

*Out of the Ordinary*



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# Year End Results Presentation

21 May 2020

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# Proviso

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- Please note that matters discussed in today's presentation may contain forward looking statements which are subject to various risks and uncertainties and other factors including, but not limited to:
  - changes in the political and/or economic environment that would materially affect the Investec group
  - changes in the economic environment caused by Covid-19, the resulting lockdowns and government programmes aimed to stimulate the economy
  - changes in legislation or regulation impacting the Investec group's operations or its accounting policies
  - changes in business conditions that will have a significant impact on the Investec group's operations
  - changes in exchange rates and/or tax rates from the prevailing rates at 31 March 2020
  - changes in the structure of the markets, client demand or the competitive environment
- A number of these factors are beyond the Investec group's control
- These factors may cause the Investec group's actual future results, performance or achievements in markets in which it operates to differ from those expressed or implied
- Any forward looking statements made are based on knowledge of the group at 20 May 2020
- Unless otherwise stated, all information in this presentation has been prepared on a statutory basis

# Agenda

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1. **Overview – Fani Titi, Chief Executive**
2. Financial Review – Nishlan Samujh, Group Finance Director
3. Investec post demerger – Fani Titi
4. Closing and Q&A

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**“The system delivers these events with regularity.  
The problem we have today is that these events  
are delivered so much faster.”**

**Nassim Nicholas Taleb**, “Black Swan” author, on the advent and spread of Coronavirus.

# COVID-19 Response

## Our people

- Increased **health and safety** across all buildings including appropriate PPE and screening
- Swiftly enabled **c95%** of staff across the world to **work from home**
- Extensive **wellbeing offering** providing online support for staff in terms of physical, mental, emotional, social and financial wellbeing
- **Investec Pulse** conducts weekly monitoring of productivity, ability to cope and extent of feeling supported
- **Financial support** for employees where required (salary advances, payment holidays, debt consolidation)

## Our clients

- Priority is **business continuity** and we remain fully operational at all times
- Maintain **constant contact with clients** to assist with financial solutions/ restructuring advice to get clients through this period
  - Provided COVID-19 relief to c.16k client cases in the UK and c.3.5k client cases in SA
- **Experienced credit function** reviewing sensitive restructurings and debt deferrals
- Approved for accreditation under the UK's **Coronavirus Business Interruption Loan Scheme (CBILS)** with an 80% government guarantee on losses that may arise on facilities of up to £5mn provided to businesses with Turnover < £45mn
- Involved in the **South African Future Trust (SAFT)** extending direct financial support to the employees of SMMEs with turnover of <R25mn and the **COVID-19 Loan Scheme** offered to SA clients who have an annual turnover of <R300mn

## Our communities

- **Global Executive Team** and **board members** donated from salaries with a portion going to the Solidarity Fund in SA
- **Senior leaders and staff** donated via salary deductions to community initiatives focused on:
  1. **Food security:** Feeding hundreds of thousands of people across the SA, UK, India and New York
  2. **Economic continuity:** R5.6mn to Solidarity Fund and continue to pay all youth interns in SA
  3. **Healthcare:** Funding screening, PPE, capacity, healthcare workers and doctors
  4. **Education:** Enabling 2,000 Promaths and 2,000 other students to learn online

**Committed £3.2mn (R70mn) to COVID-19 relief for communities with 40% allocated to date**

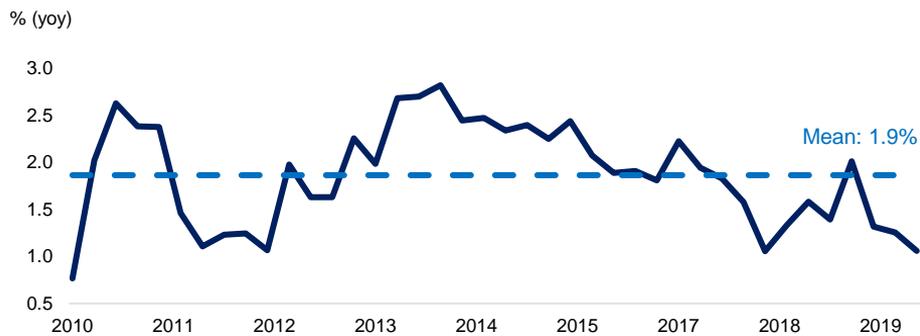
# Overview

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- 0 Difficult trading environment throughout the year, exacerbated by COVID-19 in Q4
- 1 Client franchises have shown resilience
- 2 Strong balance sheet with robust capital and liquidity levels
- 3 Increased provisioning levels, continue to monitor credit exposures
- 4 Progress made on strategic initiatives, demerger of Ninety One completed and heightened cost discipline
- 5 Cautious short-term outlook, building for the long term

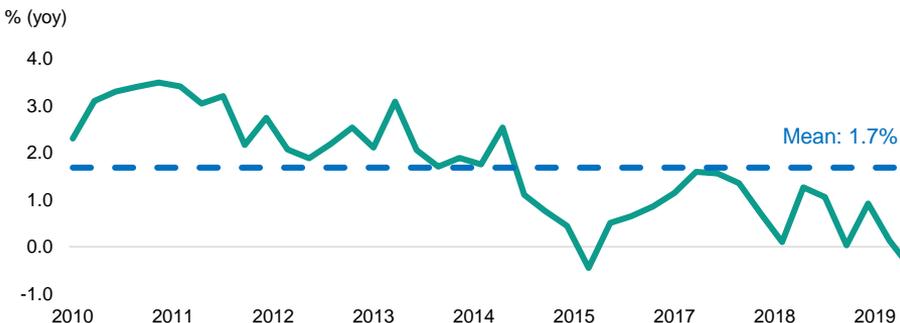
# Difficult trading environment throughout the year exacerbated by COVID-19

## UK GDP growth



- UK economic activity has faced both domestic (Brexit) and global headwinds (trade, industrial slowdown)
- However COVID-19 will completely change the landscape
- As at 31 March 2020, our base case assumptions for calendar year 2020 forecast a peak to trough GDP contraction of c.9.4%

## SA GDP growth



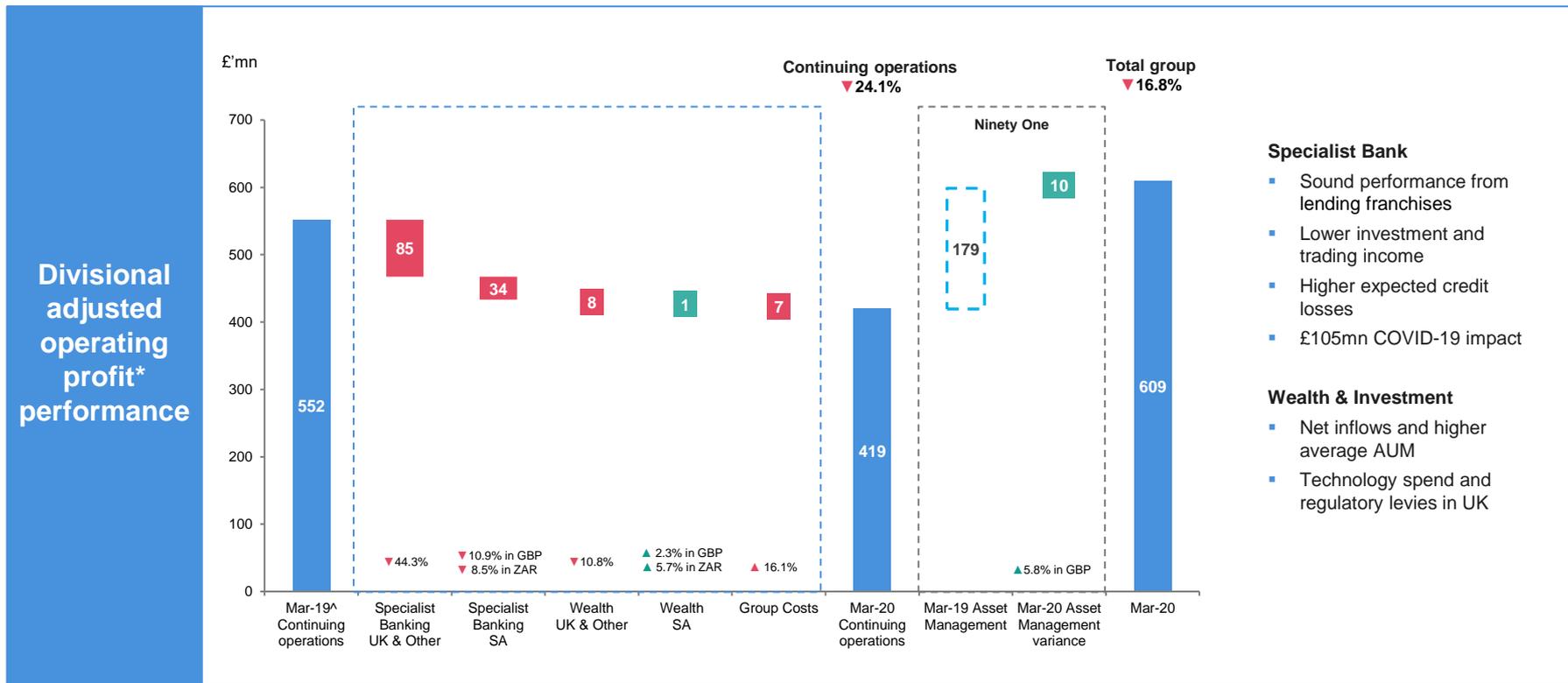
- The South African economy was already in recession by the end of 2019 on mainly structural issues
- This recession will likely carry over into most of 2020 given the impact of the lockdowns enforced to combat COVID-19
- As at 31 March 2020, our base case assumptions for calendar year 2020 forecast a peak to trough GDP contraction of 10.9%

## Group results highlights

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- Group adjusted operating profit: £609mn, 16.8% behind prior year (2019: £732mn)
- Adjusted earnings per share: 46.5p, 23.6% behind prior year (2019: 60.9p)
- Net asset value per share: 414.3p, 4.6% behind prior year (2019: 434.1p)
- Group return on equity (ROE): 11.0% (2019: 14.2%)
- Dividends, full year dividend per ordinary share: 11.0p (2019: 24.5p)
  - No final dividend declared given regulatory guidance in South Africa and the UK
  - Successfully distributed 73.4p of value per share via Asset Management demerger
- Group cost to income ratio: 68.2% (2019: 67.3%)
- Group credit loss ratio: 52bps (2019: 31bps)

# Results reflect macro backdrop, offsetting good performance from lending franchises



\*Operating profit before goodwill, acquired intangibles and strategic actions, less profit attributable to other non-controlling interests.

<sup>^</sup>Continuing operations Restated.

# Progress made on strategic initiatives

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## Continued to simplify and focus the business

- Successfully demerged Investec Asset Management business, resulting in capital uplift
- Closure and run down of the Hong Kong direct investments business
- Closed Click & Invest
- Sold Irish Wealth & Investment
- Restructured the Irish Branch
- The net earnings impact of the strategic actions was £711.3mn gain in the current year (demerger: £806.4mn gain, Other: £95.1mn)

## Delivered cost savings in FY2020 with further opportunities identified

- Total operating costs from continuing operations reduced by 7%
- Reduced operating costs in UK Specialist Bank by £96mn in FY 2020, of which fixed operating costs reduced by £32mn (7%)
- We remain committed to reducing costs with enhanced focus given the challenging revenue outlook

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## Continuing Operations results highlights

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### Adjusted operating profit

**£419mn**

(2019: £552 mn)

*24.1% behind prior year*

### Adjusted Earnings per share

**33.9p**

(2019: 48.7p)

*30.4% behind prior year*

### Net Asset Value per share

**414.3p**

(2019: 434.1p)

*4.6% behind prior year*

### Return on Equity (ROE)

**8.3%**

(2019: 12.0%)

### Cost to Income ratio

**68.2%**

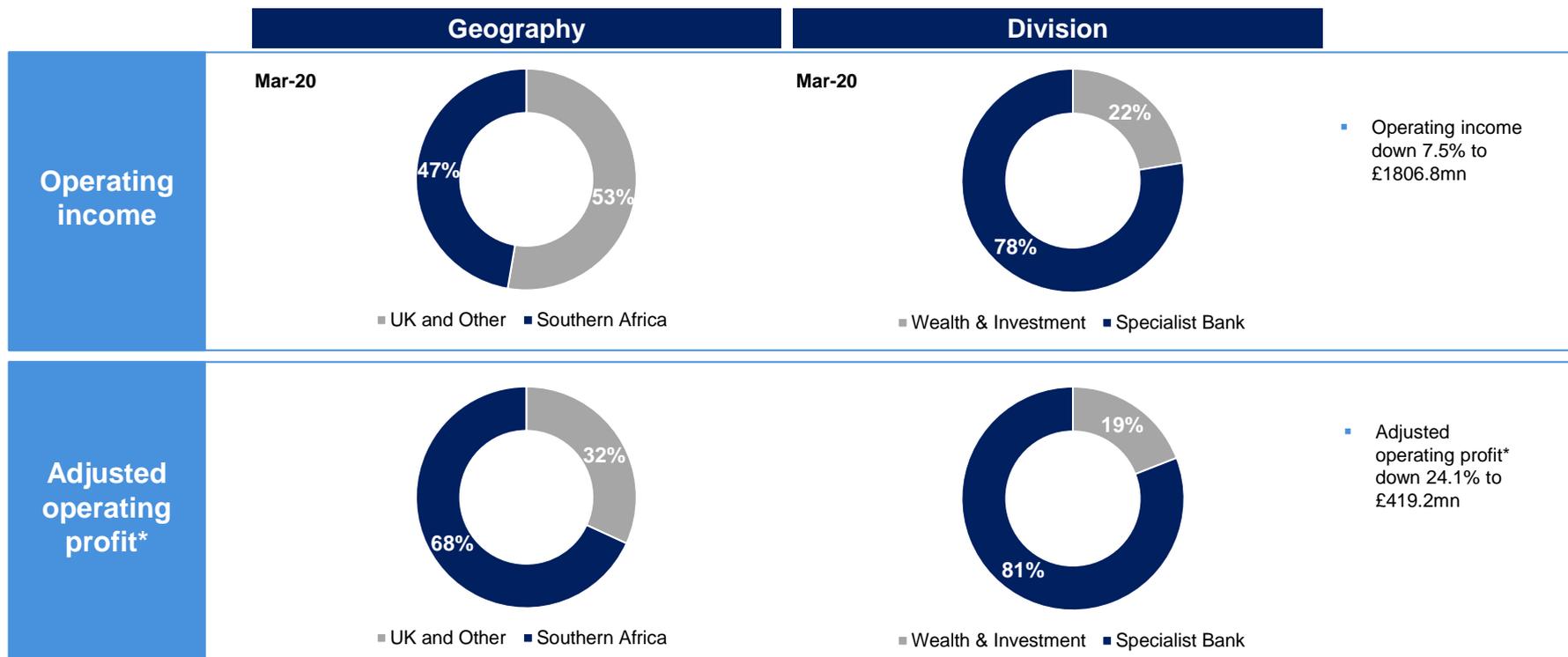
(2019: 67.3%)

### Credit Loss ratio

**52bps**

(2019: 31bps)

# Diversified, quality revenue mix across geographies

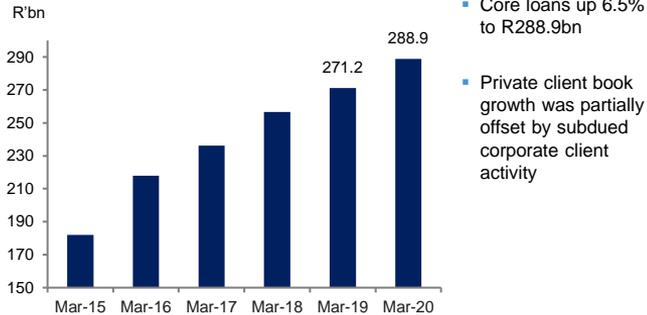


\*Adjusted operating profit by geography is Operating profit before goodwill, acquired intangibles and strategic actions, less profit attributable to other non-controlling interests.  
Adjusted operating profit by division is Operating profit before group costs, goodwill, acquired intangibles and strategic actions, less profit attributable to other non-controlling interests.

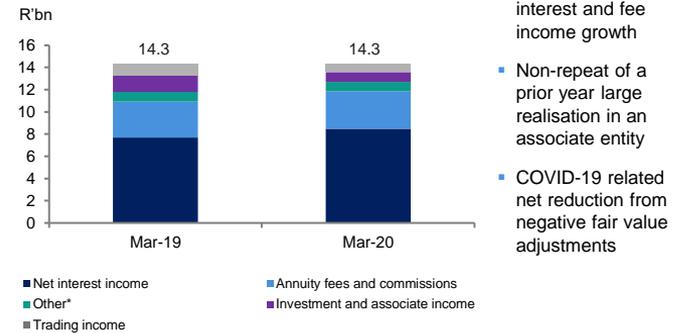
# Specialist Banking SA

## Satisfactory performance from lending franchises with costs well contained

### Net core loans and advances



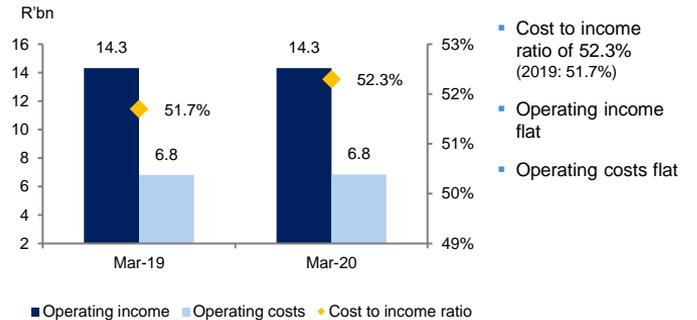
### Operating income analysis



### Customer accounts (deposits)



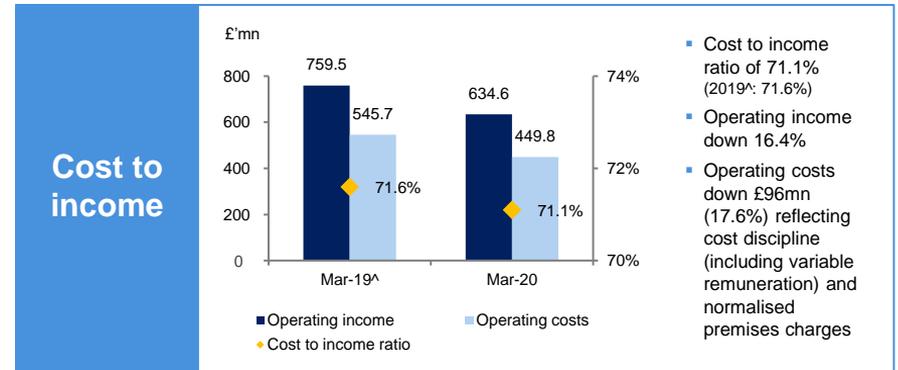
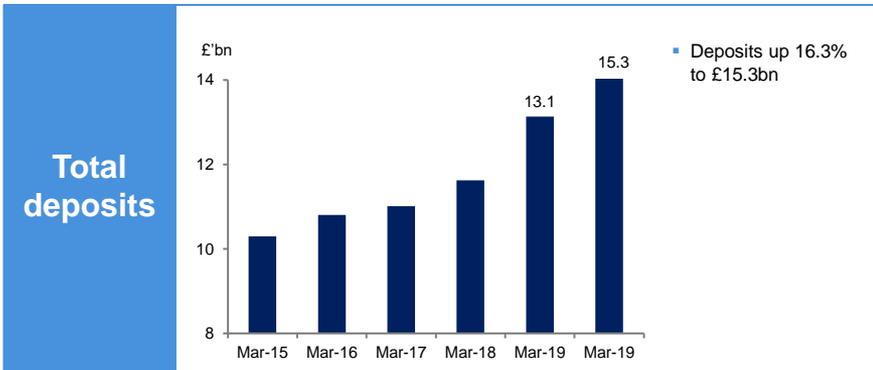
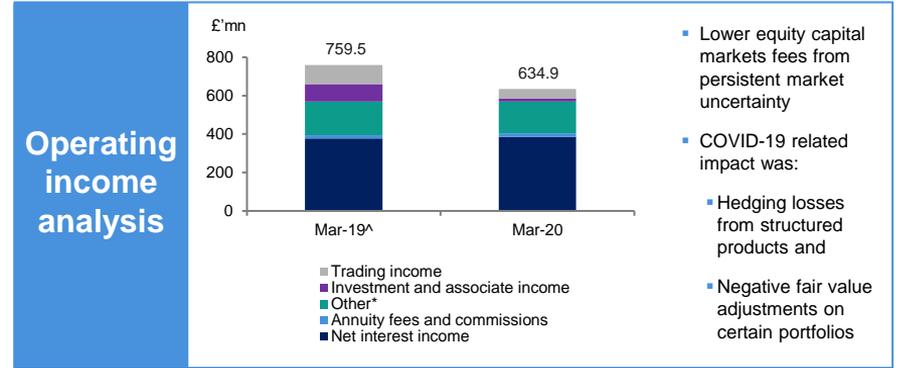
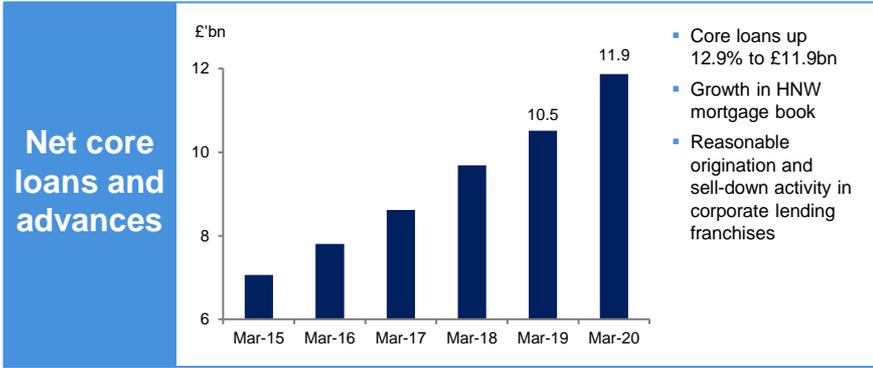
### Cost to income



\*Other includes deal fees and other operating income

# Specialist Banking UK and Other

Resilient performance from lending franchises was offset by subdued equity capital markets fees and COVID-19 related fair value adjustments and hedging losses

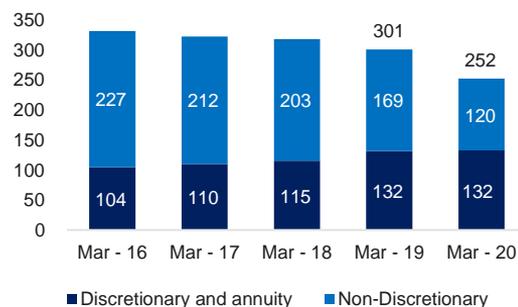


<sup>^</sup>Restated  
\* Other includes deal fees and other operating income

# Wealth & Investment SA

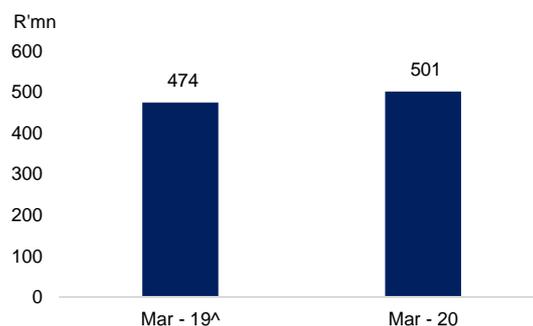
## Net inflows, higher average AUM supported revenue growth

### Assets under management



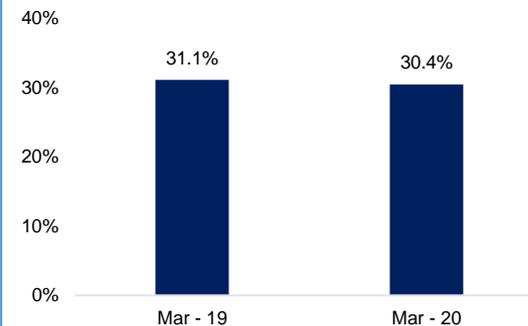
- AUM decreased by 16% to R252bn
- Net inflows of R2.2bn
- R8 bn discretionary inflows offset by R5.8bn non-discretionary outflows

### Adjusted operating profit\*



- Adjusted operating profit\* up 5.7% to R501mn
- Supported by higher average AUM and
- Strong demand for our offshore offering
- Above inflation cost growth due to certain once-off personnel costs

### Operating margin

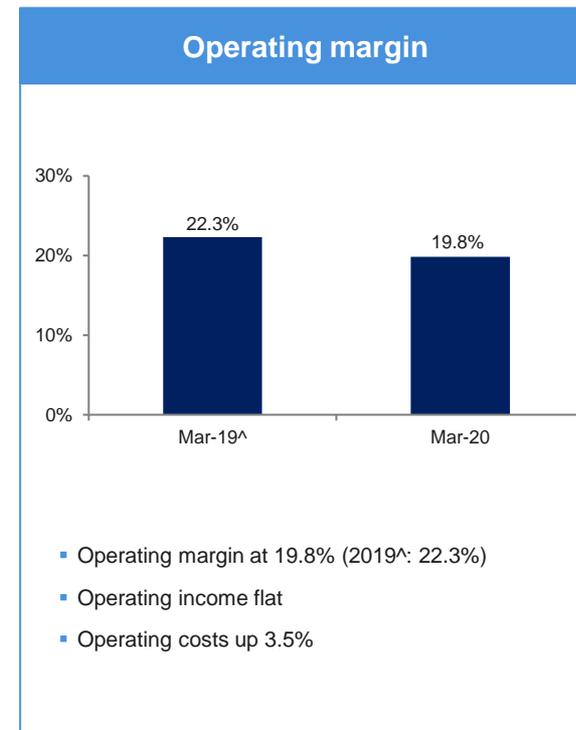
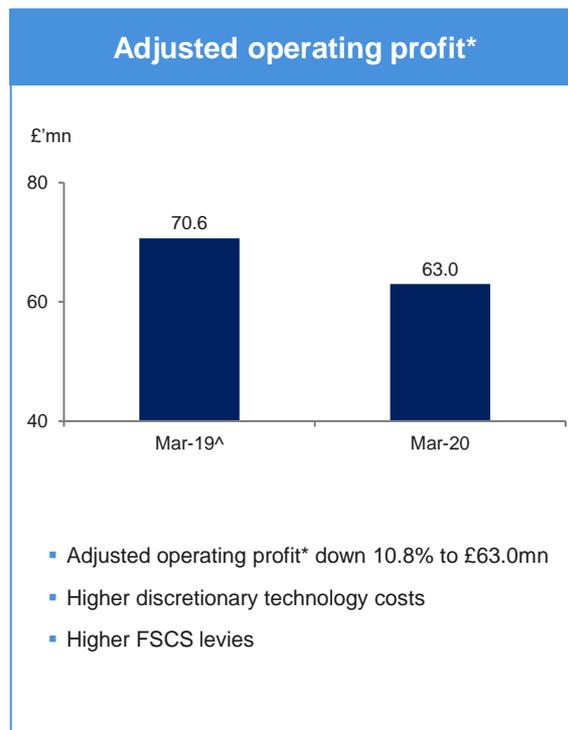
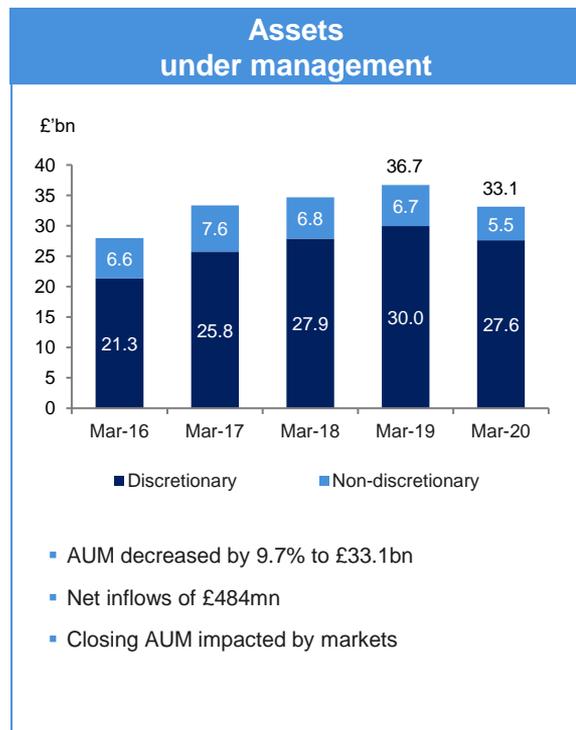


- Operating margin at 30.4% (2019: 31.1%)
- Operating income up 7.9%
- Operating costs up 8.9%

\*Operating profit before goodwill, acquired intangibles and strategic actions, less profit attributable to other non-controlling interests.

# Wealth & Investment UK & other

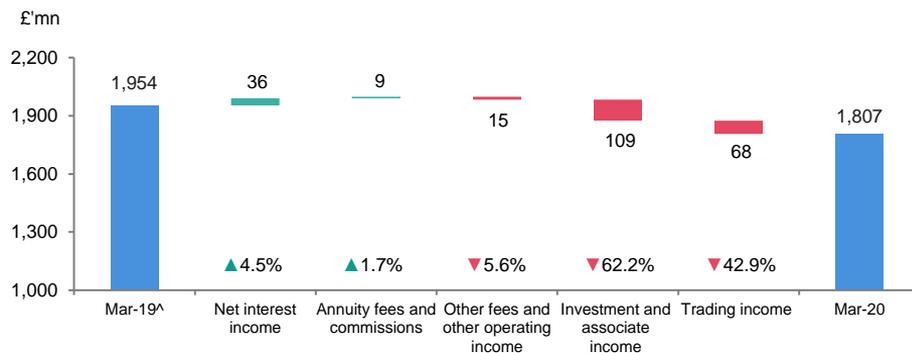
## Net organic growth in AUM in the prior and current year supported stable revenue



\*Operating profit before goodwill, acquired intangibles and strategic actions, less profit attributable to other non-controlling interests. ^Restated  
Note: Assets under management (AUM) relating to the Irish Wealth & Investment business which was disposed during the year have been excluded from the Assets under management graph

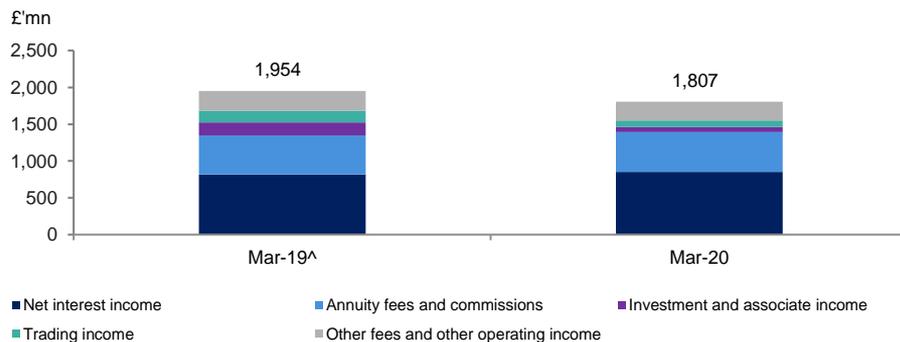
# Increased NII and annuity fees, offset by lower investment and trading income

## Operating income analysis



- Total operating income down 7.5%
- Overall annuity income up 3.4%
- Investment and associate income
  - Impacted by lower valuations and non-repeat prior realisation at IEP Group
- Trading income
  - Hedging losses in structured products, market volatility and non-repeat gains in the prior year

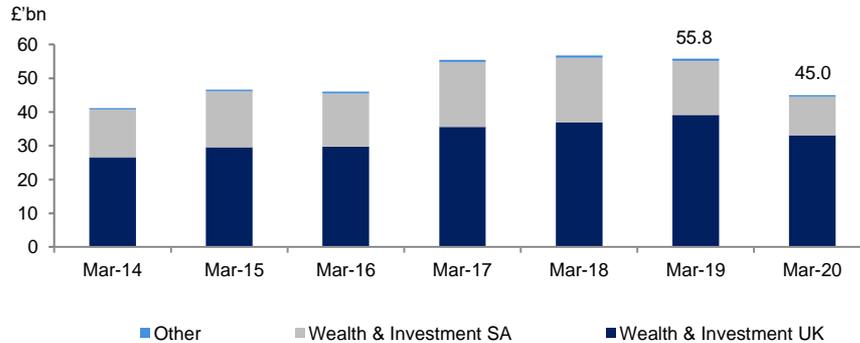
## Operating income mix



- Annuity income is 77.2% of total operating income (2019<sup>^</sup>: 69.1%)

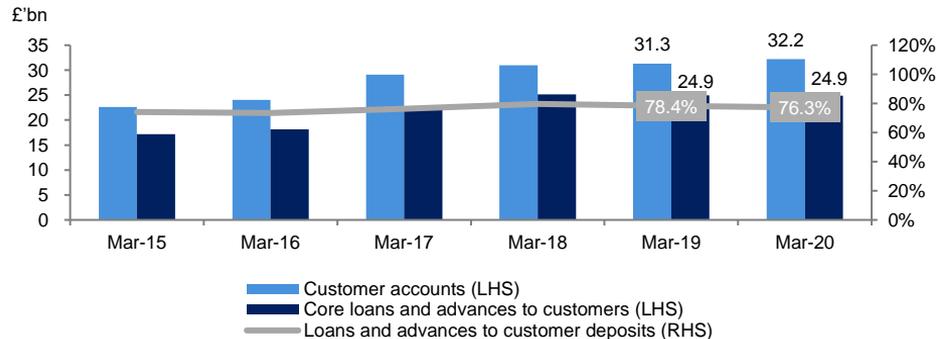
# Earnings driven by growing client base across the business

## Third party assets under management



- Third party AUM down 19.3% to £45bn
- Net inflows of £599mn
- Market levels declined materially due to COVID-19 and weakening of the Rand at year end
- Disposal of the Irish Wealth & Investment business

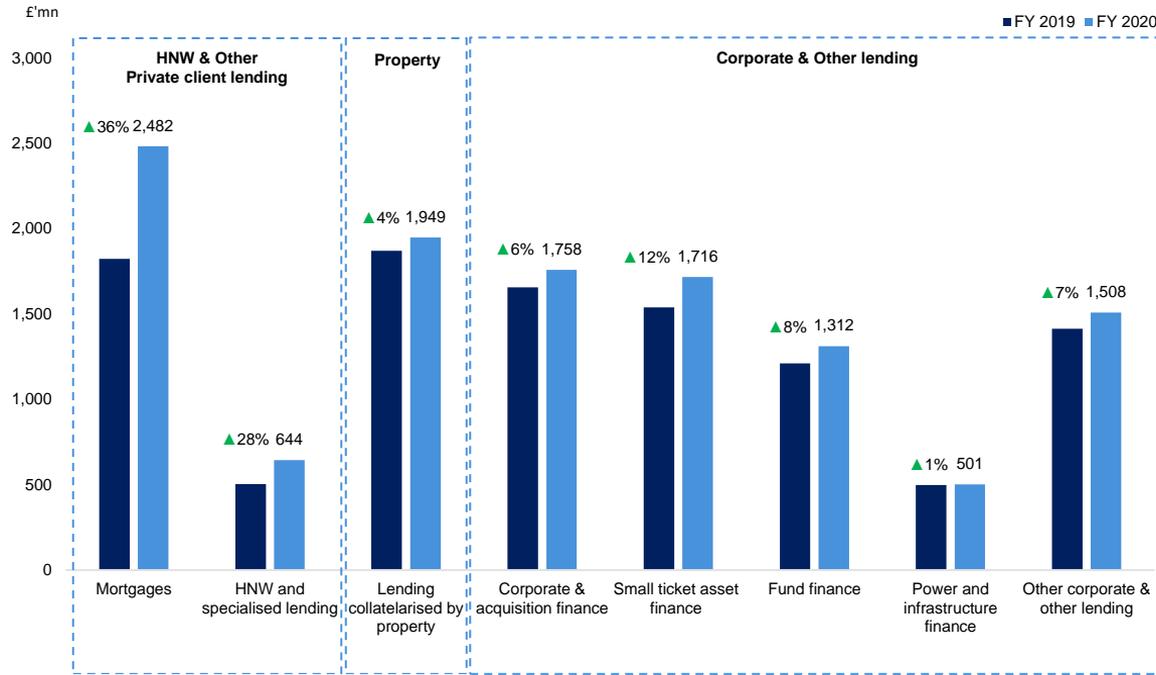
## Customer accounts (deposits) and loans



- Customer accounts (deposits) increased 2.9% to £32.2bn
  - up 12.9% in neutral currency
- Core loans and advances broadly flat at £24.9bn
  - up 9.2% in neutral currency

# UK net core loan growth largely driven by traction in our Private Bank franchise

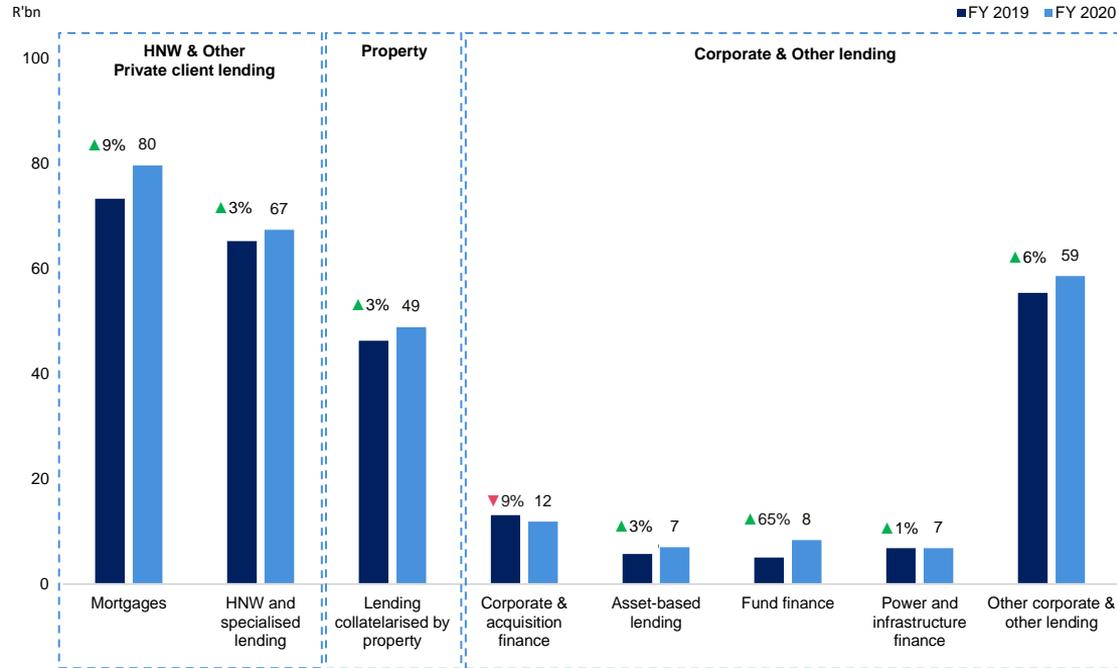
## UK Net Core Loans



- **UK net core loans and advances up 12.9%**, driven by:
  - High net worth and other private client lending, predominantly through the HNW Mortgage offering
  - Diversified growth across multiple asset classes in Corporate and other lending

# South Africa net core loan growth driven by the Private Bank franchise

## SA Net Core Loans



- SA net core loans and advances up 6.5%, driven by:
  - Mortgages and HNW and specialised lending in Private Bank
  - Other corporates and Fund finance in Corporate and Other lending and
  - Commercial real estate

## £86 mn after tax impact in Specialist Bank from COVID-19

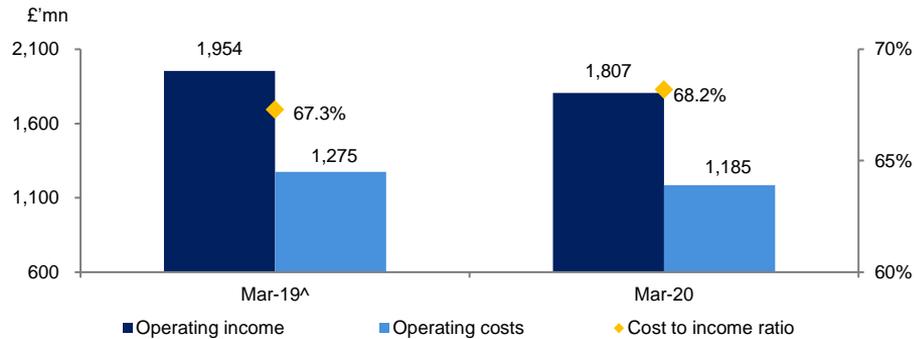
### COVID-19 impact on Specialist Bank

£'mn	UK	South Africa	Specialist Bank
Investment and trading income	(61)	(36)	(97)
Increase in ECL	(38)	(20)	(58)
Operating costs	44	6	50
<b>Adjusted operating profit</b>	<b>(55)</b>	<b>(50)</b>	<b>(105)</b>
Related taxation	10	9	19
<b>Net reduction on after tax operating profits</b>	<b>(45)</b>	<b>(41)</b>	<b>(86)</b>

- Listed and unlisted mark-to-market write downs (£68mn)
- Hedging losses from structured products (£29mn), due to market dislocation in March implying increased hedging costs and dividend cancellation

# Cost to income ratio supported by cost containment

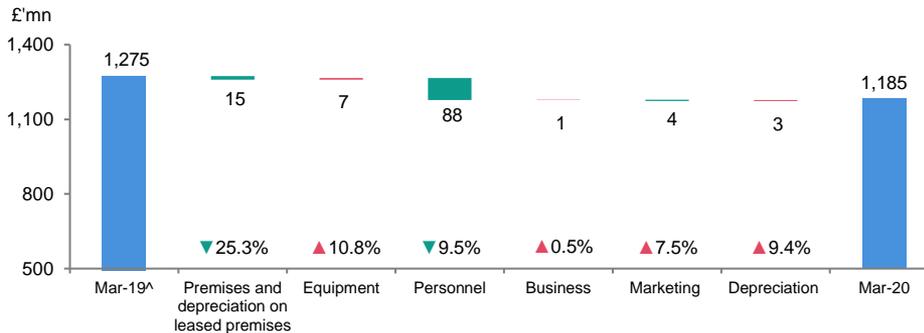
## Cost to income



**Cost to income ratio of 68.2%**  
(2019<sup>^</sup>: 67.3%)

- Operating income down 7.5%
- Operating costs down 7.0%
- Cost efficiency remains a priority for the group

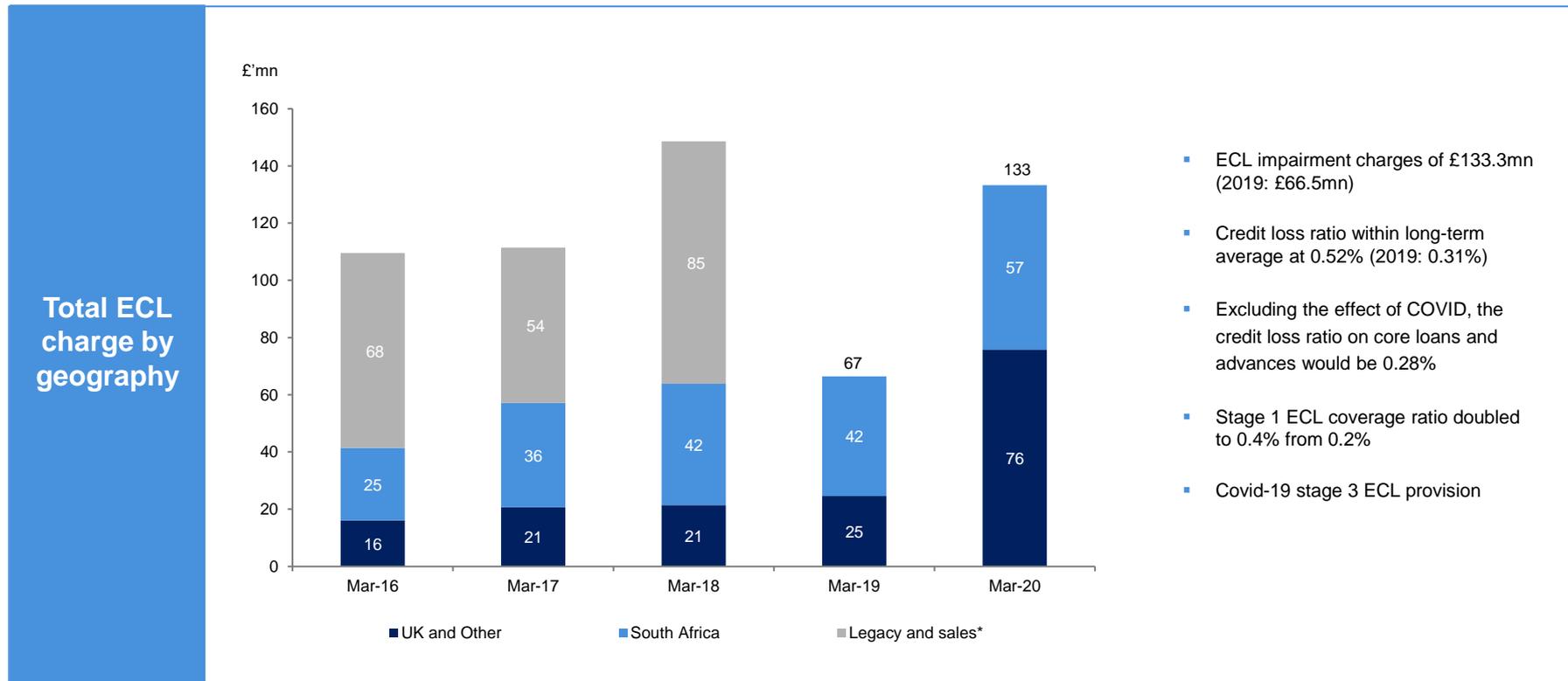
## Cost analysis



**Costs down 7.0%**

- Cost containment and normalised premises charges
- Personnel costs down 9.5%

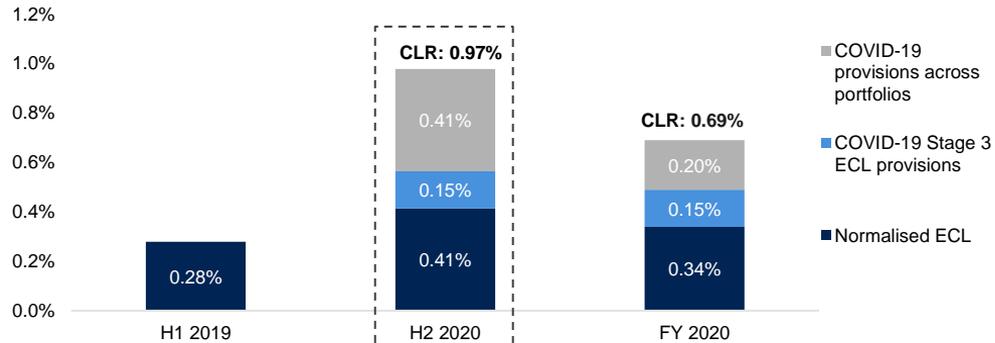
## ECL impairment charges increased year on year



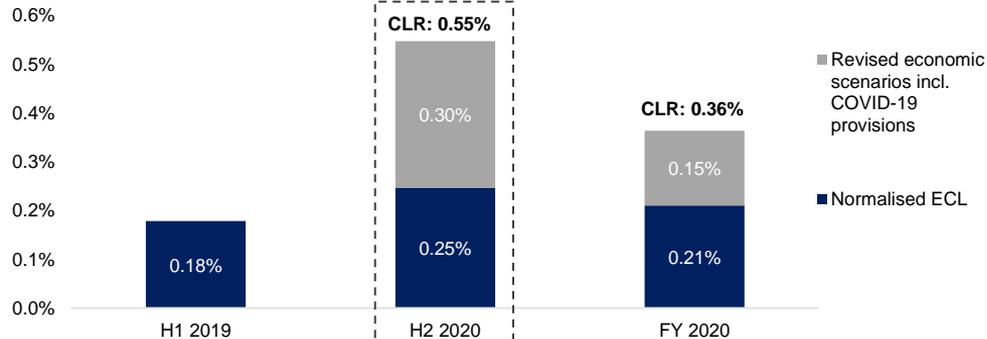
\*Refers to group assets sold in the 2015 financial year and the UK legacy business. Since the 2019 financial year, the UK legacy business is no longer reported separately.

# Unpacking the credit loss ratios

## UK credit loss ratio



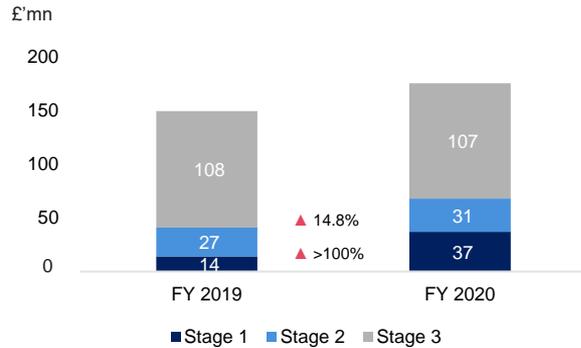
## SA credit loss ratio



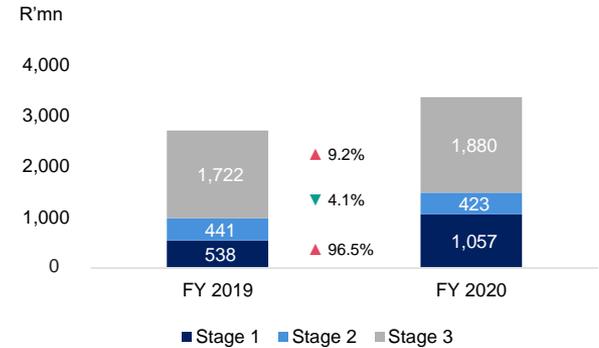
- Higher credit loss ratios in the second half in both the UK and South Africa predominantly due to COVID-19 impact
- Pre COVID full year credit loss ratios were expected to be within the through the cycle range
- We have taken additional provisions due to COVID-19, in part due to the weakened environment and deterioration in macro economic scenario forecasts as well as certain COVID-19 Stage 3 provisions

# Balance sheet provisions

## UK balance sheet ECL provision



## SA balance sheet ECL provision



## UK ECL coverage ratio %

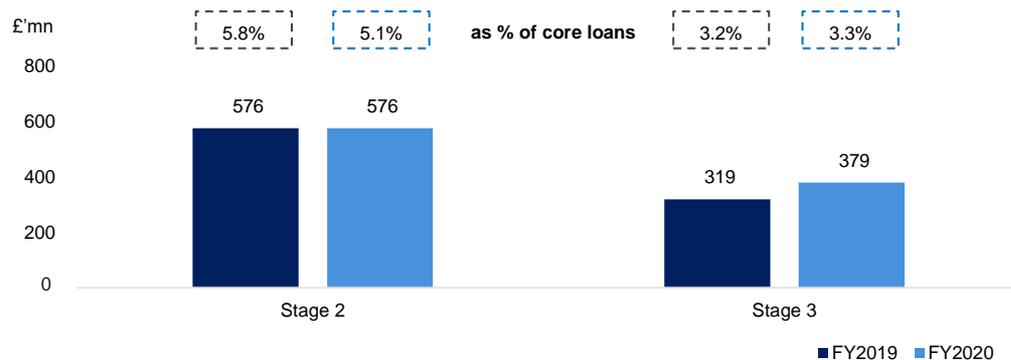
	FY 2019	FY 2020
Stage 1	0.2%	0.4%
Stage 2	4.7%	5.4%
Stage 3	33.9%	28.2%
of which Ongoing Stage 3	23.5%	24.9%

## SA ECL coverage ratio %

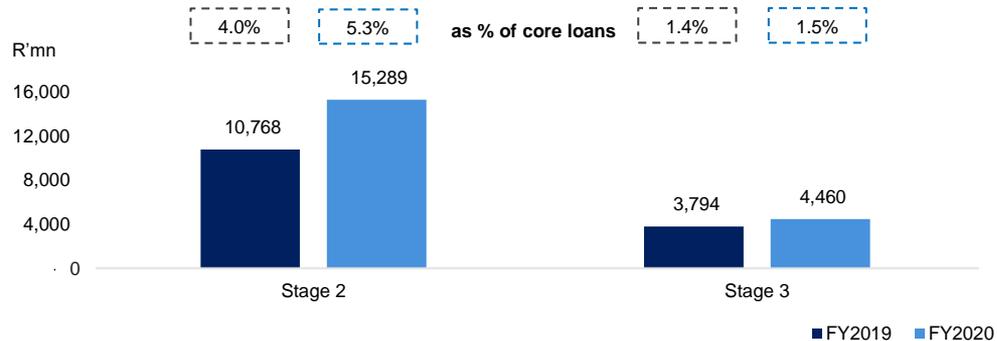
	FY 2019	FY 2020
Stage 1	0.2%	0.4%
Stage 2	4.1%	2.8%
Stage 3	45.4%	42.2%

## Stage 2 and 3 loans and advances subject to ECL

### UK core loans by Stage

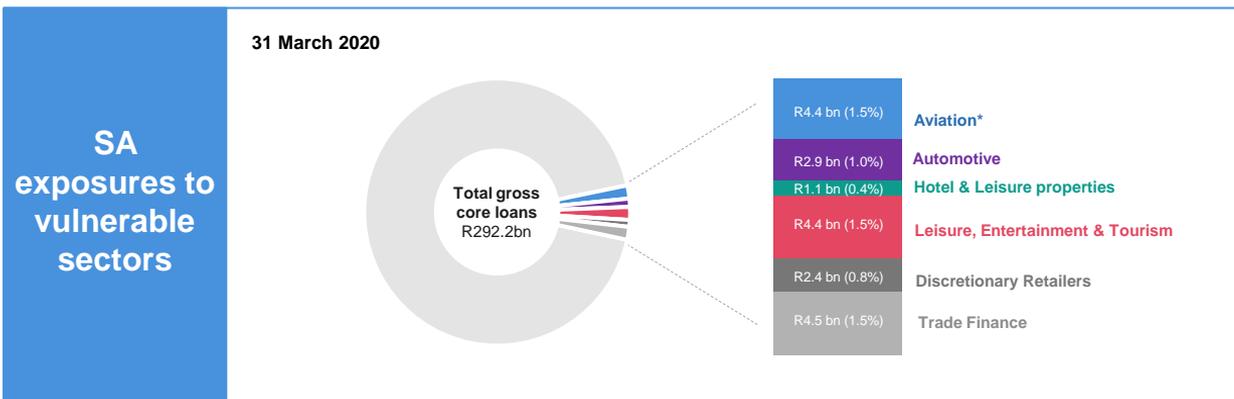
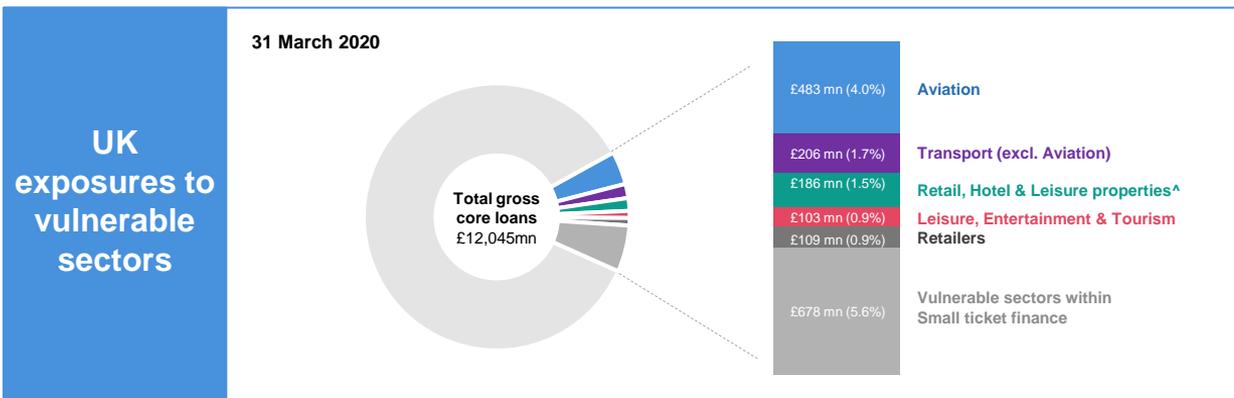


### SA core loans by Stage



- The increase in UK Stage 3 exposures was driven by a small number of exposures which migrated due to idiosyncratic reasons
- The increase in South Africa's Stage 2 was mainly driven by select names across few sectors
- South Africa's increase in Stage 3 loans was largely driven by four names in different industries
- These increases remain within our risk appetite

# Sectors particularly affected by COVID-19

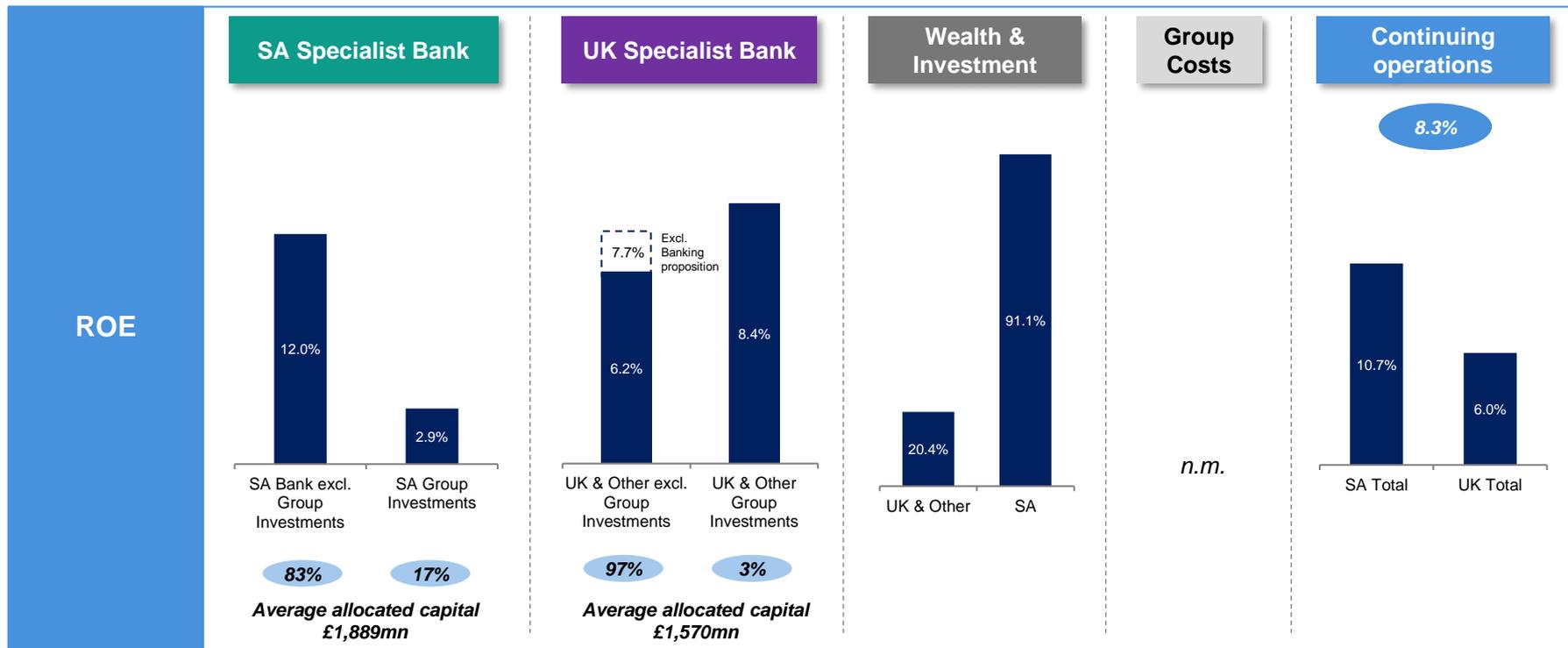


- We have a diversified portfolio across sectors
- Government stimulus and support measures expected to somewhat mitigate the impact on vulnerable sectors

^Retail properties which have no underlying tenants that are either food retailers or other essential goods and services

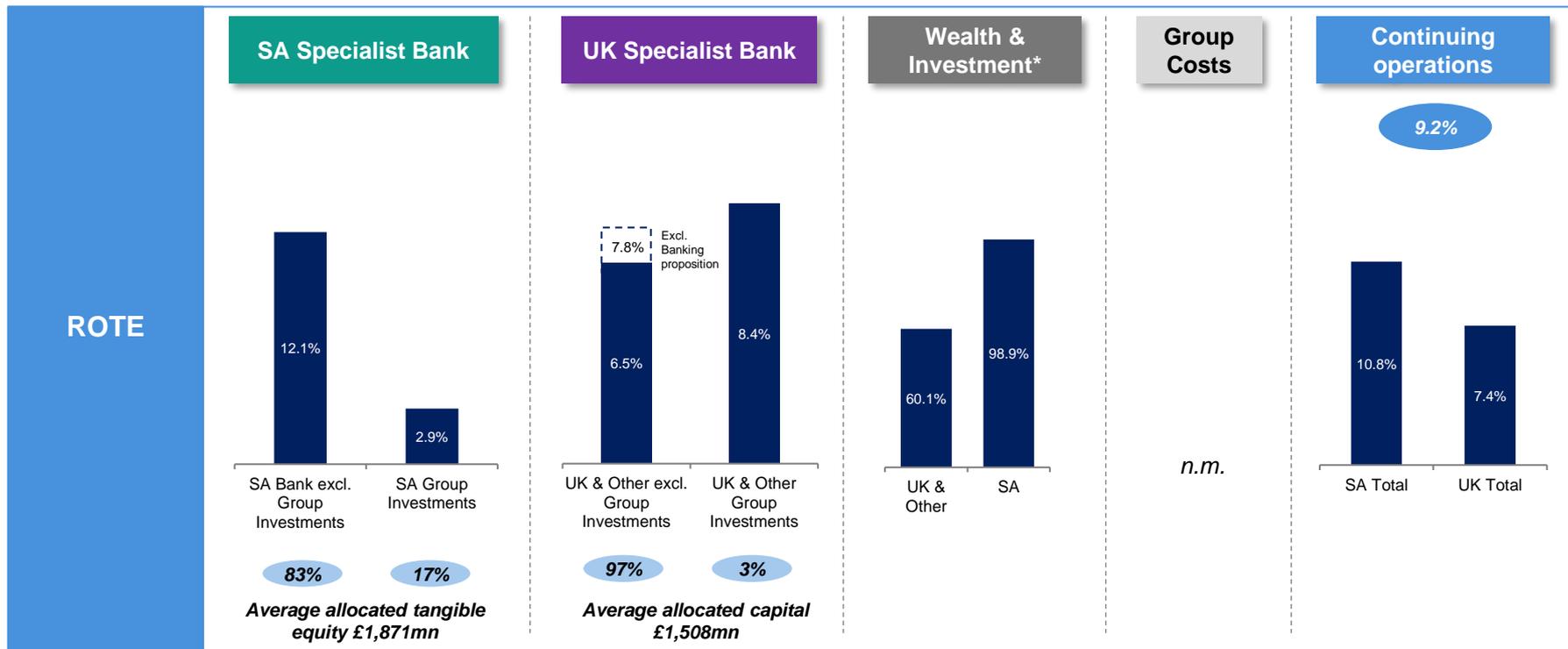
\*Aviation in South Africa excludes government guaranteed exposures

# Divisional ROE



Note: Group investments comprises the group's 25% holding in Ninety One (held 16% through Investec plc and 9% through Investec Limited), 24.31% holding in the Investec Property Fund, 11.37% holding in the Investec Australia Property Fund, 47.4% holding in IEP and certain other historical unlisted equity investments.

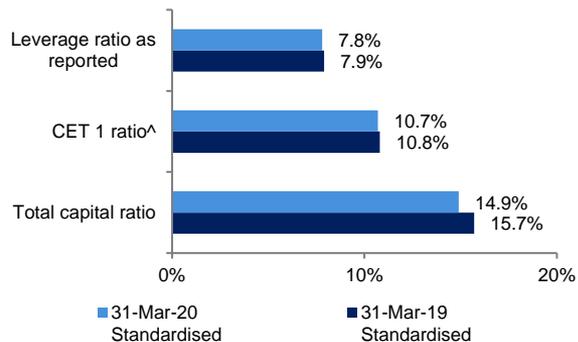
# Divisional ROTE



Note: Group investments comprises the group's 25% holding in Ninety One (held 16% through Investec plc and 9% through Investec Limited), 24.31% holding in the Investec Property Fund, 11.37% holding in the Investec Australia Property Fund, 47.4% holding in IEP and certain other historical unlisted equity investments.

# Robust capital and liquidity position

## Investec plc Capital Ratios



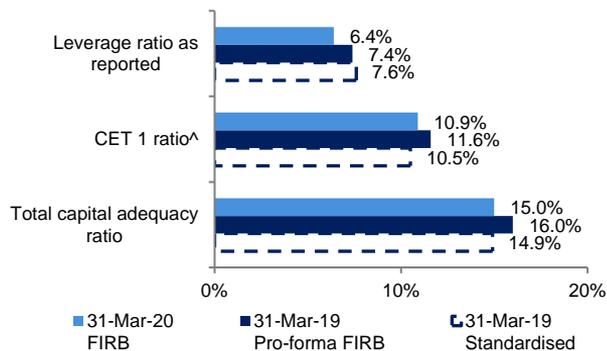
### Capital summary

- CET 1 ratio above 10% target, total capital ratios within target range of 14%-17%
- Leverage ratios above group target of 6%
- FIRB\* approach adopted in SA effective 1 April 2019

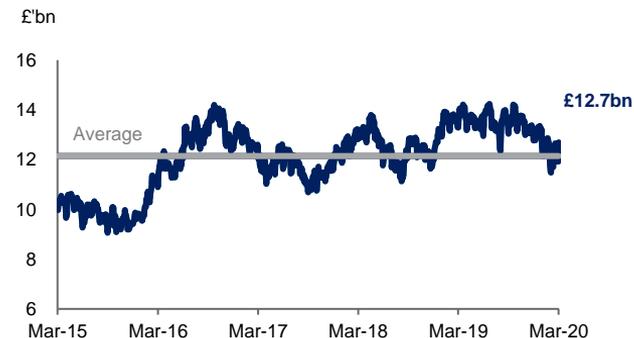
### Liquidity summary

- High level of readily available, highly liquid assets
- Advances as a percentage of customer deposits of 76.3% (Mar-19: 78.4%)

## Investec Ltd Capital Ratios



## Group Cash and Near Cash



# Agenda

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We are a **distinctive banking and wealth management business**, defined by our ability to be nimble, flexible and innovative, and to give clients a high level of service



**Strong heritage** in Private Banking, Corporate and Institutional Banking and Wealth & Investment



Serve **select niches** where we can compete effectively through **market-leading specialist client franchises**



Supported by an **entrepreneurial culture** and refreshingly human approach that is valued by our clients

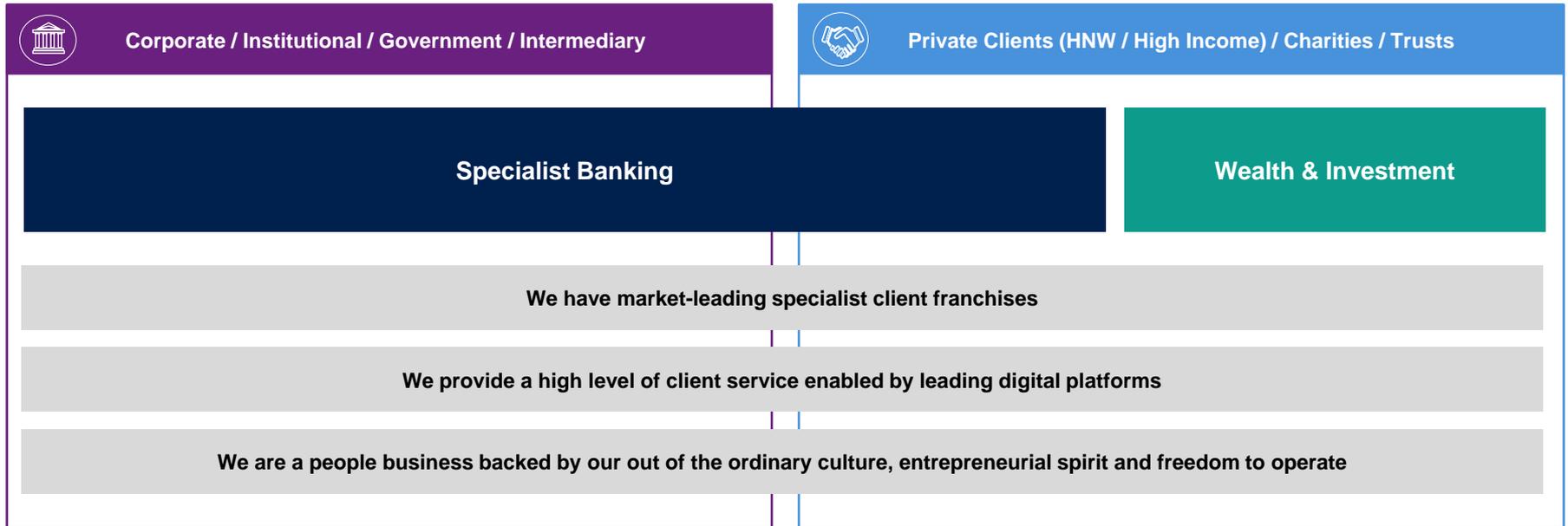


Committed to **contributing to society, macro-economic stability and the environment**

# We are domestically relevant, internationally connected

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**We are not all things to all people: we serve select niches where we can compete effectively.  
Our distinction lies in our ability to be nimble, flexible and innovative, and to give clients a high level of service.**



# Our approach to sustainability – “living in society, not off it”

## Integrating sustainability throughout our business

Delivering exceptional service to our clients

**Ethical conduct** and do no harm through **responsible** lending, investing and risk management

Creating long-term value for all our stakeholders

**Doing well and doing good** by offering profitable, impactful and sustainable solutions

Contribute meaningfully to our people, our clients and our communities

Healthy, **engaged employees** who are inspired to learn and enjoy a diverse and inclusive workplace

**Positive uplift** through education, entrepreneurship and job creation

Support the transition to a **low-carbon world** starting with carbon neutrality in our own operations



## Value created – highlights from this year

Achieved **net-zero carbon emissions**

Published our group fossil fuel policy with **<1.5%** exposure to fossil fuels

**Financing the SDGs**, e.g. renewable energy, infrastructure, innovation and SMEs

Female senior leadership represent **36.9%** of total senior leadership

Participating in the **UN Global Investors for Sustainable Development Alliance**

Launched **Environmental World Index Autocall** in SA and a **sustainable energy finance** arm in the UK

**Enhanced our ESG policies**, processes and reporting

Community spend as a % of operating profit of **2.3%**, of which **77%** was on education, entrepreneurship and jobs

# We measure up, but plan to do more



- **Top 15%** in the global diversified financial services sector



- **Top 30** in the investment index



- **Included** in the **FTSE UK 100 ESG** Select Index (out of 641 companies)



- **1 of 43** banks and financial services in the Global ESG Leaders (total of 439 components)



- **Top 6%** scoring AAA in the financial services sector



- **Score B** against an industry average of C



- **Top 20%** of globally assessed companies



- **Top 20%** of the ISS ESG global Universe and **Top 14%** of Diversified financial services

**We have assigned DLC executive responsibility to further drive our sustainability agenda and integrate it into business strategy across the organisation**

# Strategising for the new normal

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**We are focusing on supporting our staff and clients through this crisis**

## Current focus

- Management of liquidity, capital and balance sheet risk
- Cost control
- Continued support of staff, clients and society
- Monitoring credit exposures

## Near term focus

- Re-integration of staff into the workplace
- Continued support of staff, clients and society
- Continue to demonstrate financial strength and operational resilience

## Future focus

- Building for the long term
- Given the unprecedented deterioration in economic expectations our 2022 targets might need to be reviewed
- Working to strategise for the new 'normal' and will communicate when in a position to do so

## Outlook remains fluid and difficult to forecast

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- We expect the year ahead to be challenging as we anticipate a protracted economic recovery from the effects of COVID-19
  - Macro economic outlook very challenging
  - Client activity likely to be muted
  - Interest income to be impacted by lower interest rates and
  - Elevated expected credit loss charges
  - As revenue pressures mount, we remain focused on controlling costs and improving efficiencies
- Continuous monitoring and management oversight of the loan portfolio with ongoing stress testing, scenario modelling and client engagement to mitigate emerging risks
- We will keep the periscope above the waves to see the opportunities ahead

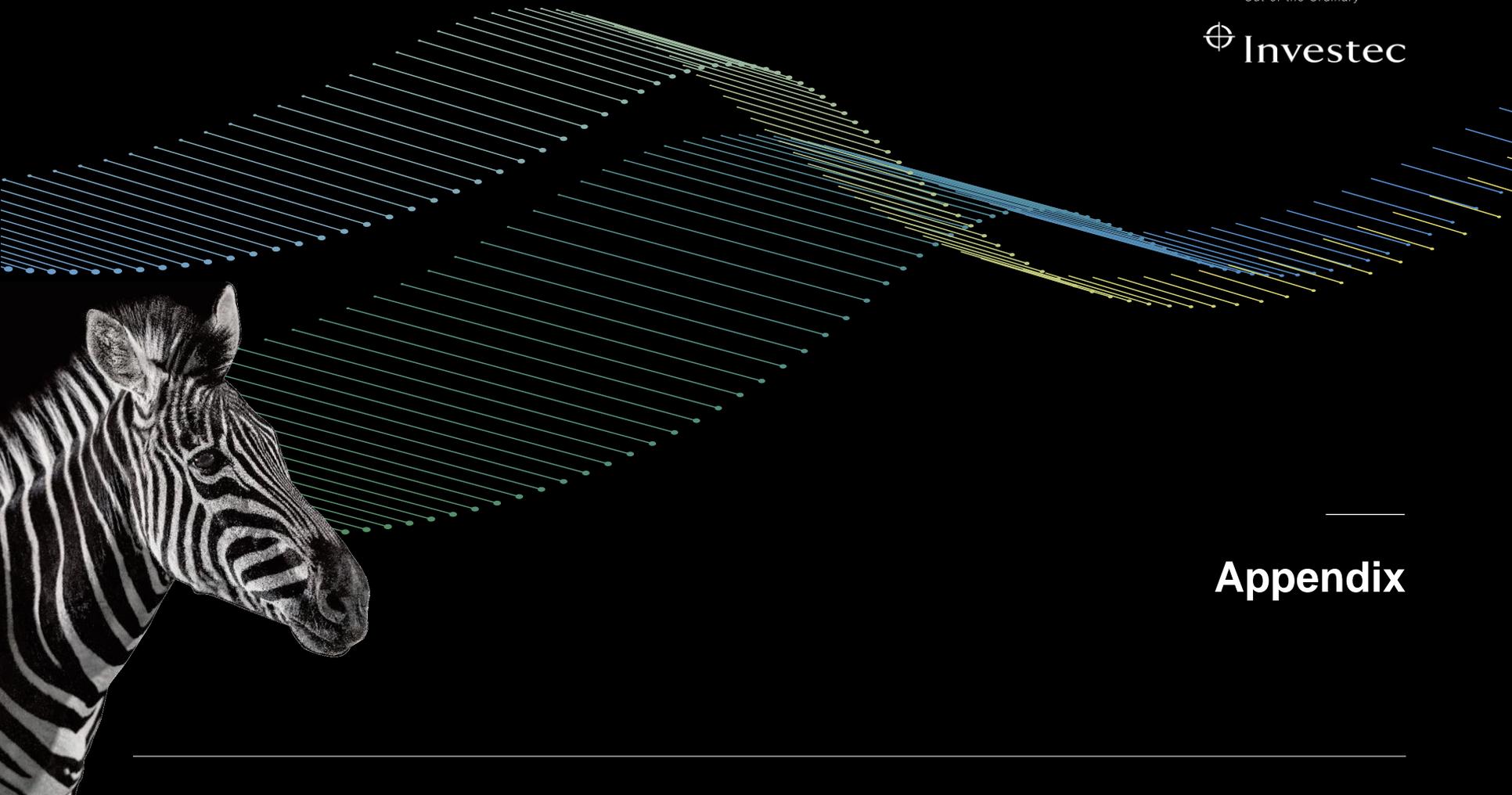
## Navigating rough seas

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*Out of the Ordinary*

 Investec



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**Appendix**

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# Continued focus on our strategic objectives



## Capital Discipline

- Reducing SA and UK equity investment portfolio:
  - Strategies underway
  - c. R2.5 bn capital reduction expected in SA
- Implemented FIRB: 1.1% uplift to CET1 ratio
- AIRB application submitted: c.2% CET1 uplift expected



## Growth Initiatives

- Launched iX digital platform and Investec Business Online for corporate clients
- Expansion of Financial Planning and Advice in Wealth business
- Growing scale in our core client franchises
- Strategic corporate arrangement with Goldman Sachs in cash equities in SA



## Cost Management

- Reviewed subscale operations:
  - Closed Click & Invest
  - Sold Irish Wealth & Investment
- Cost containment:
  - UK Bank fixed costs down £32 mn (7%)
- Further reducing costs with enhanced initiatives given the challenging economic outlook



## Connectivity

- One Place™ in SA
- Build out of My Investments in SA
- Launched Investec for Intermediaries / Advisers
- Integration and collaboration between Investec Life and Private Bank in SA
- Global Investment Strategy integrating investment process across the regions



## Digitalisation

- Digitalised retail deposits capability with launch of Notice Plus in UK
- Launched Investec Open Banking API
- Enhanced security features on Investec online and mobile app
- Embedded new robotic process automation technologies (RPA / AI) to optimise some of our core operations