPS (cents)	620	475	30.5
Return on Equity (%)	24.2	18.7	
Cost to Income Ratio (%)	59.9	60.6	
Assets Under Administration (R'm)	476 284	344 678	38.2

# Investec Group... 2000 Results in a Snapshot

Dollars	31 March 2000	31 March 1999	% Change
Headline Attributable Earnings (\$'m)	160	127	26.0
Diluted Headline EPS (cents)	198.4	159.7	24.2
DPS (cents)	95	77	23.4
Return on Equity (%)	23.5	16.7	
Cost to Income Ratio (%)	59.9	60.6	
Assets Under Administration (\$'m)	72 637	55 665	30.5
R/\$ Exchange Rate:	6.557	6.192	

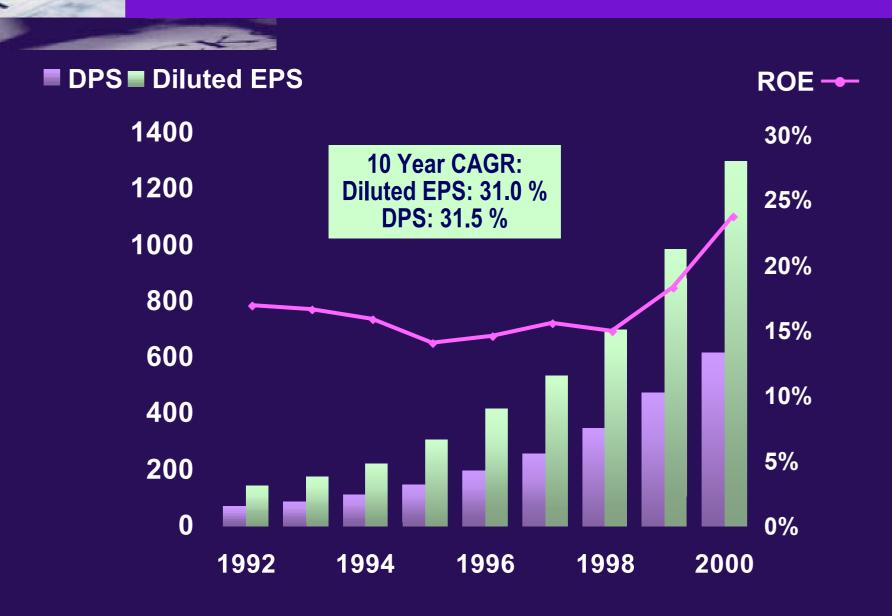
# Inhold... 2000 Results in a Snapshot



	31 March 2000	31 March 1999	% Change
Headline Attributable Earnings (R'm)	466	345	35.1
Diluted Headline EPS (cents)	1 143.2	848.9	34.7
DPS (cents)	560	425	31.8

## Headline Earnings, Dividends, ROE





# **Changes in Accounting Policy**



### Three policy changes effective this year

- AC 112 Interest Rate Differential (IRD)
- AC 104 Diluted Headline EPS
- AC 110 Associate Accounting

# **Changes in Accounting Policy**



## Impact of AC 104 and AC 112

	31 March 2000	31 March 1999	% Change
Diluted EPS:			
As previously reported	1 435.2	1 089.9	31.7
Incorporating the impact of AC 104	1 422.4	1 077.5	32.0
Incorporating the impact of IRD (AC 112)	1 300.6	989.1	31.5

# **Changes in Accounting Policy**



### Impact of AC 104 and AC 112

	31 March 2000	31 March 1999
Cost to Income Ratio		
Including IRD	58.7	59.3
As reported	59.9	60.6

# Impact of Changes in SA Tax Legislation

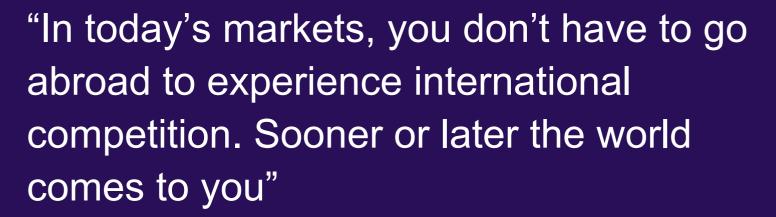


## Negligible impact envisaged

- Major offshore jurisdictions in which the Group operates impose tax rates in excess of 27%
- To the extent dividends are derived from low tax jurisdictions, they will be taxable, but amounts should not be material



# Global Positioning and Review



- Harvard Business Review, March - April 2000

#### **INVESTE**

As far back as the early 1990s Investec recognised this pending threat and defied the norm by embarking on an international expansion programme



### **Globalisation**



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"Contrary to popular wisdom, companies from the fringes of the world economy can compete against established global giants from Europe, Japan and the United States. What they need is organisational confidence, a clear strategy, a passion for learning, and the leadership to bring these factors together..."

- Harvard Business Review, March - April 2000



...This has resulted in currently over 67% of the Group's operational capital and 75% of its assets residing offshore, generating in excess of 60% of the Group's operational earnings before tax

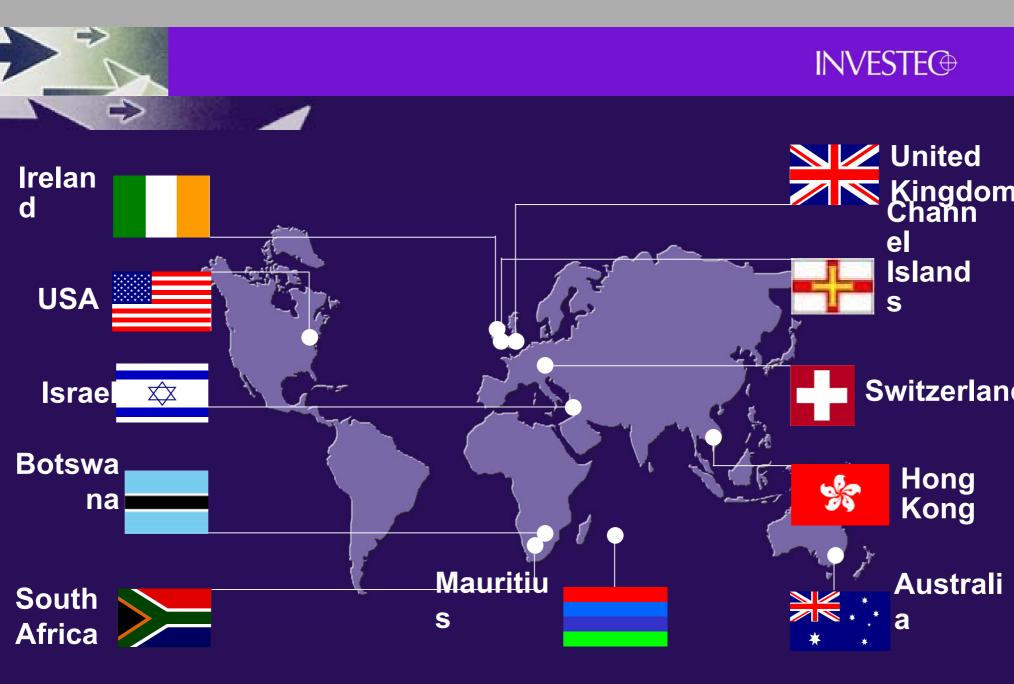
### The Result...

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In light of these developments Investec was recently ranked as the 4th most global bank by 'The Banker' (February 2000)



# Internationalisation Strategy



- First full year of integrated UK Group both physically and managerially
- Strengthened management
- Visibility and profile significantly enhanced

- Acquired part of the banking business of Kleinwort Benson Private Bank
  - Critical mass enhancing acquisition
  - Successfully novated 10 000 clients over 90% of the client base
  - Received HICA deposits of £254mn
  - Loan portfolio of £133mn

- Acquired 100% of the equity of Gandon Capital Group
  - A platform acquisition providing a foothold into Ireland
  - Operating as a branch of the UK Group
  - Intention is to build a full service operation in all core areas of activity, closely aligned with the UK operations

- The UK remains integral to the broader Group's internationalisation strategy
- Selective acquisitions to enhance critical mass in domestic businesses as well as in offshore jurisdictions
- Focus on cross-selling and developing cross border linkages

# **United Kingdom & Europe...**Salient Financial Features

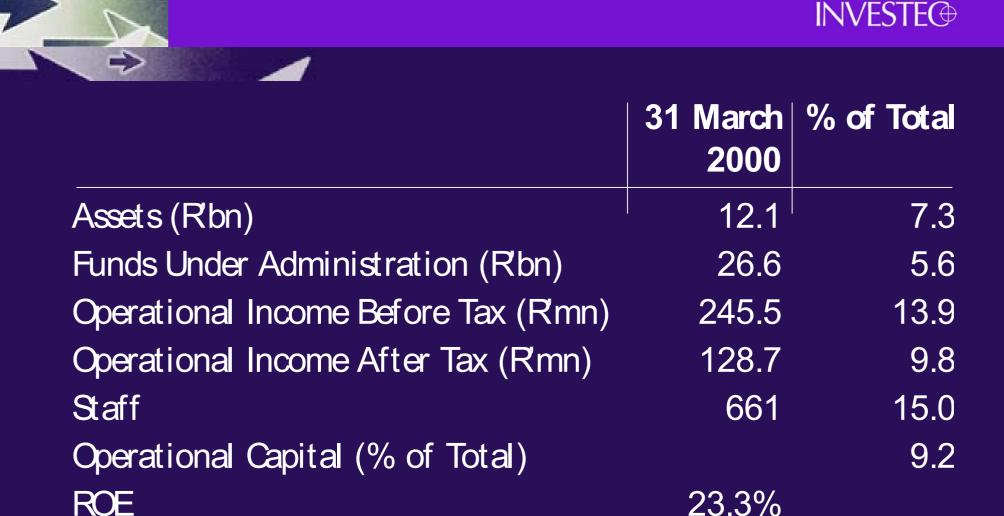
<b>INVESTE</b>	
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	31 March 2000	% of Total
Assets (R'bn)	100.6	60.8
Funds Under Administration (R'bn)	303.0	63.6
Operational Income Before Tax (R'mn)	740.0	41.9
Operational Income After Tax (R'mn)	587.1	44.9
Staff	1 319	30.0
Operational Capital (% of Total)		50.4
ROE	14.7%	



- Acquisition of the retail broking division of the Royce Investment Group
  - Bringing total number of clients to 25 000 and registered brokers to 270
- Seek acquisitions and recruitment in Investment Banking and Private Banking Activities

### **USA...**Salient Financial Features



- Repositioned the Bank renamed Investec Clali
- Significantly improved performance
- Strong e-commerce initiatives
- Will focus on building an Investment Banking capability with strong links between London and New York

## Israel...Salient Financial Features

	31 March 2000	% of Total
Assets (R'bn)	9.5	5.8
Funds Under Administration (Rbn)	12.2	2.6
Operational Income Before Tax (Rmn)	88.3	5.0
Operational Income After Tax (Rmn)	57.2	4.4
Staff	221	5.0
Operational Capital (% of Total)		7.6
ROF	11 3%	

- Retain current focus while continuing to build our positioning in the market place
  - Build organically in a focused basis
  - Dominate wherever possible by rising up the league tables across the spectrum of businesses
- Remain opportunistic taking advantage of a changing environment

- Includes Australia, Hong Kong and other jurisdictions
  - In Australia the objective is to be a highly focused, strong and robust private client business, providing private banking and investment banking services to HNW individuals
  - Hong Kong part of fund management group but will look to expand products and services

# Southern Africa & Other... Salient Financial Features

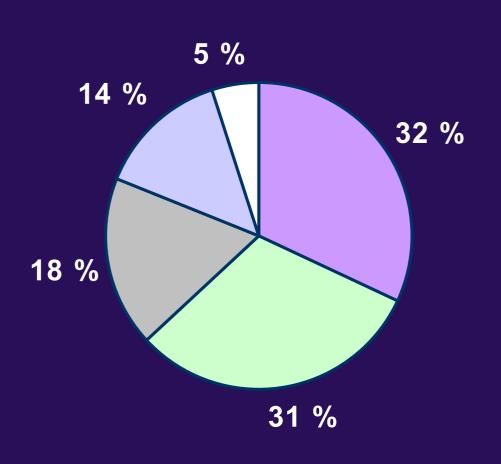
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	31 March 2000	% of Total
Assets (R'bn)	43.1	26.1
Funds Under Administration (Rbn)	134.5	28.2
Operational Income Before Tax (R'mn)	691.3	39.2
Operational Income After Tax (R'mn)	534.7	40.9
Staff	2 136	48.0
Operational Capital (% of Total)		32.8
ROE	28.3%	

- In line with trends in our industry we have rearranged our core areas of focus along the following lines:
  - Investment Banking and Principal Transactions
  - Corporate Banking and Interest Rate Activities
  - Asset Management
  - Private Client Group

# **Contribution Analysis**





- Investment Banking & Principal Transactions
- Corporate Banking & Interest Rate Activities
- Private Client Group
- Asset Management
- Other Activities

# **Investment Banking & Principal Transactions**

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 Includes: Corporate Finance, Principal Transactions, Institutional Broking and Research

	31 March 2000
Net Operating Income (R'mn)	978
Operating Expenses (R'mn)	452
Net Operating Profit before Tax (R'mn)	526
Cost to Income Ratio (%)	47%

## **Corporate Finance**





## Corporate Finance... South Africa





- Increased co-operation between corporate finance teams in South Africa and the UK – enhancing cross border capability
- Focus was on quality, innovative transactions that created and added value for clients

## Corporate Finance... South Africa



- Ranked first and second in terms of the aggregate number and value respectively of all transactions facilitated by Merchant Banks and Corporate Advisers in the 1999 Ernst and Young Review of M&A Activity
  - Number: 68
  - Value: R28bn

### **Investec Henderson Crosthwaite**





- Leading corporate broker to 14 out of the top 50 performing small cap companies listed on the FTSE
- Look to add M&A and market making capability

### **Investec Henderson Crosthwaite**

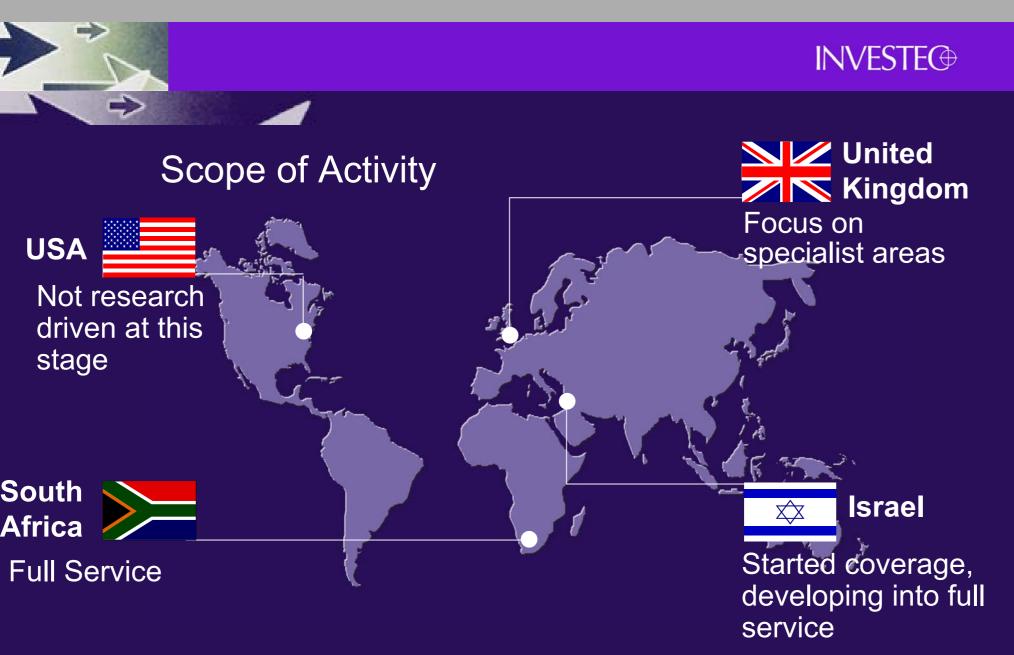


**INVESTE** 

"Very few sponsors have a first class track record. Investec Henderson Crosthwaite has delivered big winners in technology, consistently, so its name on a prospectus really means something. It must now be attracting plenty of good flotation candidates and can afford to be choosy"

– An article focusing on the rise and fall of UK IT stocks for smaller investors, the Sunday Telegraph, 19 March 2000

# Institutional Broking and Research



## Institutional Broking and Research





- Greater degree of integration with Corporate Finance, Investec Securities and Investec Henderson Crosthwaite
- Added to South African research coverage and established a distribution capability in the United States

## Institutional Broking and Research



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- Investec Henderson Crosthwaite has developed a strong reputation in TIME sectors
- Investec Henderson Crosthwaite rated in the top 10 in 7 sectors (12 sectors covered), positioned 19th overall (Primark Extel Survey on Pan European Research, July 1999)

## Institutional Broking in the USA





- Recently ranked 15 in the Thomson Financial Survey of the Top 25 brokers of NASDAQ small cap market companies
- Currently the third largest firm on the CBOE in terms of execution

# **Corporate Banking and Interest Rate Activities**

**INVESTE** 



USA Undeveloped



Upper end large corporates, financial institutions & parastatals





Upper end large corporates, parastatals & financial institutions

# **Corporate Banking and Interest Rate Activities**

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Includes: Specialised Finance, Treasury and Financial Markets

	31 March 2000
Net Operating Income (R'mn)	887
Operating Expenses (Rmn)	378
Net Operating Profit before Tax (Rmn)	509
Cost to Income Ratio (%)	37%

# **Corporate Banking and Interest Rate Activities**



- Growing importance of cross-border activity
- Continued focus on product pioneering, offering clients an extensive range of treasury products
- Enhanced capability by recruitment of leading equity derivatives team

# Corporate Banking and Interest Rate Activities



- Important initiatives undertaken during the year...
  - Appointed as adviser on redevelopment of Wembley Stadium
  - First project financing of a prison in South Africa
  - Introduction of credit derivatives products
  - Successfully launched the first two corporate commercial paper programs

## **Private Client Group**



 Includes: Private Banking, Private Client Portfolio Management and Stockbroking

	31 March 2000
Net Operating Income (R'mn)	1 384
Operating Expenses (R'mn)	1 092
Net Operating Profit before Tax (R'mn)	292
Cost to Income Ratio (%)	75%

# **Private Client Group**



**INVESTE** 

	2000			1999			
	Number of Clients	Number of Staff		Number of Clients		Assets R'bn	
Private Client Portfolio Management	77 315	907	109.3	59 255	652	76.5	
Private Bank	81 163	788	15.4	54 185	679	11.2	
TOTAL		1 695	124.7		1 311	87.7	

# **Continual Product and Channel Innovation**



- Launched Investec Private Bank Card
- Launch of Investec Connect in South Africa and subsequent roll-out in the UK
- Pending launch of a range of card offerings across additional jurisdictions in Europe
- Introduction of a branded multi-manager investment product in the UK

# Private Client Portfolio Management and Stockbrocking



- Carr Sheppards Crosthwaite ⇒ strong year of performance following a year of successful integration
  - Obtained number one rankings in the following categories in the *Private Asset Management* Survey (Sept '99):
    - Accessibility and speed of service
    - Transparency and clarity of fees
    - Overall service quality
    - Product and service range

# Private Client Portfolio Management and Stockbrocking

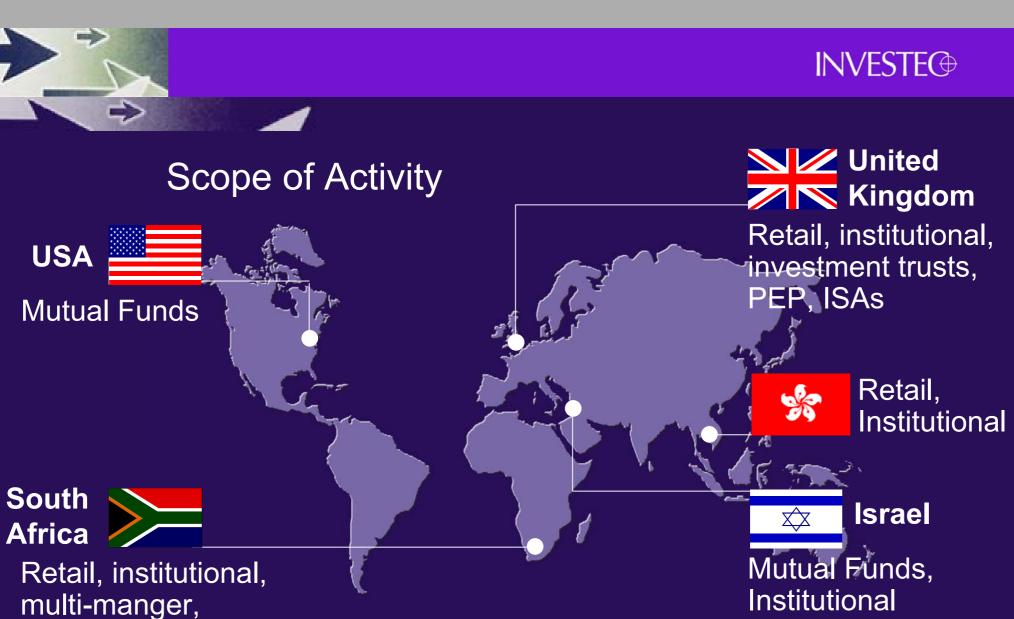


# Successful Integration of Private Client Businesses...

- Stuart Coleman, Royce Investment Group
   ⇒ Investec Ernst & Company Private Client Group

# **Asset Management**

linked-product



# **Asset Management**



Includes: Institutional, Retail and Investment
 Trust Asset Management and Linked Product
 Provider Business

	31 Wardi 2000
Net Operating Income (R'mn)	795
Operating Expenses (R'mn)	566
Net Operating Profit before Tax (R'mn)	229
Funds under Management (R'bn)	171
Cost to Income Ratio	71%

- A year of consolidation, repositioning and replenishment of resources – notwithstanding:
  - Operating profit growth exceeded 65%
  - R18bn net new business
  - R171bn funds under management
- Recruitment of high quality staff and appointments of new management teams has proved to be beneficial to the business



**INVESTE®** 

- SA institutional:
  - Ranked in the top 3 in 3 and 5 years by
     Alexander Forbes Large Manager Watch
- UK Institutional:
  - Won 15 new public sector mandates and 2 building society accounts for Sterling fixed income and cash mandates
  - Voted as Fixed Interest Manager of the year by International Money Marketing (March 2000)

# Rankings Based on 3 Year Rolling Returns



	Jun96	Dec96	Jun97	Dec97	Jun98	Dec98	Jun99	Mar00
Allan Gray	1	1	9	10	10	6	1	1
Coronation	-	3	5	1	2	4	5	2
INVESTEC	3	4	1	4	1	1	2	3
Omam	4	5	8	7	3	3	3	4

Source: Alexander Forbes Large Manager Watch



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#### **SA Unit Trus**ts:

- Overall market share 15% (excluding money market funds)
- Voted as top unit trust management company for 1999 – Standard and Poors
- One of two unit trust companies in South Africa to rank in the top 5 positions of the Plexus Survey over 1,2 and 3 years (December 1999)



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### **Investment Management Services**

- New inflows exceed R3,1bn
- Funds under management exceed R10bn
- Aim to broaden scope of operation by greater utilisation of the life license with a gradual increase of retail offering via the Internet and call centre



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#### **Asia and USA**

- Deepened our roots in Hong Kong
- Approved the launch of an Asian New Economy Fund during May 2000
- USA retail business has almost doubled FUM
- Strong market support for new economy product range, especially the Wired Index fund (\$410mn FUM since Dec '98)

# **Group Performance**



### **Salient Financial Features**



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#### **Balance Sheet (R'mn)**

	31 March 2000		% Increase
	2000	1999	Increase
Shareholders' Funds	7 668	7 107	7.9
Total Assets	165 346	111 817	47.9
Advances	33 035	21 700	52.2

### Salient Financial Features



**INVESTE** 

### **Income Statement (R'mn)**

	31 March	31 March	%
	2000	1999	change
Net Interest Income	1 430	1 204	18.8
Provision for Bad &			
Doubtful Debts	211	223	(5.4)
Other Income	3 230	2 204	46.6
Operating Expenses	2 791	2 064	35.2
Net Income before Taxation	1 658	1 121	47.9
Headline Earnings	1 047	787	33.0

# **Growth in Net Tangible Assets Per Share**



#### Cents



### **Growth in Total Assets**



**INVESTE** 



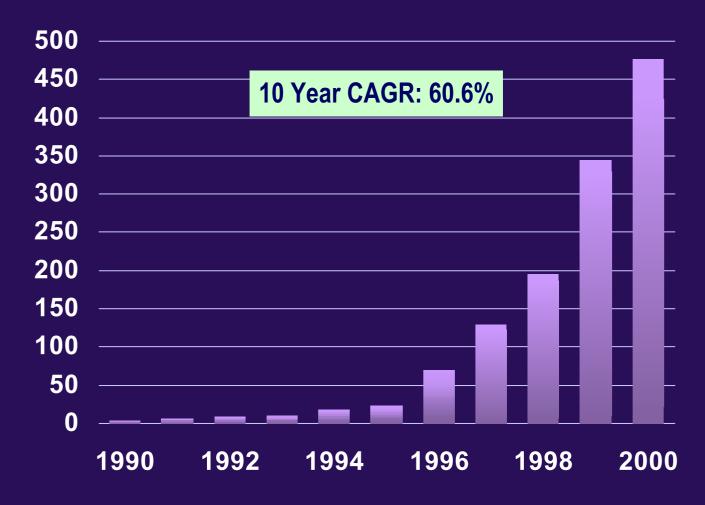


# **Growth in Assets under Management**

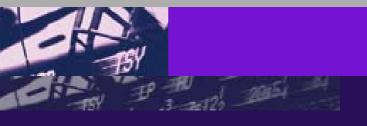


**INVESTE** 



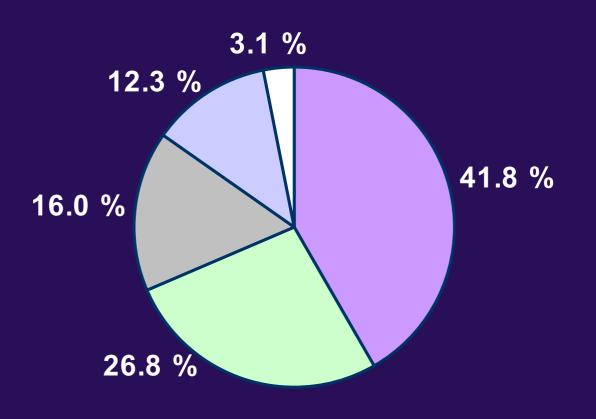


# **Operating Income by Type**



#### **INVESTE**

#### For the year ended 31 Mar 2000

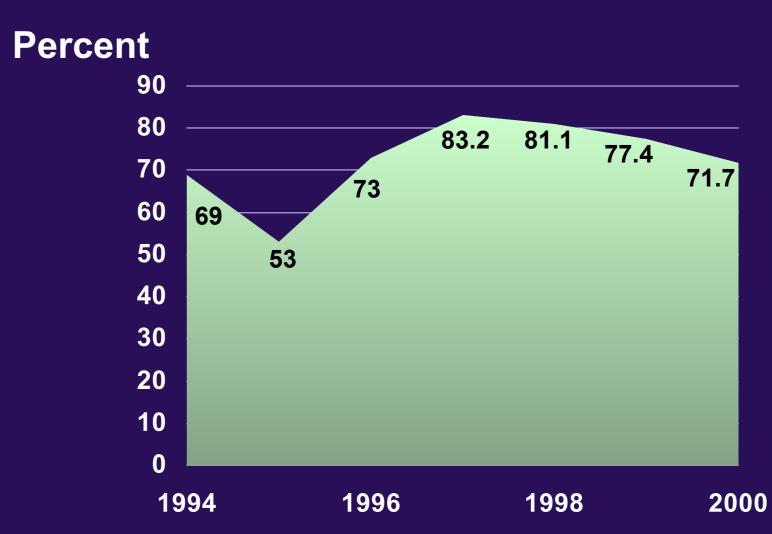


- Commission & Fees
  - Recurring
- Margin Income
- Principal Transactions& Trading income
- Commission & Fees
  - Once Off
- Investment Income
  - Recurring

## **Annuity as a % of Total Income**



**INVESTE** 

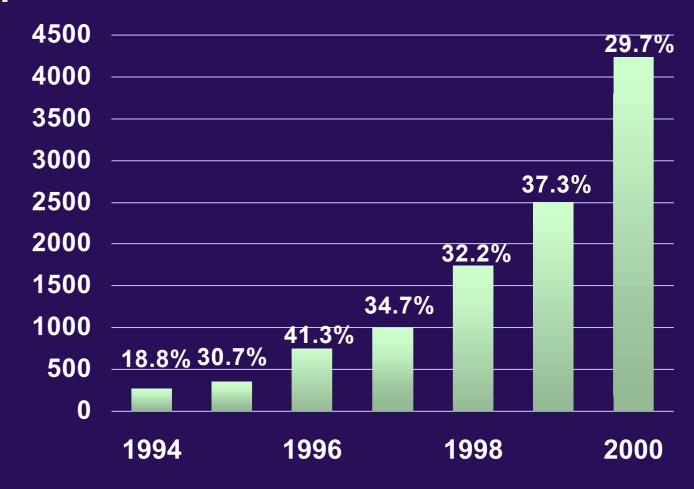


## **Organic Growth in Income**



#### **INVESTE**

#### R'mn

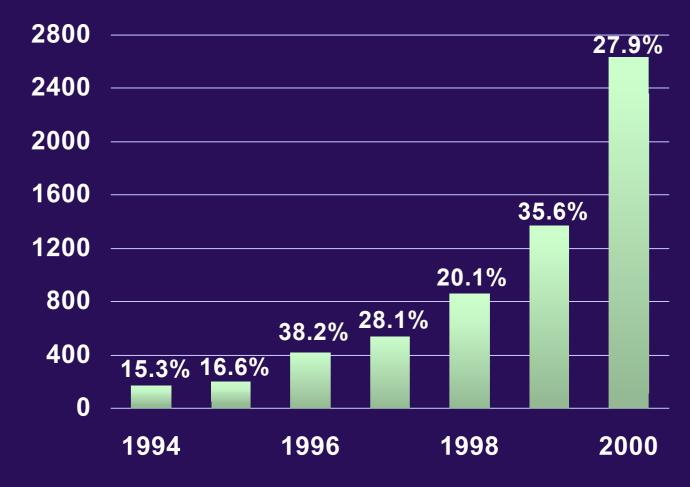


## **Organic Growth in Expenses**



#### **INVESTE**

#### R'mn

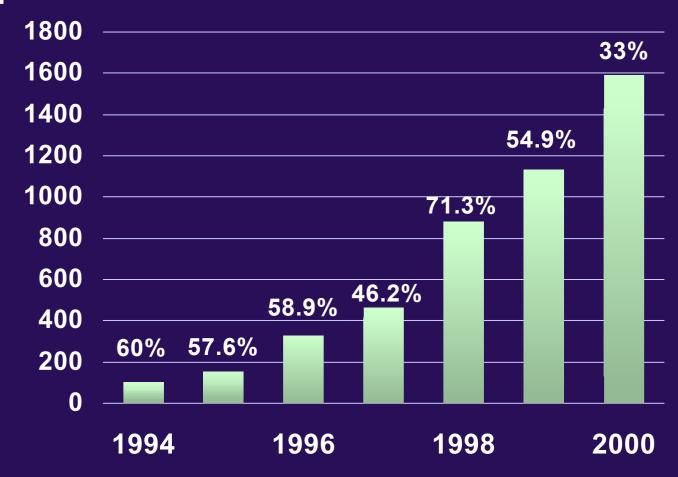


## **Organic Growth in Net Income**

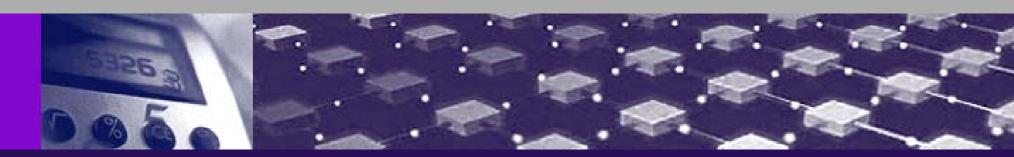


**INVESTE** 

#### R'mn



# **Operational Issues**



# Risk Management / Asset Quality

**INVESTE** 

"Before I recommend anything, I'd like your views on what the word 'risk' implies"



## Risk Management / Asset Quality



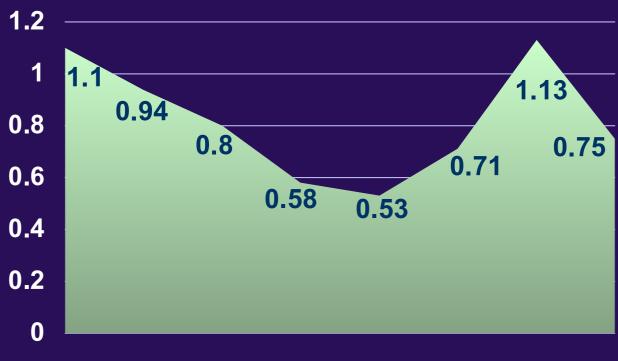


- Stood up in very volatile times no significant issues during market crisis
- Quality of loan portfolio improved significantly
- Global credit and price risk management systems implemented

# **Bad Debt Charge**





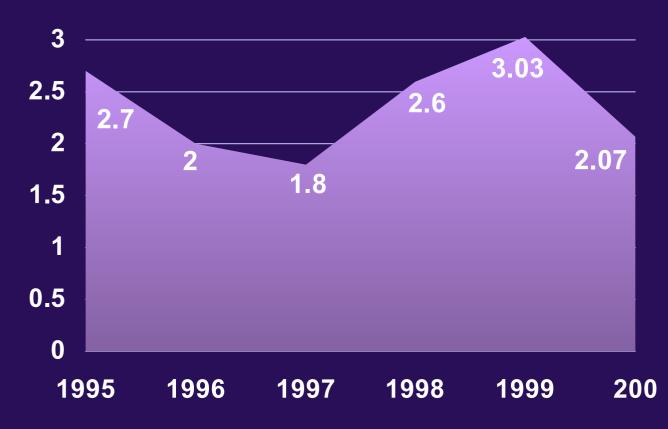


1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000

# **Total Non Performing Loans**







# Impact of SARB Provisioning Policy



**INVESTE** 

 Should have no impact as policy for suspending interest is in line and general provisions will cover the provisions required under the provisioning policy

# **Capital Philosophy**



 Objective is to continue to improve ROE but retain a reasonable amount of surplus capital to take advantage of opportunities

# **Capital Philosophy**



- Tight on issue of new shares use more nonequity capital
- Shed investments or businesses that utilise capital without generating desired return or create the necessary leverage

# **Capital Adequacy**





	Rand Value (mn)	<b>%</b>
Net Qualifying Capital — Tier One Less: Capital required for Trading	5 647	
Activities	(814)	
Tier One	4 833	11.88%
Tier Two	52	0.13%
Total	4 885	12.01%

# **Deploying Capital Productively**



**INVESTE** 

%	31 March 2000	31 March 1999	Target Ratio
Return on Equity	24.2	18.7	30.0
Return on Investment	16.4	14.7	20.0
Return on Risk-Weighted Assets	2.8	2.5	3.0

- As international expansion has picked up pace, so has the cost to income ratio increased
- This last year saw a slight improvement in the ratio, more as a consequence of revenue growth than as a consequence of sound cost management

## Costs



 There is room for significant improvement in the level of efficiency within the organisation and a strong emphasis on cost containment is being entrenched in the operational philosophies of the business units

## **Cost to Income Ratio**



<b>%</b>	31 March 2000	31 March 1999	Target Ratio
South Africa	50.6	51.6	45.0
UK	63.3	63.9	55.0
Other	61.2	55.5	55.0
Group	59.9	60.6	50.0



- Harvard Business Review, March - April 2000

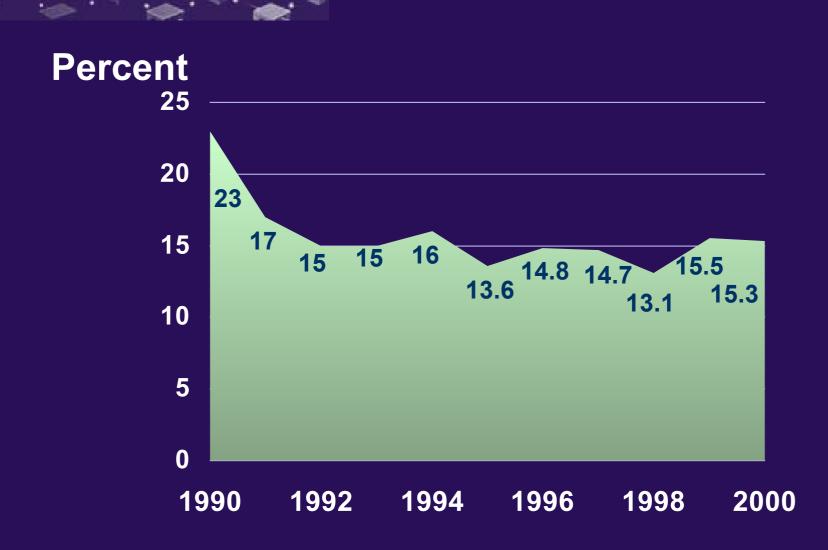
# **Staff Complement**





## **Staff Turnover**

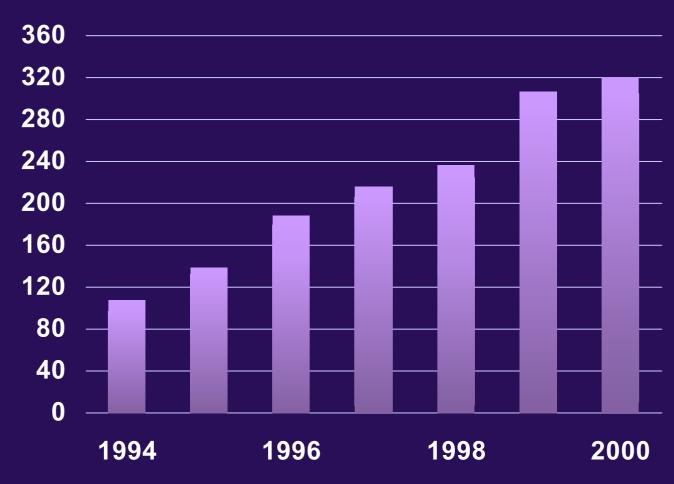




# Headline Earnings Per Employee







## **E-Commerce**



"Investec has a quality (e-commerce) offering and its culture is well suited to rapid change..."

- Analyst Report, December '99

## **E-Commerce Initiatives**



- During the past year, the Group completed all year 2000 preparations and successfully transitioned all current operations into the new millennium
- The focus now shifts to ensuring that all business units have adequate plans in place to support the business in the "New Economy"

## E-Commerce - Overall Strategy



- Investec has introduced an Internet offering as an alternative distribution channel through which clients can transact with the Group
- In certain markets our strategy has been defensive, whilst in others it has been aggressive

## **E-Commerce Initiatives**



Our current capabilities and initiatives in this regard include...

## Retail



- Investec Asset Management has embraced the Internet through the way in which its business is conducted and its product offering
- On-line trading of all IGF unit trusts live May 2000
- Recently voted as runner up in the 'Most Innovative Website Category' (International Money Marketing Awards, March 2000)

- Investec Private Bank Card offers on-line banking capability including inter account transfers, third party payments and transactional statements
  - Future offerings include mortgage bond and money market fund link up

## **Private Client**





- Full on-line securities execution and portfolio management
- The foundations of Investec Connect UK are being laid with the release of Quicken Online, a collaborative development with Intuit Services Europe

- Investec Clali was the first Israeli bank to launch a comprehensive Internet banking facility enabling customers to execute banking, securities and forex transactions via the Internet – branded as the "private e-bank"
  - Only local bank to offer on-line trading in both Israeli and NASDAQ stocks
  - Ranked number 1 Internet banking system in Israel by the "Maariv", the second largest newspaper in Israel

## Institutional



Development of institutional brokerage website

 offering full range of all in-house research,
 access to internal models and valuation
 methodologies and will in time be extended to
 incorporate an execution capability

- Market Maker Real time Internet based treasury system
  - Looking to accommodate equities and bond trading during the latter part of the year
  - Major initiative during the year sub license of the software to Anglo American, which will use the system internally and manage it independently

- Introduction of DeskTec™
  - A state-of-the-art front and back-office application created by Investec Ernst & Company
  - Assists our correspondents and prime brokers in their day-to-day operations via the Internet or over direct leased lines

# **Looking Forward**



# **Looking Forward**



**INVESTE** 

The past year was a year in which significant progress was made in building our name and reputation both internationally and domestically

# **Looking Forward**



**INVESTE** 

The quality of the people and the businesses which they drive continue to improve

## **Globalisation**



**INVESTE** 

As banks position themselves to compete in the face of increased globalisation, the consolidation and merger mania wave has gained even greater momentum...

# "The Liquidising Effect of Consolidation"

**INVESTE** 

While consolidating players are grappling with the appropriate strategy to adopt, they become more inwardly focused...



# "The Liquidising Effect of Consolidation"



...Presents opportunities for focused players in terms of people fall-out and small to mid-size market gaps



Against this backdrop, Investec remains committed to being one of the world's leading specialist banking groups...



... By taking advantage of these opportunities and concentrating on the more profitable segments of our industry



The effective implementation of our integrated international network and our commitment to long term growth and development should ensure continuous creation of shareholder wealth





# **Analyst Presentation**

2000